

COMPUTERWORLD

THE NEWSWEEKLY FOR THE COMPUTER COMMUNITY

Weekly Newspaper Second-class postage paid at Boston, Mass., and additional mailing offices © 1977 by Computerworld, Inc.

1.31

August 1, 1977

75¢ a copy/\$18/year

NEWSPAPER



Wide World Photo

DPressing!

Johnstown, Pa., flood victims are just beginning to dig themselves out from under the sludge left by a flood which hit nearly two weeks ago. Most DP installations still don't know the extent of their damage. See story on Page 2.



CRTs Cause of Editors' Cataracts?

By Nancy French
And John P. Hebert

CW Staff

NEW YORK — Two copy editors who work for *The New York Times* were diagnosed as having cataracts af-

ter the newspaper switched to electronic editing and typesetting — a change that put the two in front of CRTs all day.

Both editors, who are in their 30s, suspect radiation emitted from the CRTs is to blame.

Cataract victims average 60 years of age, according to Dr. Edward Murphy Jr., a Boston ophthalmologist affiliated with the Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary who also teaches at Harvard Medical School.

The disease, which clouds the normally transparent lens of the eye and eventually causes blindness, can be corrected surgically by removing the lens and then adjusting vision with contact lenses and/or thick glasses. Murphy said the disease is so unusual in people as young as 30 or 35 that when he finds such a case he usually looks for "some systemic disease such as diabetes."

Dr. Milton Zaret of Scarsdale, N.Y., an ophthalmologist and authority on the effects of radiation on the eye, said radiation could be to blame. Zaret was called in on the case after the Newspaper Guild of New York AFL-CIO

program and services, Gerald Mendenhall of Arthur Young noted.

Full DP Evaluation

Under ZBB, all DP and other agency activities must be fully evaluated. The process works under the assumption that current operations are not necessarily essential and cost-effective, Mendenhall said.

Agencies must now do what many businesses are already doing: conduct systematic reviews of all their programs and services and rank them according to their importance and value to the organization's overall purpose, he stated.

Agency budget requests must now begin with necessities, move through "wants" and end with "wishes," Mendenhall suggested.

The Arthur Young executives predicted the first year of ZBB will be hardest on federal DP installations, not only because they must use the budget

process to make their own funding requests, but they must also help the rest of their agencies understand and employ ZBB.

Sheridan showed 42 attendees at the meeting how one of Arthur Young's commercial clients used ZBB to distinguish between the levels of developmental programming and computer operations that were necessary to the organization's operation and those they had hopes of developing.

For example, in computer operations the organization began by noting that its current funding was \$1.762 million. It projected a budget for the next year of \$1.706 million, Sheridan said.

For this organization, the bare minimum of computer operation required was to keep its two IBM 370/155s up and running. For an additional \$54,000, the DP manager said he would be able to increase the memory capacity on the 155s to a level sufficient to permit the development of interactive capability.

A third level with an additional sum of money would enable the organization to acquire a 370/138 that could be dedicated to interactive programming development.

In addition to employing ZBB to come up with its own budget, a federal DP installation must provide its agency's budget office with simulation capability to perform "what-if analyses" and cost-benefit studies, Sheridan said.

Agency line managers should be able to look to the DP organization for the capability of manipulating and ranking the levels of resources for which they are requesting funds. Ideally, managers should be able to use this DP service in an interactive mode,

(Continued on Page 6)

intervened on behalf of the two copy editors.

At first *The Times* took the position that there was no connection between

(Continued on Page 2)

We've Upgraded, Too

If you think *Computerworld* looks different, that's because it is. We have entered the age of computerized typesetting.

The entire paper has been redesigned to make it easier to read — new typefaces are used throughout, both in the regular body copy and in the headlines. All the sections now have distinctive "banners" to make them more identifiable.

In addition, a new section has been added to the paper. The new section on Microcomputing (See Page 37) will add coverage of the rapidly changing area of microcomputer use in both the hobby and small business areas to our regular sections.

The new type and headlines are made possible through the use of a computer-based composing system and, phototypesetting. The Quadex Corp. Typographer 2 linked to a Dymo Pacesetter replaces IBM MT/STs which we rented — believe it or not — for 10 years.

The use of computers by a computer publication is nothing startling, but it certainly has given us some additional insight into the problems faced by users every day.

And even though the installation will give us a fund of "horror stories" to trade with users from now on, we hope the new look it gives *Computerworld* will increase your reading pleasure.

(Continued on Page 6)

COMPUTERWORLD

THE NEWSPAPER FOR THE COMPUTER COMMUNITY
TM Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.

EDITORIAL

Editor: L. Drake Lundell Jr.
Deputy Editor: Ronald A. Frank
Managing Editor: Nancy French
Associate Editor: Donald Levitt
Associate Editor: Esther Norden
Associate Editor: Molly Upson
Assistant Editor: John P. Hebert

Computer Industry Editor: Toni Wiseman
Washington Bureau Staff Writers: Luth Holmes, Catherine Adams, Frank Vaughan

Chief Copy Editor: Cheryl M. Gell
Copy Editors: Barbara T. Vanscoyus, Susan Cerrati, Ann Duxley, Denise Petts, Jim Orton

Photography Editor: Editorial Assistant: Editorial Cartoonist:

Bureaus:

London: Roger Trampton
Munich: Jürgen Balluth
Asia: Hidesuna Sakaki

Contributors:

Education: J. Daniel Cougher
Legal: R. N. Fried
Taylor Reports: Alan Taylor
Human Connection: Jack Stone

SALES

Vice President/Marketing: Roy Lintemhofer

Advertising Administrator: Terry Williams

Display Advertising: Pam Palmer
Classified Advertising: Frank Collins

Recruitment: Kathy Stenberg
Advertising: Jack Linton

Sales Promotion Director: Jack Linton
Market Research: Kathryn V. Dinnon

CIRCULATION

Vice President/Circulation: Margaret Pielan

Circulation Manager: Barbara Iannetti
Customer Service Rep: Peggy Kelly

Assistant: Maureen Burke

PRODUCTION

Manager: Len Vivier
Supervisor: Henry Kling

Assistant Manager: Peter H. Hahn
Typesetting Supervisor: Donna Turnbull

Please address all correspondence to the appropriate department at 747 Washington Street, Newton, Mass. 02160. Phone (617) 563-3800. Telex: USA-02 2329.

OTHER EDITORIAL OFFICES: England: Computerworld Publishing Ltd., 140-146 Camden Street, London NW1 9PF. Phone: (01) 485-2248-9. Telex: 264737 W. Germany: Computerworld, c/o Computerwoche GmbH, 8000 München 40, Truderingstr. 11. Phone: 36-40-36-52. Telex: 518150. Asia: Computerworld, c/o Dempa/Computerworld Company, Dempa Building, 1-11-15, Higashi Gotanda 1-chome, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo 141. Phone: (03) 445-6101. Telex: J224241.

Second-class postage paid at Boston, Mass., and additional mailing offices. This publication is published weekly (except a single combined issue for the last week in December and the first week in January) by Computerworld, Inc. Copyright 1977 by Computerworld, Inc. All rights reserved. Reproduction of material appearing in Computerworld is strictly forbidden without written permission.

Send all requests to Walter Boyd. 75 cents a copy. U.S. \$18 a year. Canada and PUAN - \$28 a year. Europe and Middle East - \$50 a year. All other foreign - \$65 a year. Four weeks notice is required for change of address. Please allow six weeks for new subscription service to begin.

Computerworld can be purchased on 35 mm microfilm through University Microfilms Int., Periodical Entry Dept., 300 Zeeb Rd., Ann Arbor, Mich. 48106. Phone: (313) 761-6100. Computerworld is indexed/abstracted in Circulation Dept. for subscription information.

COMPUTERWORLD, INC.
Board Chairman:

Publisher: Patrick J. McGovern
President: W. Walter Boyd

VP-Marketing: Roy Lintemhofer
VP-Finance: William P. Murphy

VP-Circulation: Margaret Pielan

COMPUTERWORLD, INC.
Board Chairman:

Publisher: Patrick J. McGovern
President: W. Walter Boyd

VP-Marketing: Roy Lintemhofer
VP-Finance: William P. Murphy

VP-Circulation: Margaret Pielan

COMPUTERWORLD, INC.
Board Chairman:

Publisher: Patrick J. McGovern
President: W. Walter Boyd

VP-Marketing: Roy Lintemhofer
VP-Finance: William P. Murphy

VP-Circulation: Margaret Pielan

COMPUTERWORLD, INC.
Board Chairman:

Publisher: Patrick J. McGovern
President: W. Walter Boyd

VP-Marketing: Roy Lintemhofer
VP-Finance: William P. Murphy

VP-Circulation: Margaret Pielan

Salvage Attempts Under Way

Johnstown DP Loss Still Unknown

By Ann Dooley
CW Staff

JOHNSTOWN, Pa. — Rescue workers here are struggling to determine the extent of damage to computer equipment and installations in this area, which was hit by a surprise downpour and subsequent flood nearly two weeks ago.

Still hampered by virtually nonexistent communications, mountains of sludge and up to eight feet of water in some areas, service is almost at a standstill.

"We're trying to find out what condition the equipment is in, but some of the [installations] don't even exist anymore," an IBM spokeswoman said. The flood, the second in the city's history, occurred after 10 inches of

rain fell in seven hours, causing the Conemaugh River to overflow.

The day after the flood, an IBM emergency team was set up to try to locate and salvage as much equipment as possible. IBM field managers flew over the area to see what parts of the town sustained the most damage and to determine which customers would need the most help, the spokeswoman said.

The team found three IBM System 32s and one System 31/5B, but all appeared beyond repair, according to the spokeswoman. Two IBM mainframes known to be in Johnstown have not yet been accounted for, and because of the lack of communications, it is impossible to determine the number or condition of those affected in the outlying areas, she said.

Of the four computers that were submerged, all were housed on the first floor or in the basement, the spokeswoman said.

Hampered by Explosion

The rescue workers were making some progress until a gas explosion in a glass factory occurred, causing much of the town to be evacuated, the spokeswoman said.

Crown America, a distribution company here, was one of the few places the IBM rescue team could reach. Crown's System 31/5B was reported unsalvageable, but three data modules on which all customer information was stored have been saved.

The modules, stored in a safe believed to be airtight and waterproof, were soaked by the flood waters but IBM flew them to a center in San Jose, Calif., and 99% of the data was restored, the spokeswoman said.

IBM has leased a warehouse in the area and is sending emergency supplies of floppy disks and other equipment.

Other Vendors' Efforts

NCR Corp. is also organizing an emergency team, but since a written order is needed to enter Johnstown, which is now under martial law, the team has been unable to reach any customers, a spokesman said.

The NCR branch operations facility itself is reported to be under eight feet of water, although no computer equipment is now under martial law. Many of the NCR installations in the area house their computers on second and third floors and should be out of danger, an NCR spokesman said.

Honeywell Corp. reported that none of its users' installations were affected because most were located on upper floors.

No one could estimate how much damage to computers and equipment has occurred, but the American Insurance Association has said that insured losses could exceed \$42.5 million.

Cataracts Caused by CRTs?

(Continued from Page 1)

use of the CRTs and the two cataract diagnoses and that the men probably had cataracts before they began working on the CRTs. But 50 copy editors at *The Times* weren't so sure.

These editors signed a petition asking for an inquiry.

The Newspaper Guild asked the Manhattan Federal District Court to grant a temporary restraining order to take the two editors off the CRTs until new tests could be done.

Judge Thomas P. Griesa ruled the dispute should be settled through arbitration. A panel was selected and the motion a representative sample of the machines in use at the newspaper is being tested for radiation "by an independent party," according to Harry Fisdell, vice-president of the guild.

Research done to date on the cataract-radiation problem is inconclusive. A study released May 13 by the National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH) of Cincinnati stated that CRTs do not emit enough nonionizing radiation to pose an occupational hazard.

The study did acknowledge both

copy editors have the type of cataracts "compatible with those reported from exposure to radiant energy."

However, the NIOSH report has "fatal flaws," according to Zaret. Further, neither of the two men has "any significant medical history that would lead to the development of cataracts," he said.

Zaret, who has spent 20 years studying the effects of radiation on the eye, said the problems with color TV sets — which also contain cathode ray tubes — have been resolved, but CRT terminals are a "totally unexplored area."

"Deflection coils" which deflect the electronic beam onto the screen "create electromagnetic radiation as well as nonionizing radiation." These could produce cataracts, he said.

The terminals in use at *The Times* are largely Harris Corp. H-1520 CRTs, which create characters using a dot-matrix display, according to Gordon Kilgore, program manager for Harris Composition Systems Division.

Nearly 1,000 of these terminals are now in use all over the world, Kilgore said, and no problems like this have ever been reported before.

On the Inside This Week

NEWS

- GAO Urges Study of Alternatives to 'Target' 4
- UPC-Based Store Order to Price-Mark Items 5
- IFIP President to Speak on DP Mart, Profession 7
- Early DP Artists Tackled on Title Last 9
- States With Laws on EFT Now Number 32 10

EDITORIAL

- Editorial: The Dilemma of Reorganization 12
- Human Connection: DP Teams Need Self-Awareness 13
- Taylor Report: Australian Data Law Causing Furor 13
- Articles on Certification Rule With Paranoia 14

SOFTWARE & SERVICES

- 'Price' System Estimates Software Costs, Timing 15
- 'Roscoe' Update Adds Viam, Basic Compiler Option 16
- Modeling System Leads to Savings Formula 18

COMMUNICATIONS

- Survey Finds Users Like Private Facilities Best 21
- USIS Files Tariff Changes to Alter Line Rates 23

SYSTEMS & PERIPHERALS

- MDS Units Increase Distributed Options 25
- Three Alternatives Join COM, On-Line System 28

MINI/WORLD

- Mini Dust Solves Order Entry Problem 27
- MPI Floppy Disk Has Band-Driven Design 30

MICROCOMPUTING

- Personal Computers Seen Luxurious Only 37
- Motorola Puts 8-Bit System Into Kit Form 38

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

- Price/Performance Shift Seen Continuing 39
- Decision Data Reading Moves With System 4 40
- Delay on DAA Registration Seen Fortunate 41
- Japanese Ready Processor Entries 42
- Union: Share of Salary Revenues Hits 45% 42
- STC 'Super Disk' Spies Entry Rapid Growth 44



POSTMASTER: Send Form 3579 (Change of Address) to Computerworld Circulation Dept., 747 Washington St., Newton, Mass. 02160.

CAVEAT

If you're about to
become the *Emptor*
of a sort product,
benchmark it first!

(It's the best "warranty" you'll ever get.)

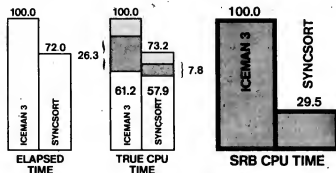
Call (201) 568-9700

Make a date with
a free six-step
sorting survey.

OVERSEAS REPRESENTATIVES —

Brussels: CAP/GEMINI/CES
Düsseldorf: CAP/GEMINI GmbH
Geneva: CAP/SOGETI
Hague: CAP-GEMINI/PANDATA
Johannesburg: Computing Benefits, Ltd.
London: GEMINI Ltd
Melbourne: Shell Co. of Australia
Milan: SYNTAX
Paris: CAP/SOGETI PRODUITS
Sao Paulo: Deltacom do Brasil
Stockholm: BRIA
Tel Aviv: ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY, Ltd
Vienna: Ratio

COMPONENTS OF TRUE CPU TIME



Datapro, we love you! We think that piece you published on "How to Buy Software Packages" contains some of the sagest advice since *Poor Richard's Almanac*.

If we had our way, we'd engrave the following excerpt on marble and put it in every computer center in the world:

"Preparing and running benchmark tests on your computer system is by far the most convincing way to assure the selection of a software package."

Hear, hear! We couldn't agree more. In fact, we market SyncSort only via the benchmark route. Our free six-step sorting survey is about the safest "warranty" you'll ever get:

1. A technical presentation in your office.
2. Sort-load analysis.
3. Test outline.
4. On-site demonstration.
5. Tabulation of results.
6. Free testing period.

Not every sort vendor shares our passion for benchmarking. In fact, some of them view it as an opportunity to be carefully avoided. Like an all-expense vacation to Devil's Island.

The reasons are not hard to find. Benchmarking can be dangerous—to the health of a sort product that doesn't really perform. It can also be embarrassing—to the salesman who's trying to sell a born loser.

Take the incident that occurred a few weeks ago in a data-processing center that Must Remain Nameless.

In came a very nice, very upstanding IBM representative. His intent was to prove, once and for all, that IBM's new SM1-5740, Release 3, was superior to Whitlow's SyncSort III-and-a-half.

As the sun sank slowly in the west, the IBMer rolled up his sleeves and set to work. Benchmark followed benchmark. Hours passed. Results began to emerge. Inevitably, they looked like this:

By the time the poor fellow departed the premises, looking a bit crestfallen, even he was admitting that SyncSort was probably the data-processor's best bet.

It was one of the nicest recommendations we ever received!



WHITLOW

COMPUTER SYSTEMS Inc. 560 Sylvan Ave., Englewood Cliffs, N.J. 07632

Report Indicates Congress Erred

GAO Urges Study of Alternatives to 'Target'

By Edith Holmes
CW Staff

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The final version of a General Accounting Office (GAO) report on the Veterans Administration's (VA) proposed Target system suggests Congress erred in its recent decision to fund the controversial computerized claims-processing system for 1978.

After the House and Senate couldn't agree on the project, a conference committee meeting earmarked \$18.4 million for the system for fiscal year 1978, even though committee members had in their hands the draft of the GAO report, which called the system "still a risky venture" [CW, July 25].

"The costs and benefits of the proposed system and alternatives to it were not thoroughly evaluated. They should be," according to the final, "restricted" GAO report dated July 29, which was obtained here last week by *Computerworld*.

The GAO recommended Congress not permit the VA to award a contract for the \$100.9 million system, which would cost an additional \$12.5 million to operate each year, until the VA has set up measurable goals and standards for improving benefit claims services to veterans.

"Proponents of the Target system argue that the present benefit claims system is inefficient and that service to veterans is suffering," the GAO report

noted. "Yet, VA had not established measurable goals or standards for improved service."

"In other words, VA had no basis for comparing alternative approaches and for determining whether systems less complex and less expensive than Target could do the job," the GAO concluded.

In fact, the administration proceeded with the development of Target without any economic analyses of alternative ways of meeting its benefit claims-processing needs, the report said.

Cost-Benefit Analyses

Major cost savings are possible with Target, but equally realistic are cost projections which exceed the system's monetary benefits when compared with the VA's current benefit claims-processing methods, the GAO study stated. The venture is thus "risky," Congress was told.

Even if the VA developed the necessary goals and standards for improved benefit service to veterans, as the GAO recommended, Congress should continue to hold up any contract award for Target until the VA produces a "definitive and complete" implementation plan for the system, the GAO said. That plan should resolve current uncertainties about the progress of development on Target, the costs involved and the implementation

schedule for the system, the report added.

Cleland's Comments

The 75-page GAO report included comments by VA administrator Max Cleland, who agreed that measurable goals and standards for improving service to veterans are needed, but believes the outstanding questions (concerning Target) have been satisfactorily resolved and "the VA should proceed immediately with the necessary steps to make the Target system a reality at the earliest possible date."

Cleland stated that since he became VA administrator on March 2, he has given "top priority" to a thorough study and analysis of Target by himself and key VA officials.

He pledged the VA "will identify goals, objectives and performance standards for the Target system which will be quantified before installation, against which the system benefit improvements will be evaluated."

The GAO stated its belief that such measurements will need to be made in order to assess Target's success if it is implemented, but added this is not the action it had recommended. What GAO suggested was that the VA "establish, in measurable terms, goals and standards for improving benefit claims services to veterans before it can adequately determine what type of system it needs to meet those goals and standards at the least cost," the GAO report explained.

Cleland further contended that the revised system implementation schedule presented to the GAO and to Congress can be achieved with "very low risk of disrupted service to the veteran population" and that VA's analysis of the schedule "demonstrates conclusively that Target will be cost-beneficial."

The GAO, however, does not agree with Cleland's assertion that the revised schedule and related cost-benefit analysis resolve any of the uncertainties cited in its report about the progress of VA's development, its costs or its implementation.

The GAO inquiry into the cost-benefit justification of Target was originally requested by Representatives John E. Moss (D-Calif.) and Charles Rose (D-N.C.) in December 1975.

DPMA Fighting Software Tax

CHICAGO — The Data Processing Management Association (DPMA) has joined the battle against taxation of software and services now being waged in half a dozen states by pledging \$1,400 to fund efforts in New York and Tennessee.

The results of those efforts will determine future action in other states where software and/or services are taxed, such as California and Wisconsin, according to George Eggert, head of the DPMA's Industry and Government Relations Committee.

The DPMA has retained Robert M. Sherin, president of Nova Computing Services, Inc. of Miami, to argue its case in an open hearing with New York State Tax Commissioner Thomas H. Lynch on Aug. 23.

The organization seeks to exempt software, services and telecommunications from taxation.

Seeking Funds

Eggert plans to issue a broad appeal for funds to finance the fight against software taxation; his proposal is currently under review of DPMA's legal staff, he indicated.

If the DPMA's involvement reaches the point of judicial action, Eggert said it must go back to the drawing board because Sherin is not an attorney. Hopefully there will be money in the fund to finance such action, he added.

Eggert called the DPMA the logical vehicle to wage the fight against software taxation, but admitted the group lost some momentum because it has "dragged its feet" since it first expressed interest in the issue [CW, May 16]. However, Eggert expects the movement will pick up.

THE NEW METHODOLOGY:



"SDM/70 is true state-of-the-art, with structured programming, HIPO and walkthroughs."

—William C. Ridd, Manager, Development and Support, Northbrook Products, Chicago

Bill finds that SDM/70 keeps his staff current with the latest technology, he reports. "We have the option to select the best IPT (improved programming technique) that fits the given project."

What is SDM/70? It's a comprehensive set of guidelines that steers a project team through the design of systems. SDM/70 covers all of the system life cycle phases, from initiation through the implementation phase and, for operational applications, including guidelines for post-implementation review and for maintenance-related work.

The SDM/70 structure includes five components: **Methods** guidelines that describe how each task of a given phase is to be performed; **Documentation** guidelines that describe how to prepare the documentation for a given phase; **Forms** guidelines that describe how to complete the SDM/70 forms; **Estimating** guidelines that describe how to estimate costs and schedules for the project (5 to 10% accuracy is now a reality); and **Administrative** guidelines that describe how to administer and control project activities.

To find out how SDM/70 can help you, call or write today.



Atlantic Software Inc.

Creators of the PC/70 project management system
Fifth and Chestnut Streets
Philadelphia, PA 19106
(215) 922-7500

Member SIA Software Industry Association

94% DISCOUNT IN QUANTITIES OF ONE

Why spend \$150,000 or more for a firmware system when our's can give you the same End results for less than \$300/mo. (160/mo lease plan). Remember we're the "FREE SOFTWARE" company that provides you with thousands of dollars of software for just a little more than the cost of the paper it's printed on. NOW we are going to virtually give away our "Firmware System" at new fractional prices of everyone else's prices. How can we do it? Well — Just like we did with our software; by providing a quality product at very nominal prices and relying on volume for our profit. Instead of TOTAL system package with mass memory, video display, line printer, operating system, plus a full Application Software Library, Software packages available with the system include: Payroll, Inventory, General Ledger, Medical Record Keeping, Word Processing and more. Entire package includes everything above plus system tutorial, more than 600K Bytes of formatted disk storage and over 85K Bytes of RAM. Assembled and ready to use. Complete Unit price \$8000 plus shipping. Leasing plans and national service available from any of our 134 dealers.

S.R.I.

1712-C Farmington Court
Crofton, MD 21114
(301) 721-1148

UPC-Based Store Ordered to Price-Mark Items

By Ronald A. Frank
CW Staff

SALEM, Mass. — An automated supermarket checkout system has become the subject of a legal suit between the Massachusetts Attorney General's Consumer Protection Division and Purity Supreme, Inc. here.

The IBM 3660 supermarket system was installed by Purity Supreme in its Heartland warehouse store as part of a full scanning checkout system using the Universal Product Code (UPC).

The UPC is used with scanners at checkout terminals so bar-coded labels on grocery items automatically trigger a price lookup operation in a store's processor. When identifying data about an item is transmitted to a price data base in the computer, the price is displayed at the checkout terminal and printed on the customer's receipt tape.

In keeping with its warehouse image, the low-cost supermarket uses price marking only on shelves, not on individual items. The store gives customers grease pencils to mark items purchased if they feel prices are needed.

However, the consumer office of the Massachusetts Attorney General's office stepped in to require that Purity Supreme mark the price on each item in compliance with a state regulation that requires each item of food in a store to have a price on it.

Purity Supreme then filed a counterclaim seeking to bar the state from enforcing the regulation. After hearing arguments by both sides in Middlesex Superior Court, Judge Alan Dimond last week issued a preliminary injunction against the supermarket chain, requiring that all items be price marked.

The Salem Heartland store has 12 automated checkout terminals; it stocks 2,500 items according to Timothy Goodburn, computer operations manager at Purity Supreme. The IBM 3660 has been operational since March.

Kreps Defends Carter OTP Plan

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Secretary of Commerce Juanita Kreps has defended President Carter's move to reorganize the Office of Telecommunication Policy (OTP) and welcomed the opportunity to get into the national debate over communications policy.

"The reorganization plan calls for the appointment of an Assistant Secretary for Communications and Information, providing a clear indication of the significance that President Carter and I attach to communications issues," Kreps said in a recent statement here.

Many members of Congress criticized Carter's plan because they felt such a move will downgrade the OTP's visibility (CW, July 25).

Under the President's plan, the Commerce Department will assume many of the functions previously performed by the OTP, Kreps said.

"We will be dealing with more than mere technical specifications and system configurations, we'll be addressing issues that will affect the ways people communicate and the matter in which the technology of communications is controlled," she stated.

Commenting on the possible abuses of such a system, Assistant Attorney General Paula Gold said "the real danger is that it is so much easier to change prices with a computerized checkout system. It is also easier just to increase prices because you don't have to reprice the item on the shelf."

According to figures from the supermarket chain, the annual cost to a customer to price each item is about \$7 per year, and this is the minimal amount that the user will pay for having the prices, Gold said.

As soon as Judge Dimond issued his order in the case, the Consumer Protection Division planned to send someone to the Heartland store "to make sure they have actually put the prices on," she said. "I have every reason to

believe that they will comply."

The next step in the legal proceeding is up to the company, according to Gold, and it has two options — to appeal the judge's ruling or to ask a trial on the merits of the case.

Purity Supreme officials said any comment would have to come from Leo Kahn, president, but Kahn could not be reached.

Most Customers Happy

Rudolph Kass, attorney for Purity Supreme, said the order to price mark items "is only a preliminary round. Of course we are disappointed and of course we will comply with the order of the court pending further proceedings."

Dimond's decision "was not a deci-

sion on the merits of the case" and Purity Supreme intends to pursue the issue on two fronts. First, it will proceed with the litigation; secondly, it will proceed with "administrative steps" to try to get changes in the state regulation, Kass said.

The company conducted a survey at the Salem store, he noted, and 96% of the customers "are pleased with the system." Four percent said they would like to have items marked.

Gold said she was not sure whether the initial complaint about a lack of prices at the Heartland store had come from a disgruntled shopper. But the Consumer Protection Division will enforce the state pricing regulation whenever a store is found eliminating item price marking, she said.

ON - LINE PROGRAM MAINTENANCE FOR DOS and DOS/VS USERS

Shadow II has rightly gained the reputation as the industry leader in TP Monitor software.

Not only is it the fastest, most efficient and easiest-to-use TP system in the world, but we have now introduced the finest Source Program Maintenance System as a standard Shadow II option. (The OS SPM version is due to be released in November).

Shadow / Quota provides high performance Library files, all necessary on-line functions, full batch back-up utilities, full security against loss of data, powerful editing, fast terminal response times, on-line print display and many other time and cost-saving features.

Return the coupon now for more information on Shadow II and Shadow / Quota.

Shadow II The World's most advanced TP Monitor altergo

Altergo Software Inc.
Wellesley Office Park
55 William Street
Wellesley
Massachusetts 02181
Telephone (617) 237-6132

Please send me information on Shadow II ☐
Shadow/Quota ☐

Name

Title

Organization

Address

Zip Phone

My computer is IBM Op. System

Present TP Package

Our need is ☐ Immediate
☐ 3-6 months
☐ over 6 months

New Trial for Catamore

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Phase one of IBM vs. Catamore Enterprises, Inc. has ended with the case awaiting its second trial in Rhode Island after the U.S. Supreme Court refused to hear Catamore's appeal of a lower appeals court decision.

But nobody knows when the trial is likely to start because the Rhode Island court is functioning with only one judge whose time is consumed with criminal cases, sources said.

The First Circuit Court of Appeals in Boston last September overturned a jury decision awarding Catamore \$11.4 million and ordered the case returned for a new trial [CW, Oct. 4].

Catomore fought this order through the appeals process all the way to the Supreme Court.

The case involved an unhappy employer who contracted for a system prior to unbundling and which allegedly did not receive the software IBM had agreed to supply.

ZBB May End Closet Funds

(Continued from Page 1)

Sheridan noted.

Finally, the accounting department must be able to keep track of funds budgeted vs. those monies actually spent. Again, the DP operation can be expected to help, he said.

Many simulation packages are available commercially, and the Civil Service Commission has developed a prototype simulation package designed specifically for ZBB. Sheridan told his audience. He urged attendees to use mathematical models if they decide to develop their own simulation systems because these models can take into account changes in the economy and in legislation.

An agency's ZBB DP system should be driven by an accounting-budget base, Sheridan said. This base should contain a chart of accounts, an organization index, historical expenditure and budget records and current fiscal year accounting and budget data.

This accounting-budget base in turn will run a budget formulation process and a budget execution process.

Under the budget formulation process, the system will contain the simulation model, interactive programs for management inquiries, software that ranks services according to end product and programs for historical trend and possibly regression analysis.

The budget execution process will in-

volve an appropriation accounting system, reporting on budgeted funds vs. monies actually spent, funding projections, costs to complete budget analysis, planning tools and answers to such management questions as "How am I doing?" and "How much money do I left?"

In persuading an agency's managers to use DP assistance in the ZBB process, ADP installations need to keep the system simple.

They also need to use a minimum of codes and abbreviations. Where the system permits managers to interact with it, always provide prompting and don't let the system distract them from the budget process, Sheridan advised.

The special interest group on ZBB and ADP plans to hold further meetings, including a conference on this budgeting technique late this fall or early next spring, according to chairmen Kendall E. Burroughs.

Open to organizations outside the government, the group was formed to gather, develop and exchange information and guidelines for supporting ZBB with computer resources and applying ZBB techniques to ADP budgeting, Burroughs said.

Anyone interested in participating in this group can contact Burroughs at the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, 1615 H Street N.W., Washington, D.C. 20062.

Mass. Probing Big Awards; Conflict of Interest Charged

(Continued from Page 1)

When and if that contract goes into effect, it will be the most sweeping facilities management agreement let by any state, according to several observers.

Other part covers the development of programs and the use of those programs to process Medicaid claims for the state.

The state Attorney General's Office is conducting one of the investigations at the request of A&F Secretary John R. Buckley. It was the selection process followed by Buckley's office, which made both awards, that gave each of them at least the appearance of conflict of interest in violation of state law.

Both awards ultimately involved Electronic Data Systems, Inc. (EDS), even though the Dallas-based firm's bids were apparently not the lowest received in either case. Various other alleged irregularities further cloud the Medicaid award, which went to Blue Cross-Blue Shield of Massachusetts, with the processing subcontracted to EDS.

Other bidders on one or both of the contracts included Arthur D. Little, Inc. of Cambridge, Mass.; Booz, Alan & Hamilton of Washington, D.C.; and Computer Sciences Corp. of El Segundo, Calif.

The Governor's Advisory Committee on Computers and Data Processing is conducting its own probe of both situations. And the Massachusetts Legislature has just passed legislation before either contract can go into effect, is also becoming concerned about how the awards were made.

Overall, the probes are attempting to determine how real a alleged conflict of interest is, what can be done about it and how a repetition of the current confusion can be avoided in the future.

Contract Delays Blamed

The question of conflict of interest revolves around an almost unknown consulting firm, Sci-Tek Associates of Boston. Two members of the firm are members of Buckley's selection committee and voted to award the facilities management contract to EDS at the same time Sci-Tek was working with EDS on another business venture.

According to news reports, Robert Orr, one of the Sci-Tek men on the selection committee, left a meeting of that group — after voting for EDS — to fly to Memphis, Tenn., where he met with EDS officials to plan a combined proposal they were to present to that city.

Sci-Tek had sought the Memphis work on its own, but was told its proposal would be considered more favorably if it also involved another firm — EDS, for instance — with a more substantial reputation, the news reports said.

Defending his company's actions, Sci-Tek co-owner James Corkery contended it was delays in the Massachusetts contract selection process that created the appearance of the conflict of interest.

The process here was supposed to be finished in January, he said, while the Memphis contract didn't come up for consideration until early February.

The Massachusetts pacts involve high monetary as well as political stakes. The A&F facilities management agreement is worth \$23.5 million; the Medicaid contract carries a \$19.5 million price tag.

The Medicaid contract has even higher potential benefits for Blue Cross-Blue Shield, according to one informed source. That insurance group hopes to become the "fiduciary intermediary" — the dispenser of funds — as well as the processor of claims for the system.

If that happens, "the Blues" could gain control of a half-billion dollar operation, he noted.

But that may be a way off, for there are still several issues to be resolved in addition to the possible conflict of interest. One of the losing bidders claimed, for example, that Blue Cross-Blue Shield had an exclusive opportunity to conduct an extensive study of the Medicaid system shortly before the state decided to put the work out for bid.

Specifically, Blue Cross-Blue Shield had studied the state in 1975. This resulted in the preparation of "eight or nine volumes, covering about three feet of shelf space," according to a person who was involved with the project.

Since this work was done under contract, the state considered the volumes to be proprietary and though "the Blues" have copies, none of the competing firms can see them, he added.

Language Difference

Another complaint lodged against the awarding of the Medicaid contract to Blue Cross-Blue Shield and EDS revolves around the bidder's intention to do the programming in BAL despite the request for proposal's call for the use of Cobol.

Cobol was specified because Medicaid is a federal program and both transportability and modification of programs nationwide would be simpler with a language that is common to various computers.

On the other hand, a former official of the state's Medicaid claims program argued that since Blue Cross-Blue Shield does "most of its work" in BAL, "it would be more convenient" for the company to do this work in that language, too.

George Schussel, a member of the Governor's Advisory Committee on Computers and Data Processing, argued that the language difference "would be significant in such a proposal. Perhaps not an overwhelming issue, but certainly an important point. It is not inconsequential."

'Waves' Not Ebbing

Waves of Change by Charles P. Lecht, which has been appearing in *Computerworld* in recent weeks, were discontinued for the remainder of the summer.

The next chapter, which concerns minicomputers and microcomputers, will appear when the series resumes in September.

Operations Mgrs • Programmers • Systems Analysts

IF YOU'VE

"HAD IT"

With an Ordinary Job and Ordinary Earnings...

SDI, the world's largest independent supplier of systems software, will train you to become a marketing professional in the fastest growing sector of the computer industry. We are looking for individuals with strong IBM DDS and DDS/VS backgrounds to sell our award-winning products — GRASP, FLEET, and EPAT, plus the first of a series of new products — our recently announced Operator Console Support software package and REACH — an advanced disk-space-management system.

Compensation? Salary + commission + expenses + benefits. Openings are available throughout the United States. If you're interested in us, call Don Carman collect at (415) 574-5825. Or you may prefer to send your resume or letter of interest to SDI, P.O. Box 5854, San Mateo, CA 94402.

SDI Making Computers a Manageable Resource

"MSA's General Ledger FICS system really shocked me"

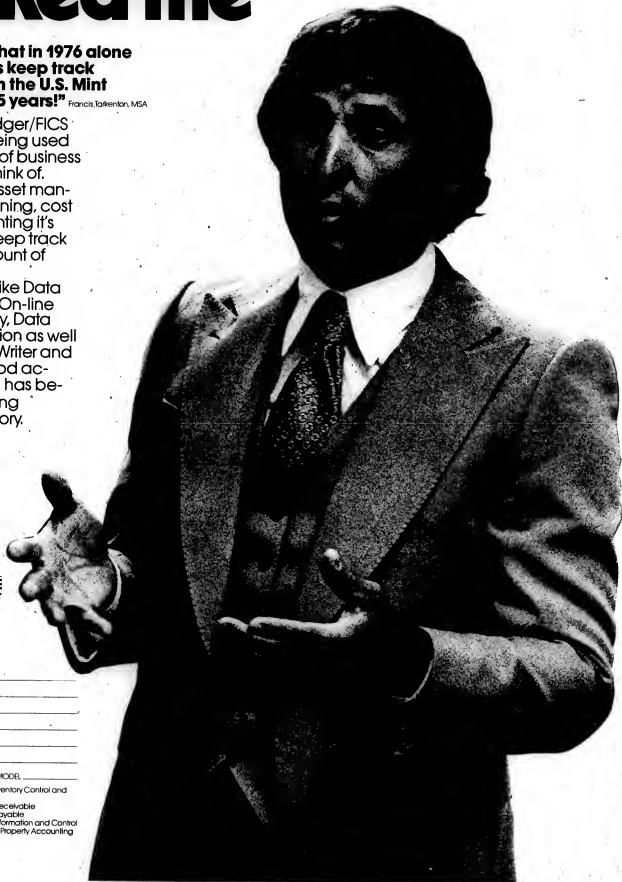
"When I found out that in 1976 alone it helped our clients keep track of more money than the U.S. Mint printed in the last 15 years!"

Francis Tarkenton, MSA

MSA's General Ledger/FICS System is currently being used in virtually every kind of business endeavor you can think of.

And as a tool for asset management, profit planning, cost and general accounting it's helping our clients keep track of an incredible amount of money.

With new features like Data Base Management, On-line Data Entry and Inquiry, Data Base Security Protection as well as a Custom Report Writer and optional 12 or 13 period accounting. The System has become the most exciting product in the category.



For further information, call
Fran Tarkenton at (404) 262-2376
or mail this coupon.

MSA

THE FINANCIAL SOFTWARE COMPANY

Management Science America, Inc.
3445 Peachtree Road, N.E., Dept. B-1
Atlanta, Georgia 30326, (404) 262-2376

Chicago 312-986-2450,
Los Angeles 213-922-9766,
New York 201-874-4700

NAME _____
COMPANY _____
TITLE _____
ADDRESS _____
CITY _____
STATE _____ ZIP _____
PHONE _____ COMPUTER MODEL _____

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|--|
| I am interested in: | ☐ General Ledger FICS | ☐ Supplies Inventory Control and Purchasing |
| | ☐ Personnel Management and Reporting | ☐ Accounts Receivable |
| | ☐ Payroll Accounting | ☐ Accounts Payable |
| | ☐ ALIAX® | ☐ Financial Information and Control |
| | | ☐ Fixed Asset/Property Accounting |

Member SIA  Software Industry Association

COMPUTERWORLD



...the one
weekly newspaper
that's designed to fulfill your
unique "need to know"...
the one newspaper that can
give you all the current
information you need to benefit
you, your organization and
your career progress...
52 weeks of incisive news,
commentary and special
reports...subscribe today,
use the attached postage paid
order form.

☐ Please enter my subscription
(details on back)

☐ I'm already a subscriber,
but I'd like you to
change my:

- ☐ address
- ☐ title
- ☐ industry
- ☐ other

My current mailing label is attached
and I've filled in new information
on the other side.

Put old label or label information here

Subscribe to **COMPUTERWORLD** for one year. **RATES:** United States - \$18 Canada and PUAS - \$28
Europe and Middle East - \$50 All Other Foreign - \$65

Mail to: ☐ Bill me ☐ Account

If charge we must have cardholder's signature:

Signature: _____

Expiration Date: _____

First Initial	Middle Initial	Surname
Your Title		
Company Name		
Mail To:		
City	State	Zip Code

Address shown is:

- ☐ Business
☐ Home

☐ Check here if you do not wish to receive promotional mail from **Computeworld**.

☐ Check here if you're interested in receiving information on **Computeworld's Index**.

PLEASE CIRCLE 1 NUMBER IN EACH CATEGORY

- BUSINESS/INDUSTRY**
10 Manufacturer of Computer or DP Hardware/Peripherals
20 Manufacturer (other)
30 DP Service Bureau/Software/Planning/Consulting
40 Public Utility/Communication Systems/Transportation
50 Wholesale/Retail Trade
60 Finance/Insurance/Real Estate
70 Mining/Construction/Petroleum/Refining
75 Business Service (except DP)
80 Education/Medicine/Law
85 Government - Federal/State/Local
90 Printing/Publishing/Other Communication Service
95 Other

- TITLE/OCCUPATION/FUNCTION**
11 President/Owner/Partner/General Manager
12 VP/Assistant VP
13 Treasurer/Controller/Finance Officer
21 Director/Manager of Operation/Planning/Administrative Service
22 Director/Manager/Supervisor DP
23 Systems Manager/Systems Analyst
31 Manager/Supervisor Programming
32 Programmer/Methods Analyst
41 Application Engineer
42 Other Engineering
51 Mkt. Sales Representative
52 Other Sales/Marketing
60 Consultant
70 Lawyer/Accountant
80 Librarian/Educator/Student
90 Other



COMPUTERWORLD

CIRCULATION DEPT., 797 Washington Street, Newton, Mass. 02160

Detach here, fold, and place in post-paid envelope attached through binding.

Early DP Artists

Tacked on Title Last

By Nancy French

CW Staff

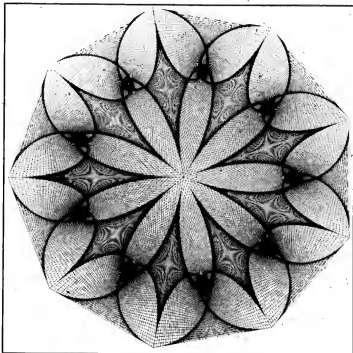
ANAHEIM, Calif. — Although computer-generated art probably dates back to the late 1950s, interest in the computer as an artist's tool got a big boost from a contest sponsored by California Computer Products, Inc. in 1968.

In that contest, users of Calcomp

printer/plotters were invited to compete for a total of \$10,000 in scholarships and \$1,000 in cash. The contest attracted thousands of entries.

The contest was largely a promotional gimmick to demonstrate the capabilities of the company's plotters.

The relatively primitive works shown here, like most of the art from this period, was based on simple Fortran



Symplexity

programs, according to a Calcomp programmer.

The artist usually started with a couple of trigonometric or exponential functions, he said. These were plotted "to see where the ends of the lines went," and those were then connected with straight lines. More and more lines and angles were added until the design was completed.

These creations, such as the "Hummingbird," "Snail" and "Symplexity" shown here, for example, were named after they were created, based on what the design looked like.

These pieces of art were created by Kerry Strand, who was a Calcomp employee at the time.

The plotter actually played more of a role than merely that of a pen point, the programmer indicated, and that was because, by today's standards, the plotters were relatively slow and not all that precise. The lines they printed had a wavy quality, a Calcomp spokeswoman added.

The "moirés," or shimmering patterns within the overall design, were created by superimposing two



Hummingbird

geometric patterns at acute angles.

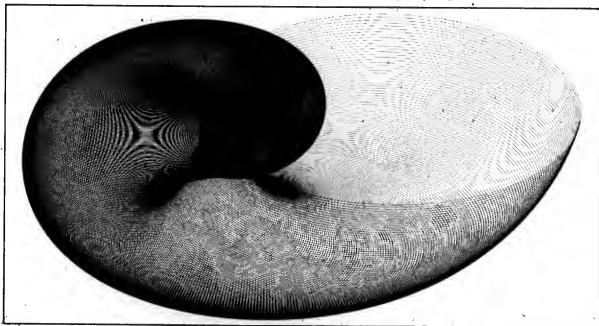
Moirés are less common in today's computer art because of the advances in the plotting tools now available, the Calcomp programmer said.

There was no on-line programming in those days either. At Calcomp, the Fortran programs were keypunched and then run through the firm's General Electric 400 computer, where they were compiled and executed.

The results were then output onto magnetic tape and the designs were printed in off-line mode on a Calcomp 702 flatbed printer/plotter, he said.

The three works shown were created generally the same way. Hummingbird was entered in the sixth annual Computers and Automation Computer Art Contest in 1968, where it won the top prize, the Calcomp spokeswoman said.

New Masters



Snail

EFT Now Number 32

21 allow statewide branching and seven sanction unit branching.

Only five states — Maine, Oregon, New Jersey, New Mexico and New York — define remote facilities as branches. Ten states, however, have remained silent on the issue.

Sixteen states have mandatory sharing provisions for like institutions, while only seven mandate sharing among unlike institutions.

Along with the new legislation, industry observers are witnessing a flood of new lawsuits challenging these laws.

The Michigan Bankers Association, for instance, has filed suit to ban a banking commissioner's order permitting state credit unions to issue share drafts.

In another one, the Justice Department has brought an antitrust action against the Rocky Mountain Automated Clearing House Association located in Denver. The suit charges conspiracy on the part of the bankers to deny credit unions and S&Ls equal access to clearing facilities.

These charts, recently updated by the American Bankers Association (ABA), give a state-by-state overview of legislation currently in force which covers EFT systems [CW, Dec. 6].

They detail which financial institutions are covered by law in each state, the nature of a state's bank branching law (S-statewide, L-limited branching, U-unit banking) and whether and under what conditions units owned by out-of-state banks are permitted.

The charts also illustrate whether a state treats remote facilities as branches.

For unattended remote facilities, each state is reviewed to determine if and to what extent distinctions are made between manned units such as point-of-sale (POS) terminals and unmanned units such as automated teller machines (ATM).

If a state law permits unattended remote facilities, the law is screened to determine where it permits a facility to be located.

The charts also examine whether a facility can accept deposits or dispense cash (W/D); if lines of credit or preauthorized overdraft privileges are available through the units; and whether transfers between accounts, such as savings and checking, are permitted (A/C Transfers).

Each law is examined to determine if an establishing financial institution must share its unattended remote facility with other institutions and whether such sharing is mandatory (M), a permissive requirement (P) or silent (S).

The laws are also categorized to show whether institutions may or must share with like institutions — banks with banks, savings and loans (S&L) with S&Ls — and with unlike institutions (banks with S&Ls).

Finally, the ABA has examined whether the governmental official with jurisdiction over financial institutions must act to authorize a facility or if only notice of intent is required.

State	Applies to	Branching Law	Out of State Bank	In State Bank	UNATTENDED REMOTE FACILITY									
					Permitted	Where	Deposit	Withdrawal	A/C Transfer	Notice	Sharing	Facility	Comments	
NEW MEXICO Chapter 106 Laws of 1977	State S&Ls	L	No	Unlimited	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	P	P		Yes		
NEW YORK Chapter 764 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Yes	Permits establishment of ATMs and POS services pursuant to instructions of the banking board. Such devices exempt from "branch" restrictions on deposits, withdrawals, transfers, and clearing for savings banks and S&Ls on non-clearing.									
NORTH CAROLINA Chapter 553 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	No	No	Subject to the rules and regulations of the State Banking Commission, banks may establish manned or unmanned out-of-office facilities.									
OHIO Chapter 473 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	L	State	No	Statewide	Any branch service is permitted.			P	P		Yes		
NORTH CAROLINA H 1952 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	No	No	The N.C. State Bank may establish EFT systems to provide services to its customers at any location within the state.							Yes		
S.D. 2403 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	No	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Yes		
ILLINOIS Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	No	No	Statewide	Any branch service is permitted.			M	P		Notice only		
OHIO Chapter 107 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	State	Statewide	General banking business			S	S		Notice only		
H 2644 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	Yes	Yes	State	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	M	Yes		
RHODE ISLAND Chapter 576 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	No	Prohibits that every financial institution may establish a facility in the state and only during such periods of time that the institution is authorized to conduct business in the state are permitted to provide. Supervisory approval is required. Sharing is permissive with all financial institutions.							Yes		
SOUTH CAROLINA Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	No	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
SOUTH CAROLINA H 2644 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
H 2644 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975	State S&Ls	S	State	Statewide	Statewide	Statewide	Yes	Yes	Yes	M	S	Notice only		
MISSISSIPPI Chapter 106 Laws of 1975														

Editorial

The Dilemma of Reorganization

Just under a year ago a national commission recommended "that there be established in the Executive Office of the President an Office of Information Policy."

Instead of following that recommendation — made by the Domestic Council Committee on the Right of Privacy under then Vice-President Nelson Rockefeller — President Jimmy Carter has chosen to downgrade the role of the one agency dealing with information policy in the White House, the Office of Telecommunications Policy (OTP) [CW, July 25].

Like almost every issue to be faced by government, this one has two sides.

There is a crying need for reform and reorganization within the executive branch of the government. Unneeded agencies should be abolished, others need reorganization and still others need to be made more effective.

This was one of President Carter's main campaign themes and it will be one of his Administration's major thrusts.

On the other side of the coin, however, there is a need for a coordinated national information policy.

As the Rockefeller report noted: "A great number of public policy questions are being generated by advances in computer and communications technology, by shifts in the U.S. economy from a manufacturing base and by citizen demands for clarification of their rights to have and control information."

"The answers to the questions which are being raised will make up the national information policy, whether they are arrived at consciously or unconsciously, by commission or omission, carefully or haphazardly, in a comprehensive or in a piecemeal fashion. The issue, thus is whether or not government will attempt to take a considered unified approach in arriving at these answers."

Frankly, we're stuck between a rock and a hard place, as the old ex-

pression goes. We feel reorganization is necessary, but there is also a need for a strong coordinated national information policy, with White House direction and support. And that's the problem with the whole idea of reorganization — and a concomitant reduction — of government.

Most people agree it is a good idea — as long as it does not happen to their pet projects and interests. The environmentalists say "fine" to reorganization in principle, but "no" to abolishing the Council on Environmental Quality; the bureaucrats are all for it, as long as their agencies are not threatened; business is all for reduction in government, except for those programs that aid business; and so on ad infinitum.

Probably one of the reasons the OTP was among the first White House agencies to get the ax is that it does not really have a well-defined special interest group to support its existence.

Certainly the American Federation of Information Processing Societies (Aflips), which wrote Carter in support of the OTP programs, cannot be considered a very effective voice for the agency. After all, it doesn't even take stands on issues, much less deliver the votes.

And generally — let's face it — the user and vendor communities are not very vocal on any of the major issues handled by the OTP. The only vendor organization that consistently takes stands in Washington is the Computer & Communications Industry Association; the user community has no representation at all.

So while the idea of a national information policy coordinated in the White House is a good one, it clearly does not have a constituency in the computer community, much less in the general populace.

It should come as no surprise, therefore, that the OTP will be one of the first casualties of government reorganization. Without strong support, it probably deserved to die.

Letters to the Editor

Are DPers Playing Charades Around Human Rights Issue?

I read the Reader Commentary in the July 18 issue ["Is Supplying DP Training to Iranian Police Ethical?"] with great interest. The subject was timely and one which I hope will receive greater attention in the future.

Jack Stone's argument did little to allay the concern I have for the way we relate as an industry to unjust or repressive institutions in our world. In the final analysis, Stone stated that he would have violated the trust of his customer and ignored the foreign policy of our country if he had not taken the job.

I found Stone's comments quite disturbing, not because I believe him to be a bad man (which I don't), but precisely because I think that his arguments reflect the general or even "the highest level of ethical standards present in the computing industry."

If we let business interests outweigh human life and freedom in our consciences, then we are merely playing charades when we talk about our concern for human rights.

Max D. Bishop
Detroit, Mich.

On Being a Committee of One

I read the interchange between Saul Tannenbaum and Jack Stone on the ethics of Stone's training the Iranian police [CW, July 18]. I wish to comment.

I do not accuse Stone of unethical

conduct since he is obviously unclear about the nature of the Iranian regime. But now that he has been told of the nightmarish character of that government, I believe it his duty to investigate further before undertaking any further assistance to it.

Stone asked, "Do I become a committee of one and reject my students and turn aside my customer and, in another dimension, discard the policy of friendship with the Iranian government, which is the established policy of the U.S.?"

He answers "No." I answer "Yes." A person's behavior is his own responsibility, not that of his students, his customer or the U.S. government.

Baltimore, Md. Alan Meyer

Articles on Report Writer?

I am responding to William Englander's recent call for information regarding the Cobol Report Writer [CW, July 11].

I have been looking for comparison studies between the conventional use of Cobol write statements and the Cobol Report Writer features and have come across only one article on Report Writer, "Using the Cobol Report Writer," by Harry T. Hicks Jr. It appeared in the September 1972 issue of *Dotomation*.

Like Englander, I also would encourage any CW readers to respond if they find any information concerning Cobol's Report Writer.

Portland, Ore. Randy Hargens

Data Past

Five Years Ago
Aug. 2, 1972

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Sen. John V. Tunney (D-Calif.) introduced a bill requiring banks and other financial institutions to protect the privacy of their customers. His bill was an amendment to the Bank Secrecy Act of 1970 and would require banks, credit card companies and other "financial institutions" to treat all customer accounts as confidential. A subpoena, court order or the customer's permission would be required before any information could be disclosed.

OMAHA, Neb. — In a week of confusing legal activity, one court

barred IBM from making a product announcement but was later overruled on an IBM appeal. IBM then said it would announce two models in the 370 series — the 158 and 168 with Virtual Storage.

Eight Years Ago
Aug. 6, 1969

NEW YORK — IBM introduced the System 3, designed for small business firms. The system included a 96-column punched card with 20% greater information capacity than the 80-column card, RGP-II and monolithic systems technology enabling switching speeds of 8- to 12 nsec.



A New Broom

DP Teams Need Greater Self-Awareness

By Jack Stone
Special to CW

Last week, I presented the first part of an interview with William J. Frost and Carol M. Vaughan of the U.S. General Services Administration, who are exploring new ways of improving the organization, communications, member attitudes and creative climate of the DP project team.

We talked of "team development," a set of strategies developed by behavioral science researchers which are designed to improve results from the project organization by creating a positive atmosphere of confidence and coordination. This situation is brought about by first matching individual members' needs and project needs more effectively, and then establishing a climate for interpersonal communications and cooperative activity.

In this column, we discuss the Frost/Vaughan application of the team development process to their DP communications problems.

Q: How have you addressed this rather challenging problem of building and developing successful project teams?

Frost: We have approached the team development problem just like any other DP project. The first step, of course, was setting down the objectives, which we did after considerable research and study. The first objective is to have each member of the project team assess how he or she works in a group and how he or she relates to the supervisor and other "nonsupervisors" in the work environment.

The second objective is to examine the current operating patterns of the project organization and to construct alternatives by examining the effects of human behavior on individual and organization achievement. The third objective is to have each member of the team learn new tools and techniques to help the team achieve creative, productive solutions to DP problems.

And the final objective is to have the team, as a functioning unit, apply these tools and techniques to team problems.

Q: What is the general format of the team development project?

Vaughan: The heart of the project relies on the team itself to use team concepts in solving everyday prob-

lems that affect the group; members manage their own learning and monitor their own behavior. But first they need some common understanding and goals. These are agreed upon in a two-day workshop led by a "facilitator" trained and experienced in team development.

The Human Connection

Q: And how is the two-day workshop conducted?

Vaughan: The first day and a half is devoted to meeting the first three objectives. Now, to help the team members assess, in effect, individual and team behaviors, we use a variety of techniques including survey instruments based on the "managerial grid" and the "Johari window," role playing exercises, instruction in the style and techniques of "brainstorming" and problem-solving and an introduction to the principles of team development and behavior.

Frost: Then, the final half day provides "live" workshop instruction.

A particular problem is selected by the group and is analyzed using the problem-solving techniques learned earlier in the class. The techniques, by the way, include a standard set of problem-solving steps which is used by the team as a guide.

Obviously, the last half day is more crucial. Success of the class is in great measure determined by the openness and cooperative spirit of the team.

Q: The "Managerial grid" sounds interesting. Just what is this technique and how does it help team development?

Frost: The grid, as developed by Blake and Mouton, is based on the concept that a project manager has two major concerns regarding the final project product: concern about the project people and concern about project results. The grid is a two-dimensional graph which provides a representation of managerial style by plotting "people concern" on the vertical axis and "results concern" along the horizontal. Concerns are measured on a quantitative basis on a scale of 1 to 9. Thus a 9:1 manager is interested

(Continued on Page 14)

Australian Trade Law Causing DP Furor

Richard St. John of the Australian attorney-general's office explained that the recent contretemps between IBM and the Australian government, which resulted in "most" of its products becoming unavailable there, at least temporarily, originated after Parliament amended the Trade Practices Act so as to protect the common-law rights of hospitals, businesses, schools, etc. — and those of "natural persons."

The common-law rights to which he was referring are built into the laws of most American states, as well as those of Australia and many other places, and they basically allow anyone to recover damages resulting from improper behavior. However, it has until now been permissible for contracts to exclude such rights, and IBM has quite properly done so.

During the passage of the bill, St. John told me there were no objections raised by IBM, but after the bill went into effect on July 1, IBM told the Australian government it was not prepared to work under the provisions of the act, because it created too great a risk for the firm. Other manufacturers followed the IBM lead.

Apparently the Australian government was unimpressed by this late claim, at least on the surface. It simply pointed out the company's prior silence on the matter.

That was as far as the issue had gone when this column was being written, although developments

may have obsoleted this particular report by the time you read it. However, it seems unlikely that the basic situation which leaves Armonk and Canberra in a potential confrontation situation will be more than papered over at best. It is quite possible that this may be the nucleus which will show users here, as well as in Australia, just how much risk they are taking through accepting standard contracts. So let's look at the situation.

Australia & Computers

Australia's computers are currently being supplied by three different countries: the U.S., Japan and England. In real terms, however, the American interest is predominant, with only sliverage of English-based systems and 18 Japanese systems reported in the May 1977 computer census figures, compared with some 1,200 U.S. systems.

IBM is predominant, both in the number of systems and their size. There are, for instance, some 57 370s in the 145 or larger range and 24 360s at least 360/50s. There was a reported total of 312 IBM systems in the country.

Beyond the actual IBM-owned computers, the firm's influence goes further, with IBM services providing maintenance for IBM and non-IBM systems alike. Even where maintenance is not being directly handled by IBM, IBM is supplying parts to the people who perform the maintenance. Potentially, therefore, it would be possible for an IBM withdrawal to effectively strangle the use of any or all of the 312 installed IBM systems.

The contracts IBM was offering prior to the current situation were no different from those they offer on a worldwide basis. As in the

U.S., users in Australia were not protected from IBM's simply announcing it was changing the terms under which it operates. And, in fact, like most of IBM's customers worldwide, they received the April announcement of IBM's intention to change the contract terms unilaterally, when it suited the corporation to do so.

Both the old contract, which is still operating, and the new terms IBM has said are coming greatly limit the ability of a user to make more than a small recovery of damage caused by IBM's misbehavior. These are the terms IBM feels it cannot live without, and these are at the center of the current dispute.

There have, of course, been situations in other countries before where IBM's contract terms were not acceptable. As far as I can find out, however, such countries, unlike Australia, have not been supporters of free enterprise. The continued use of any installed IBM computers was negotiable with some governments, but not with the purchase of spare parts, software, etc. on a countrywide level.

But Australia is different. There is no government agency which controls computer sites and can negotiate at unit. Australia falls into the standard user-to-IBM situation, and IBM may well feel that any substantial consideration given to the Australian user will have to be similarly provided to users in other countries.

Certainly the corporation would be hard put to explain to other governments why their nationals should not be equally protected from IBM errors as Australia's nationals.

Australia, however, would be equally hard put to explain to its

voters why IBM should have any preferred treatment at the expense of Australian organizations.

Further Complications

The problem is further complicated by the current composition of the board and that of the Carter Administration. The right of T. Vincent Learson and the other former Ford Administration directors returning to their top-level positions when Carter came in makes any protestations of impartiality or separation from the company appear mere rationalizations of some legal fiction.

In fact, any pro-IBM action by the Carter Administration will probably — unless specially insulated from IBM connections — to be regarded as a use of U.S. influence to protect a private multinational.

And yet, unless matters are settled quickly (which seems unlikely, considering the scope of the controversy and the number of other U.S. firms that trade under similar conditions), the economic costs to the world's some U.S. government actions seems inevitable. American jobs in research and production are at stake as well as the property of a major U.S.-headquartered firm.

One can't just stand aside at that point and watch everything fall away. Yet, currently the White House apparently has no plans as to how to insulate its actions from the IBM taint.

This suggests that accidental confrontation can very, very easily occur. Let us watch what happens and hope that computer users will find their situation improved, and not damaged, at the end of the battle.

© Copyright 1977 Alan Taylor. Reproduction for commercial purposes requires written permission. Limited numbers of copies for non-commercial purposes may be made provided they carry this copyright notice. The views expressed in this column do not necessarily reflect those of Computerworld.

The Taylor Report

By
Alan
Taylor
CDP

CCP Won't Replace GDP

Articles on Certification Rife With Paranoia

By Jim Brown
Special to CW

Three pieces on certification in the June 20 issue of *Computerworld* offered more misinformation and paranoia than fact. I refer to Ken Lord's fears of seeing the Certificate in Data Processing (CDP) outdated, John D. MacLean's letter calling licensing a "cop-out" and L.D. Rizio's reader commentary on licensing.

Ken Lord appeared 180° off course. MacLean was off on another tangent and Rizio had some good answers to the wrong questions.

Let's start out on the far end of the limb and try to bring all three back to the real world.

The Certificate in Computer Programming (CCP) exam will be offered by the Institute for Certification of Computer Professionals (ICCP) beginning Oct. 22. Contrary to Lord's "Corner" column, this certificate is in no way a replacement, substitute, prelude or "capstone" to the institute's already established CDP program.

The CDP program is directed primarily at business-oriented DP on the management or supervisory level. The CCP exam is targeted at the upper skill levels of those practicing business, scientific or systems programming.

These areas certainly can overlap as career paths, but as testing subjects and certification goals, the knowledge required of the successful candidate is markedly different. The accomplishment of either certificate is an end in itself.

There is room for both to coexist, as well as new exams in DP auditing, systems analysis or other potential subjects. One, both or more might be appropriate to an individual's goals.

MacLean's letter to the editor was obviously a reaction to the CCP program, although he failed to distinguish licensing from certification and, after raising legitimate content questions, did not carry through to see how or if such questions had been resolved by the CCP Certification Council under Dr. William C. Orlan of Georgia State University. What of MacLean's image of a poor programmer, born and raised in Autocoder? Is the ICCP going to force him, kicking and screaming, to learn PL/I against his will (wreaking havoc upon life, liberty and the pursuit of wordmarks?)

The exam covers programming, not coding. Emphasis is on technique, thought organization and practice rather than language mechanics. Even more, anyone who claims, for example, to be a senior programmer in a business environment without having at least a reading knowledge of Cobol is smoking his tennis shoes.

The demarcation between certification and licensing is an important one. Certification carries no legal sanction, but licensing can result in somebody's way of making a living. The distinction leads us directly to Rizio.

Rizio's commentary was certainly the most accurate of the three I have cited. The only point of contention is my belief — or hope — that licensing is a possibility far more remote than Rizio seems to think.

The point that "we are not knowledgeable enough to be able to detect all fraudulent activities, improper procedures or poor systems designs" is well taken. Licensing would attempt to force good practices, but certification addresses the issue from a different angle.

Certification encourages continu-

ing education and expansion of the individual's capabilities. Secondly, it serves as a consciousness-raiser to alert people that ethics, good practices, codes of good conduct and responsibility are indeed considerations for each individual to address. Read Donn Parker's fraud

Reader Commentary

studies and find out how many people didn't even think they were doing anything wrong.

Revoking a license cannot enforce that consciousness, but encouraging a certificate can engender it.

The ICCP, representing eight professional societies on the subject, said in January of 1975 that "... at the present time there are no generally accepted definitions of job functions... or agreement upon knowledge and skills to practice in those jobs. Consequently, licensing will be premature until the needs stated above are met."

One might speculate whether

those needs can ever be met.

Can you define a "professional" in data processing? Don't look for a mirror — yet. "Professional" is the greatest buzzword to hit recruiting ads since "Equal Opportunity M/F." How does "professional" tie in with certification?

Certification provides a uniform measure of knowledge and performance potential. To the practitioner, the certificate is a credential of substance in self-assessment and peer group evaluation.

Certification offers a challenge, and willingness and ability to meet that challenge is a good working definition of professionalism. Some feel that DP won't be a profession until we fit into the mold of doctors, lawyers and accountants.

Until Marcus Welby operates on a data base or Perry Mason solves his first case dump, we need to look for images without so much romanticism.

Brown, manufacturing systems project leader for Crone Co. in Chicago, is on the boards of directors of the ICCP and the Association of Computer Programmers and Analysts.

Teams Need Awareness

(Continued from Page 13)

in results to the exclusion of people, and a 1:9 manager focuses on humanistic concerns to the exclusion of results.

Vaughan: We administer contrast surveys based on the grid during the class, one for supervisors and one for nonsupervisors. These surveys enable each individual team member to plot his dominant and discussed, each team member becomes quickly aware of the atti-

tudes he brings to the team.

Q. And the "Johari window"?

Frost: This is another graphical technique which helps team members understand the dynamics of team communications. We have a style of rectangular plots which present a simplified model of the individual communications process. On the horizontal we plot information that ranges from that which is known to that which is unknown to the individual. On the vertical axis we plot information that ranges from that which is known to that which is unknown to others.

Vaughan: We use contrast surveys based on the "Johari window" to provide insight as to how the manager believes he is communicating to employees, in contrast to how the employee perceives this communication.

Since there is usually a disparity which can be depicted on the graph on a quasi-quantitative basis, the group can proceed to examine the causes for this misunderstanding and take action to adjust.

Q. Will you comment on the results of your explorations thus far?

Frost: Surely. We have implemented a number of programs during the past three years. Although they must still be considered as pilot in nature, we are pleased with the results thus far.

We have documented the results in our paper "Within Context — The Application of Team Concepts to Work Teams," to be delivered at the annual meeting of the Association for Computing Machinery Special Interest Group on Computer Personnel Research, which takes place on Aug. 18 and 19 in Washington, D.C.

ON ANY TRACK WE'RE HARD TO BEAT



alanthus
corporation

When you talk about leasing an IBM/370, you are on a fast track. Each leasing company claims it has the best program for you. But does it? With over \$200 Million of IBM/370 equipment on lease in the U.S. and overseas, Alanthus' customers are saving more than \$17 Million annually. That's a real winner!

Our leases are unmatched in flexibility. We can offer you a short operating lease, a long term financial lease, or even a revolving lease. Working with you, we can custom tailor the lease program to suit your needs. You win again!

But here's one to get you first past the post. Alanthus is offering to install 370/158 and 370/168 users, operating leases of 1, 2, 3, and 4 year terms.

Our lease documentation is easily read and understood. It consists of only four pages plus an equipment schedule. Another winner!

Call the people from Alanthus. We have the lease program that's best for you. We're winners on any track.

ALANTHUS CORPORATION ICC — ALANTHUS GMBH
1111 High Ridge Road Ahrensburg Strasse 150
Stamford, CT 06905 2000 Hamburg 70
West Germany
(203) 348-4820 04066 79 22

'Abend-Aid' Aids MVS

CLEVELAND, Ohio — Release 2 of the Abend-Aid source-level debugging tool from Tomark is said to eliminate the potential conflicts this package might have with others attempting to do specialized Abend processing. The package controls and formats the information dumped on the printer when the system hits a program check, causing an abnormal end of execution of the then-current program. Users can select the data and format, if any, they wish for each type of Abend.

A major enhancement in the new release protects the user from losing data in the event of recursive program checks. Another enables the debugger to be used in an MVS environ-

ment, a spokesman noted.

For users working with data bases, the Abend-Aid update also provides for the diagnosis of IMS completion codes for both batch and on-line program crashes. The package traces the control chain to the application program level, he said.

Abends occurring in an IMS environment can be handled differently from the same abends in a non-data base setting, he stated, and an IMS user code Abend extension is now being tested.

Price of the package is \$2,975 for OS/VS systems and \$3,975 for MVS installations. Tomark said from 5645 Beacon Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44131.

'Dynam/D' Controls Pooled Disk Space

NEW YORK — Support for pooled disk space and for several versions of individual files are among the enhancements built into release 1.1 of Dynam/D, the disk space and catalog management software system for IBM DOS and DOS/VS from Computer Associates, Inc.

The package determines space available on a specified disk and dynamically allocates that space as a file is opened, not before the job is initiated. The package also allocates additional space if the space originally requested isn't enough, a spokesman explained.

The disk pool management facility allows the user to select from a group or pool of disk volume serial numbers to be used for the space allocation. Disk space allocations can therefore be set up to relate to the partitions in which a program is executing.

In this way, a better balancing of disk use is achieved, the spokesman claimed. The user can also define protected areas on

any disk and these would never be used by Dynam/D, he added.

The generation data set facility is especially useful when an installation has a need to create and be able to access multiple generations of a given file, he said.

Facilities to backup and restore direct access storage device files are also part of release 1.1, allowing the user to save a disk file on tape and bring it back later to disk.

A display facility for the Dynam/D catalog file enables the user to determine all the attributes related to any file defined in the catalog.

An interface between Dynam/D and the vendor's CA-Sort allows work space on sorting tasks to be released after the input file has been initially read by the sort system.

Dynam/D is available for as little as \$5,000 depending on options selected. Computer Associates said from 655 Madison Ave., New York, N.Y. 10021.

'Price' System Estimates Software Costs, Timing

MOORESTOWN, N.J. — DP managers can now get help in estimating the costs involved with major software projects by utilizing the Price 5 modeling system from RCA, which has been installed on several remote-computing service networks.

Price 5 is said to permit rapid evaluations based on project size, type difficulty and scheduling constraints. System configuration, desired percent of system utilization and reliability requirements are also factored into the model, a spokesman noted. The system is an interactive operation with conversational input and output, structured around regression techniques and internal self-checking to validate the input before it is used, he said.

In addition to definitions of the technical aspects of the project, Price 5 also accounts user-selected economic and technology growth factors to produce cost breakouts of five categories in each of three overlapping development phases. The categories are systems engineering, programming, configuration control, documentation and program management.

Resource expenditure profiles are provided for each of the development phases — engineering design, implementation and test and integration — together with controls that will adjust these profiles to user requirements, the spokesman explained.

Operation Modes

Normal operation computes costs directly from user inputs. Ecirp mode, on the other hand, enables Price 5 to run "in reverse" to calculate empirical data factors from known project costs — an "extremely useful" feature for model calibration, he added.

Geosyn, the third mode of operation, uses specified costs to compute typical project sizes and project schedules. This allows Price 5 to be used to in-

vestigate feasibility and to set scope-of-work goals for design-to-cost efforts, he continued.

Network Choice

Price 5 is currently on the American Information Services network, based in Greenwich, Conn., and the On-Line Systems net, headquartered in Pittsburgh. Unlimited use of the system through one terminal is available for \$30,000/year (payable to RCA) plus the cost of the service vendors' resources.

RCA also offers a three-day training course, at \$600/trainee, the spokesman said from the company's Government Systems Division, Moorestown, N.J. 08057.

Package Eases Quick Chores

NATICK, Mass. — The Info-32 package from Henco, Inc. has been described by the vendor as a data entry/inquiry/report generator system based on a minicomputer. It enables users to conversationally gather, organize and maintain information, a spokesman explained.

The system supports the storage of both data files and processing routines, either of which can be accessed by name. Once in use, the data can be refined through selection criteria and the processing can be modified to meet new needs, letting the user work with what he wants, the spokesman added.

Written principally in Fortran, the system has been implemented on Honeywell Level 6 and Interdata minicomputers and on an Amdahl mainframe, according to the company.

Info-32 is available for a one-time cost of \$4,000, or for \$1,500 plus \$150/mo for 24 months, Henco said from 215 Oak St., Natick, Mass. 01760.

SOFTWARE & SERVICES

IF YOU'RE MAKING FINANCIAL DECISIONS WITHOUT TIMELY INFORMATION, YOU NEED THE MMS GENERAL LEDGER.



When your financial management makes decisions without accurate, timely information, they might as well be blindfolded.

But you can give your decision-makers all the information they need, in any format they feel comfortable with, and deliver with less total cost. All you need is the MMS GENERAL LEDGER. The proven financial reporting system, it's scoring an impressive record in more than 800 major corporations around the globe.

A data-base system, MMS GENERAL LEDGER knows how to handle all the ledger-loaders, including DOS, OS, IMS, DMS, DLI and TSP.

If your requirements need a heavy-hitter, the MMS GENERAL LEDGER is available with an additional ON-LINE MODULE that makes financial reporting a whole new ball game.

Best of all, MMS GENERAL LEDGER is only one member of Software International's all-star team, which features Accounts Receivable, Accounts Payable, Net Change MRP, Filetab Report Writer and more (see Systems 2) — General Ledger, Accounts Payable and Accounts Receivable.

When the pressure is on and you can't afford mistakes, call or write Software International. Get the champion performer, MMS GENERAL LEDGER.

Take me out to a whole new ball game of financial reporting. Please send me more information about:

- ☐ MMS General Ledger
☐ MMS Accounts Payable
☐ MMS Accounts Receivable
☐ Net Change MRP
☐ Filetab Report Writer
☐ S/Q General Ledger
☐ S/Q Accounts Payable
☐ S/Q Accounts Receivable

Name _____ Title _____
Company _____
Address _____
City _____
State _____ Zip _____

System
Phone

© Registered Trade Mark of Software International Corp.

SOFTWARE INTERNATIONAL

Em Square, Andover, Mass. 01810 (617) 475-5640

San Diego (619) 292-9833 Toronto (416) 882-0521 Dallas (214) 233-5886 Columbus Ohio (614) 773-2187 San Francisco (415) 435-5187

Join the more than 1000 DP Managers now using the Johnson Job Accounting Report System.



SUPPORTS: MFT-MVT-VS1-VS2-MVS-HASP-DOS-OS/VS-POWER/VS-CICS/VS-IMS/VS

Tell us what areas you're interested in:

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| ☐ Job Accounting | ☐ Budget Control | ☐ Resource Utilization |
| ☐ Cost Distribution | ☐ Throughput | ☐ Programmer Efficiency |
| ☐ Software Performance | ☐ Customer Billing | ☐ Job Scheduling |

Send for your FREE 30 page System Characteristics Manual

Name _____
Title _____
Company _____
Address _____
City _____
State _____ Zip _____ Phone () _____
Computer _____ Operating System _____

J Johnson
S Systems
Inc. 8400 Westpark Drive
McLean, Virginia 22101
(703) 893-8790

THE "SYSTEM"



The software systems house business is rough and tough, an extremely competitive marketplace. One with little margin for error. Century Computer Corporation has been in business only a few years. Yet more and more software systems houses are becoming Century Computer sales representatives. Why?

TOOLS. Up to 512K internal storage. Up to 256 ports. 10 to 300M disc drives. 200 to 600 LPM printers. Powerful operating system software, comprehensive programming languages. Turn-key applications packages.

RELIABILITY. Century Computer's mainframe maintenance is free! Period. Now that's quality. Quality only we provide. The others say they do, then turn around and charge \$150 to \$350 per month for mainframe maintenance. Make you wonder, doesn't it?

SUPPORT. Complete documentation, both hardware and software. Thorough training for operators, programmers, and maintenance personnel. National and local advertising. Ongoing research and development, aimed at increasing efficiency and reducing costs.

VALUE. Century Computer's O.E.M. prices are low, extremely competitive. Coupled with our free mainframe maintenance, low initial cost makes Century Computer Corporation systems easily the best values ever. Bar none.

Why not hook up with a winning combination? Unlock the door to systems sales you had to turn down because of price considerations. Contact: Steve Sharrock, Century Computer Corporation, 2339 Stanwell Circle, Concord, Ca. 94520, (415) 798-9000.

IN SYSTEMS-HOUSES

'Roscoe' Update Adds Vtam And Basic Compiler Option

PRINCETON, N.J. — Version 4 of Roscoe, the conversational remote job entry software from Applied Data Research, Inc. (ADR), is said to include more editing commands, Vtam support for IBM 3270s, closer links with ADR's Librarian and, for an extra fee, a Basic compiler.

The package provides program preparation, testing and maintenance services to personnel working at remote terminals operating under IBM's OS and OS/VS environments. These services include data entry and editing, library storage, syntax checking, job submission and output retrieval, program

prompting and job stream generation, ADR said.

Changes in the logic of the Active Work Space (AWS) or interactive editing area not only support the new edit commands, but also reduce I/O and increase flexibility in the number of lines that can be manipulated concurrently, a spokesman claimed.

The Vtam support for 3270s includes local linkage, Bitynchronous and Synchronous Data Link Control (SDLC) protocols, the company said.

The Immediate-Update Librarian feature is said to support maintenance of Librarian master files from within the Roscoe region or partition. Described as a reentrant subset of the Librarian package, it is loaded under Roscoe command control and supports "all common Librarian functions," the spokesman stated.

The Minibasic special option is a "code-and-go" implementation of Dartmouth Basic which runs as a Roscoe monitor routine.

Programs best suited to Minibasic are those whose processing is mainly conversational with I/O generally restricted to working with the terminal, according to ADR.

Version 4 of Roscoe is available for a one-time cost of \$22,000. Maintenance costs an additional \$4,500 under the same arrangements. Each is also available under rental or lease plans.

ADR is at Rt. 206 Center, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

Project Control System Revised

LOS ANGELES — J. Tollner & Associates has introduced an enhanced version of its Spectrum-2 multitemplate set of project management and documentation guidelines for DP shops with mostly sized staffs.

The update includes all required standards, forms and procedures for the development of new systems and the maintenance of existing ones, a spokeswoman claimed. The estimating guidelines for large and small projects originally published in Tollner's Spectrum-1 series for large staffs, are included in this version of Spectrum-2, she said.

Spectrum-1 is a 20-volume set of loose-leaf books, each focusing on the needs of a particular position or function within an organization. Spectrum-2 is smaller in scope, with material from Spectrum-1 compressed or eliminated to make the series more appropriate to the smaller staff, she explained.

Spectrum-1 support includes 150 hours of consulting work; Spectrum-2 provides 40 hours of implementation assistance to train the user staff, set up management priority committees, alter the procedures to local conventions and get the first few projects going.

Spectrum-2 costs vary with the size of the user staff. The system is available beginning at \$10,000 (for staffs up to 10 in number) to \$22,000 (for groups of 20 to 25), she said from 4311 Wildshire Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. 90010.

Tymshare Adds Personnel Runs

CUPERTINO, Calif. — The Personnel Evaluation and Reporting System (Pers) on the Tymshare, Inc. remote computing network can help personnel analysis and management run a company's Affirmative Action program and produce reports required by federal authorities, Tymshare said.

Pers accepts a firm's Affirmative Action data in raw form and transforms it into standard Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) information reports. Other available reports include detailed rosters for internal monitoring and updating, a spokesman added.

But Pers is more than a compliance tool, he said, claiming it provides accurate, timely reporting and analysis to enhance management control of human resources and to increase staff productivity with minimal clerical effort.

The system enables users to access census data and data bases on industry salary levels. In addition, the network has personnel consultants available to help users structure and perform analyses and interpret data, the spokesman noted.

Tymshare's nationwide network is based at 20705 Valley Green Drive, Cupertino, Calif. 95014.

Cosmic 'Pert Time' Runs on CDC CPU

ATHENS, Ga. — Pert Time III, now available from Cosmic, is a program evaluation review technique (Pert) system for Control Data Corp. 6000 CPUs that monitors and schedules various activities within a particular project through use of a time-oriented network structure.

The package accepts data from cards, tape or data cell and produces 21 fixed reports and as many as 20 variable reports, schedule and resource plots and an updated activity tape or data cell, according to a Cosmic spokesman.

Formerly cataloged as LAR-11887/CW, the package requires 52K octal plus 1K octal for each 230 activities or events. It operates in batch mode, has a plotting option using a California Computer Products, Inc. plotter, is distributed on NOS internal format tape and costs \$630.

Cosmic is at 112 Barrow Hall, University of Georgia, Athens, Ga. 30602.

Perkin-Elmer: System Integration by Design



Our design engineers spend a lot of time talking to each other. In fact, we insist on it.

Thanks to all the talk at the drawing boards, we can offer you systems that perform. At peak efficiency.

We realize that the more fully you can utilize the power of your system, the happier you'll be.

That's why we design every single product to suit the system. And every system to optimize its parts.

Perkin-Elmer Data Systems designs and builds a complete line of minicomputers from our Interdata

division; mass storage devices from our Wangco division; and I/O terminals from our Terminals division.

They're all designed for system integration.

Excellent price/performance. Complete software. Field-proven hardware. Integrated sales and service. Worldwide customer support. Perkin-Elmer Data Systems supplies the tools and support you need.

Give us a call at our toll-free number: (800) 631-2154. We have a lot to talk about.

PERKIN ELMER DATA SYSTEMS

106 Apple Street, Tinton Falls, New Jersey 07724 Telephone: (201) 747-7900 TWX: 710-7226532

Modeling System Leads to Savings Formula

BIRMINGHAM, Ala. — Today's business environment is just too complex to base million-dollar decisions on gut-level feelings. Each year more and more variable, often uncontrollable conditions cloud management's view of where a company is today and where it's heading.

Today, many decision makers use a modeling program as a tool to weight alternatives and meet these challenges.

One such example can be seen at Vulcan Materials Chemicals Division, a relatively young member of the parent Vulcan Materials Co., headquartered here, and one of the nation's leading producers of industrial chemicals.

The division, which markets a diversified line of chlorinated solvents, including carbon tetrachloride, chloroform and perchloroethylene, accounted for almost two-thirds — nearly \$35 million — of total company earnings last year.

Remote Service

As part of its effort to continue this success, the division is now using the Mathematical Programming System (MPS), a modeling capability on the General Electric remote computing network, to examine alternatives for day-to-day decisions as well as long-range planning.

"The chemicals industry is dynamic and highly competitive," according to Ray Heyd, manager of marketing research and the man responsible for the division's use of MPS. "Today's decisions may have a dramatic effect on tomorrow's business climate, even to the point of survival."

This is particularly true of Vulcan's primary product line, the so-called commodity chemicals used in the cleaning of metals and textiles and as intermediate chemicals in the manufacture of other products.

"Commodity chemicals are generally high-volume and low-margin types of products," Heyd said. "But we feel our modeling capabilities give the division an added edge against competition."

Vulcan's success-oriented management guides the operations of chemical plants in Wichita, Kan., Denver City, Texas, and Geismar, La.

Although only about 15% of its modeling system is completed, manufacturing process changes tested by the system have helped establish a trend toward increased profits, Heyd said.

Charles E. Sturgeon, vice-president of manufacturing for the division, noted "a method for increasing profits by more than \$6,000 a day has been analyzed and put into operation at our Wichita

plant. While we regard this as a great success, the net effect in terms of increased efficiency and profits at other plants could be even more significant."

Such a dramatic increase in plant profitability as a result of manufacturing process changes was, according to Heyd, "something Sturgeon had a feel for from the beginning, but modeling allowed us to test his idea for a matter of

dollars rather than the large capital investment necessary for plant modifications."

Optimistic About Future

Heyd is optimistic about future successes. "We've really only scratched the surface," he said. "We have many other plants which can be modeled just as in Wichita with similar results."

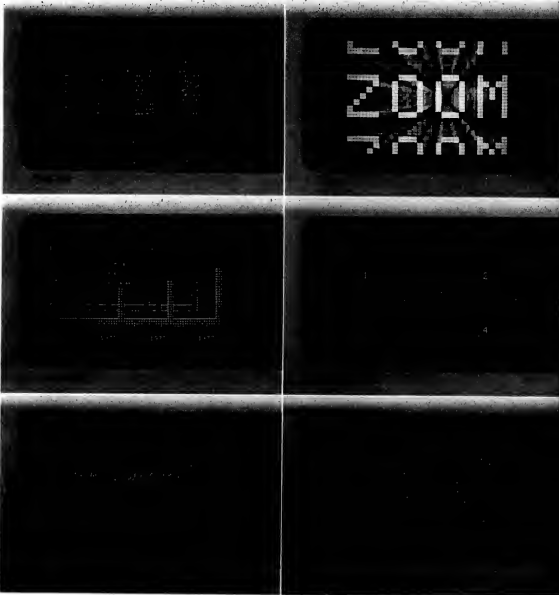
Sturgeon also sees the system as a boon to the division's

business. "We've involved in a number of very important 'what-if' games that hinge on our ability to discern the best possible alternatives," he said. "Ultimately, our models will be used throughout the division, providing us with an integrated optimization planning system of almost unlimited potential."

In addition to modeling production processes, Vulcan

(Continued on Page 19)

Hewlett-Packard brings a bright new look to low-cost graphics.



DEC

310+350

322+324

G/L A/R A/P PAYROLL

Applications Software

BUSINESS

INFORMATION

SYSTEMS, INC.

One Davis Blvd. Suite 509

Tampa, Fla. 33606

(813) 253-2796

'Vserv' Maps DOS Disks

COSTA MESA, Calif. — Keyed to IBM DOS and DOS/V5 installations, the Vserv package scans volume tables of contents (Vtoc) to allow more efficient space allocation and support a "definitive" management of direct access storage devices, according to its vendor, Management Systems Co. (MSC).

The software solves disk management problems by providing a "comprehensive" device mapping facility and Vtoc access capabilities, according to a spokesman. The options allow the user to identify wasted disk space.

Vserv consists of a 15K program and a B transient, distributed on magnetic tape. A user guide is "self-generated" by the Genserv macro included in this \$400 package. MSC said from 3185-D Airway Ave., Costa Mesa, Calif. 92626.

A Model Approach

Planning System Brings Savings

(Continued from Page 18)
 hopes to also examine plant expansion alternatives with the system, Heyd said.

"The expense of building a new plant vs. adding facilities to an established plant can be measured by mathematical simulation on the system at minimal cost," he said. "Of course, this becomes a particularly important capability

with escalating construction costs."

Also of concern for Vulcan is the effect of increasingly stringent environmental controls. Here, the ability to analyze and quickly adjust to changing environmental factors is critical, Heyd explained, giving as an example the uncertain future of fluorocarbons in aerosol use,

which could affect the production of several of Vulcan's products.

Another area which benefits from Vulcan's far-reaching system is the choice of raw material feed stocks used in manufacturing chemicals. "Our model can now help us determine where we can get the best buy for our investment," Heyd said, "and the result is the optimal choice of feed stocks."

Vulcan's modeling system will continue to expand, according to Heyd. Scheduled for operation in the near future is a transportation matrix which will further enhance the division's efficiency and profit potential.

"Basically, the transportation matrix will allow us additional input in determining the manufacturing of shipping points for a certain chemical depending upon the location of the user. That way, transportation costs can be significantly reduced while at the same time increasing our ability to quickly serve customers," Heyd noted.

Vulcan management decided on the Mark III service after studying a variety of available processing alternatives, Heyd said. "Even our in-house processing could not match GE's economy of use."

Cassette Course Links DP, Audits

WOODLAND HILLS, Calif. — An integrated DP and audit control approach is said to be the backbone of the Auditable Internal Control Systems (Audics) audio cassette training program from Info 3.

The package is aimed at management, financial staffs, DP users, auditors and DP professionals. It shows each of these groups the needs of the others, the vendor said.

More information about the 12-booklet/10-audio cassette course is available from Info 3, 21241 Ventura Blvd., Woodland Hills, Calif. 91364.

The new Hewlett-Packard Graphics Terminal uses a microprocessor and raster scan technology to combine high performance with low cost.

The HP 2648A introduces a whole range of bright ideas to graphics. There's so much power built into the terminal itself that you can perform everything from auto-plots to zoom without any CPU help at all.

Auto-Plot. You don't need to know programming or invest in costly software. Once you've entered your facts and figures from the alphanumeric keyboard, press a few keys and your tabular data is plotted instantly.

Raster Scan. No more pulling down the blind to make your plots visible. Our display is clear and easy to read even in bright light. And the raster scan technology permits selective erase cutting down the time it takes to modify your picture also.

Zoom and Pan. This lets you magnify any area of the display up to 16 times. And you can pan in any direction for closeup investigation of complex designs, without having to reinitialize the data.

Area Shading and Pattern Definition. This makes it easy to distinguish areas with similar shapes, such as bar charts, mechanical parts and architectural drawings.

Rubber-band Line. You can draw trial sketches, such as architectural floor plans, with or without CPU connection. Think of the time and money you'll save by cutting down mistakes.

Independent Display Memories. Both alphanumeric and graphic data can be shown independently or at the same time. And you can carry on a dialogue with the CPU without disturbing the picture.

The HP 2648A also has all the advantages of our popular HP 2645A alphanumeric terminal. Specifically: mass-storage on 110K byte cartridges (you can store graphics as well as data); 'soft' keys to speed up repetitive jobs; one-button self-test; plug-in PC boards for easy maintenance; extensive data communication and off-line capabilities.

This bright new look in graphic terminals is designed for such applications as electrical, mechanical and architectural design. For process and control. For scientific plots. And for business planning.

We'd like to give you a graphic demonstration of everything the HP 2648A can do. Send us the coupon and we'll set it up.

Or contact the nearest Hewlett-Packard sales office listed in the White Pages. We're sure you'll get the picture.



Yes, I'd like to take a closer look at your low-cost HP 2648A Graphics Terminal.

☐ Contact me to arrange a demonstration ☐ Send me complete information

Name _____
 Company _____ Phone _____
 Address _____
 City/State/Zip _____

Mail to: Ed Hayes, Marketing Manager, Hewlett-Packard Data Terminals Division, 19400 Homestead Road, Dept. 307, Cupertino, CA 95014.

HEWLETT  PACKARD

TELETYPES*



New and Reconditioned Models 28 • 32 • 33 • 35 40 • 43

FEDERAL Communications Corporation
 11105 Shady Trail #107
 Dallas, Texas 75229 U.S.A.
 (214) 650-0644 TELEX 732211

ARE YOUR PROGRAMMERS ON-LINE OR IN LINE?

If you have already made the move to do online program development and maintenance, you know about the wasted time and clerical functions you have eliminated by being able to test, debug and text edit programs via the terminal. Because Pansophic is a company dedicated to programmer efficiency, we have developed PANVALET/ON-LINE to optimize your online programming efforts.

Working through CICS, PANVALET/ON-LINE provides new tools that streamline the editing, display and processing of programs, while the program library is protected at all times. A complete hard copy audit trail of library change activity is produced automatically. And PANVALET security, control, compression, management reporting, level numbers and backup are all capabilities of PANVALET/ON-LINE.

Across all industries, people in the IBM 360/370 environment USE Pansophic products... because they work and because they offer practical solutions to real problems. Call or write today for further information on our complete line of proven software products.

PANSOPHIC

709 Enterprise Drive • Oak Brook, IL 60521

East (703) 821-8370

Central (312) 986-6070

West (214) 233-0486



Data Briefs

SBS Earth Station Set For Third IBM Site

McLEAN, Va. — Satellite Business Systems (SBS) has applied to the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) to construct an earth station on IBM premises at Research Triangle Park, N.C.

When completed in mid-November, it will be the third earth station in the preproliferation program of SBS, which is an IBM, Comsat General Corp. and Aetna Casualty and Surety Co. joint venture.

Along with existing SBS earth stations at IBM sites in Poughkeepsie, N.Y., and Los Gatos, Calif., the station near Raleigh, N.C., will be used for common carrier, private line, voice and high-speed data communications services to IBM, according to an SBS spokesman at headquarters here.

SBS plans to begin the common carrier services to IBM by the beginning of next year. The preproliferation program is a prelude to the carrier's full operational system of satellites and earth stations, scheduled for completion by late 1980, SBS stated.

Centronics Adds APL Set

HUDSON, N.H. — Centronics Data Computer Corp. has added an AL character set and engraved APL keyboard option for its Model 761 keyboard send/receive and receive-only teleprinters.

The option features a nine-pin print head that produces 7 by 9 dot-matrix characters with underscore and ascenders and descenders on the primary Ascii character set, according to a spokesman.

The APL option adds \$450 to the price of a Model 761, he said from Hudson, N.H. 03051.

Omnicore Adds Acoustic Coupler

PHOENIX — Omnicore Data Corp. has added the Model 401D acoustic coupler to its acoustic coupler and modem product line.

The 401D can transmit at 450 bit/sec and optionally at 600 bit/sec. It has RS-232 and current-loop line interfaces in one connector; half- and full-duplex transmission capabilities are shown by indicator lights, Omnicore stated.

The coupler sells for \$320, the company said from 2405 S. 20th St., Phoenix, Ariz. 85024.

Survey Finds Users Like Private Facilities Best

By John P. Hebert
CW Staff

DELRAN, N.J. — Although data communications users' first love is privately built facilities, users of both Western Union International (WUI) and MCI Telecommunications Corp. services said those facilities were almost as good overall.

According to a recent Datapro Research Corp. survey report called "All About Data Communications Facilities," the WUI and MCI user ratings came within small fractions of a percentage point of each other and of privately built facilities on a four-point scale in the categories of installation ease, operational reliability and promptness of repair.

The results on user experience are contained in the 29-page report, which also describes and analyzes the communications services supplied by the telephone com-

panies and other common carriers.

The survey of communications users drew 809 usable responses reflecting experience with more than 10,000 communications links over an aggregate network of two million miles, according to the research firm.

User responses were assigned numerical equivalents for ratings from poor (1) to excellent (4) and were converted to weighted averages for all users of each carrier or facility type.

Reliability of Operation

Grouped together, the specialized common carriers were rated as good as the Bell System in the category of reliability of operation (3.1), although WUI and privately built facilities gathered most points from users with ratings of 3.4 and 3.5 respectively, according to the report.

(Continued on Page 23)

Nugraphics Raster Scan CRT Touted as Tektronix Alternative

SANTA CLARA, Calif. — Nugraphics has unveiled the Cluster 1000 CRT graphics display terminal, designed as a raster scan technology alternative to the storage display terminals made by Tektronix, Inc.

The CRT presently can be used with the



Cluster 1000 With Optional Tablet

Data General Corp. Nova 2 CPU, Nugraphics stated.

The Cluster 1000 uses 1M bit of random-access memory in an Intel Corp. 8080

microprocessor to refresh its digital CRT display at 60 Hz, according to a spokesman.

The basic terminal includes an IBM 2741-type keyboard with 20 function keys for cursor, picture and character functions; the CRT; and an RS-232 interface.

The 416 by 312 picture element image is treated as a movable camera, viewing the 1K by 1K-bit picture data base. As such, the spokesman explained, only initial picture loading and permanent changes require attention from the host CPU.

The graphics terminal features local implementation of panning, zooming from 1X to 8X, multiple split screens, write-through and background grids, Nugraphics stated.

In addition, up to 16 Cluster 1000s can share a parallel port on one host CPU with the addition of an optional interface.

The Cluster 1000s are capable of bidirectional data transfer through the parallel interface data channel at speeds of 0.6 kbyte/sec or higher, Nugraphics claimed.

Each of the terminals internally buffer 512 bytes of data for efficient use of the data (Continued on Page 23)

COMMUNICATIONS terminals

CLIP AND RETURN FOR FAST RESPONSE

datacube

LEAR SIEGLER

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

Diablo

TELETYPE



- ☐ LA-36 DECwriter II
\$1650 \$ 59mo*
- ☐ LS-120 DECwriter III
\$3185 \$115mo*



- ☐ ADM-1A \$1595 \$57mo*
- ☐ ADM-2 \$2095 \$75mo*
- ☐ ADM-3A \$ 895 \$32mo



- ☐ 743 \$1350 \$49mo*
- ☐ 743 \$1595 \$57mo*
with coupler & case
- ☐ 745 \$1950 \$70mo*



- ☐ Hyterm \$2990 \$100mo*
- ☐ 933 \$2850 \$103mo*



- ☐ 33KSR \$ 895 \$63mo*
- ☐ 33ASR \$1278 \$46mo*
- ☐ TWX/DDO \$1749 \$63mo*

Terminal accessories

- ☐ Acoustic couplers
- ☐ Digital cassette recorders
- ☐ Modems
- ☐ Supplies

Check name of interest and return to us for more information.

COMDATA

8115 Monticello Skokie IL 60076

Tel. G12 677-3900 TWX 910-223-3617

member of

name _____
company _____
street _____
city _____ state _____ zip _____
telephone _____ ext. _____

*3 year lease with purchase option

NOW, LEAR SIEGLER AND BURROUGHS ARE ON SPEAKING TERMS.

You're probably very happy with your Burroughs mainframe.

But you'd undoubtedly like to have the versatility and dependability of Lear Siegler terminals. If only they were compatible with your present system.

Now they are. Complete with standard Burroughs polling and address line disciplines.

What's more, the ADM-2B's forms mode capability is compatible with the TD-820.

The ADM-2B gives you full text editing capabilities. Including erase to end of line/field/page. Insert and delete character and line. Blinking and blanking fields. And tabbing.

Just flick a switch and you can convert the ADM-2B to a standard ADM-2 with Burroughs line discipline.

Line diagnostic mode is switch selectable - which makes it extremely valuable for troubleshooting.

Of course, there's all the support that Lear Siegler is famous for. Throughout the United States and in many foreign countries.

\$2485.

That's the full price. Including serial printer port. Numeric keypad. 24x80 character screen. 16 function keys. 110-9600 baud. RS232 interface. Burroughs two-wire direct connect is available as an option.

The fact is, Lear Siegler's new ADM-2B terminal gives you the best of both terminals. So you can use it right alongside your present Burroughs terminals and mainframe.

So rest easy, Burroughs users. Because now Lear Siegler speaks your language.

For more information contact: Lear Siegler, Inc., E.I.D./Data Products, 714 N. Brookhurst St., Anaheim, CA 92803; (800) 854-3805. In California (714) 774-1010.



**THE ADM-2B.
SMART TERMINAL.
SMARTER BUY.**



USTS Files Tariff Changes To Alter Private Line Rates

NEW YORK — U.S. Transmission Systems, Inc. (USTS), a subsidiary of ITT Corp., has filed changes to its tariff with the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) to modify its rate structure for single- and multiple-channel private line service.

The changes are scheduled to be effective Sept. 25, USTS said.

RFL Card Aids Remote Tests

BOONTON, N.J. — RFL Industries, Inc. has a loopback circuit card designed to test remote modems and communications lines from a master station.

The 68 Loopback Card operates in conjunction with RFL's Model 6850 and 6855 FSK tone equipment to loop back the digital interface or the communications line at a remote location, according to the firm.

Supervision of the loop back function is accomplished at the master station by manual or computer-controlled switching, RFL stated.

The 68 Loopback Card can be equipped with TTL, CMOS, MIL, CCITT or EIA interfaces and costs \$170 from the firm at Powerville Road, Boonton, N.J. 07005.

Users Like Private Facilities, Datapro Finds

(Continued from Page 21)

conducting to Datapro.

Western Union (not WU) trailed in the reliability category with a rating of 2.7, and the other telephone companies received an overall rating of 2.4.

The 29 users of private facilities said those networks were relatively easy to install (2.4), while the 563 Bell System users gave their facilities' installation a 3.1.

The specialized carriers garnered a 2.9 from their 34 users; Western Union received a 2.7 from 31 users, and the 102 respondents using the other telephone companies' services rated

those facilities' installation 2.4.

In terms of repair promptness ("quickness to troubleshoot and correct problems"), the privately built facilities were again given the best rating (3). Specialized carriers took second place with a 2.6, followed by Bell with a 2.7.

User ratings of satellite channels, Canadian facilities and European facilities were also included in the survey results.

Taking the average of weighted averages in all three rating categories, the privately built facilities came out ahead with a score of 3.3. WU fol-

lowed with a 3.27 rating, and MCI brought up the rear of the top three with a 3.2.

AT&T's rating from users of its various services was 2.97 in all three categories; satellite channels were next with a 2.93 overall; Southern Pacific Communications Co. received a 2.9 overall, and other specialized carriers had a 2.7.

Western Union was given a 2.63, European facilities a 2.46; Canadian offerings a 2.43; and telephone companies other than the Bell System received the poorest rating overall in all three categories with a 2.33.

Ratings By Services

It is difficult, however, to compare one vendor's offering with those of others, because all are different in at least some ways.

Because of this, Datapro broke out users' ratings for each vendor and types of services offered by each. Bell, for example, was broken down into six different types of facilities or offerings and private facilities were broken down into four separate categories.

In addition, the report also lists all vendors' facilities, rates and service areas grouped in terms of facility type.

Datapro found some usage patterns have changed since the last survey was conducted one year ago. Among those findings: more users are turning to front-end processors to offload the communications functions from the mainframe; and more are employing transmission speeds of 4,800- and 9,600 bit/sec.

"All About Data Communications Facilities" is available for \$12 from Datapro at 1805 Underwood Blvd., Delran, N.J. 08075.

Modem Replaces Vadic 3400

PALO ALTO, Calif. — Prentice Corp. has unveiled a two-wire, half- or full-duplex 1,200 bit/sec modem designed to save users money by reducing on-line computer time.

The modem is a cost-effective alternative to the Vadic Corp. 3400, according to Prentice.

Buffered Version

The P-1200-Plus is a buffered version of Prentice's Model 1200/150 modem. Buffering allows simulated 1,200 bit/sec full-duplex transmission over dial-up or two-wire leased lines, according to a spokesman.

The unit interfaces with keyboard send/receive KSR types of data entry keyboards in an echoplex environment.

viroment.

Available in both answer and originate versions, the P-1200-Plus is geared for varying line conditions and replaces existing Bell 103-type modems in higher data rate, interactive applications, the spokesman stated.

The modem operates in any system interfaced with a manual or automatic Data Access Arrangement (DAA) and connects with standard EIA RS-232C or Teletype Corp. compatible adapters.

The price of either version of the P-1200-Plus is \$560 from Prentice at 795 San Antonio Road, Palo Alto, Calif. 94303.

Teleray Unit Uses Minidisk

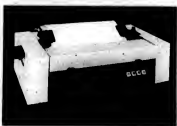
MINNEAPOLIS — Research, Inc.'s Teleray Division has introduced an AEC floppy disk terminal that uses 5-1/4-in. minidisks for storage and fast random-access retrieval of data, the firm said.

Designated the Model 2020 Teledisk, this unit will store and transmit the equivalent of 32 CRT screens of data (71.68K characters) or 13.5 pages of 8.5 by 11-in. printed material, it added. Teledisk has two RS-232 interfaces for attachment to any asynchronous ASCII terminal and modem, the company noted.

The 2020 can be operated in read, write, find, insert, erase and address modes with operator prompting; it is compatible with Bell 103, 113 and 202 modems, the firm added.

The unit costs \$1,750 from Research at P.O. Box 24064, Minneapolis, Minn. 55424.

Hydra Printers Can Be Used With Any Comm Network Using Any Protocol With Any Interface



The reason is very straightforward. Hydra Ballistic™ matrix printers were designed, right from the beginning, to be fully adaptable to all the varying aspects of communication networks, whether IBM, Univac, Burroughs, Honeywell, or others. Even one of your own design. Consider too that Hydra's staff probably knows more about communication networks than any other manufacturer of printers. Taken together, an excellent combination.

To learn more about our high-performance printers, and our abilities to adapt them to your particular network, give us a ring or drop us a note, and we'll talk. Without obligation, of course.

hydra

Hydra Corporation
1950 Colony Street
Mountain View, California 94043
(415) 964-9155

Sales and Service Offices in Principal U.S. Cities and in Canada, Australia and England

Nugraphics Has Raster CRT

(Continued from page 21)

channel in a burst mode, it added.

The RS-232 interface allows communications with the host at speeds up to 9,600 bit/sec under direct memory access through network links, the spokesman noted.

The Cluster 1000 can pan or zoom and add or erase a single item to or from the picture and display and change messages from the host CPU with built-in hardware, according to the firm.

In contrast, the Tektronix 4014 requires a picture redraw to achieve these functions, Nugraphics said.

The Cluster's display tube costs about \$100 to replace, while the 4014 storage tube replacement cost is about \$2,000, the vendor claimed.

Messages and message changes are displayed on the Cluster monitor through its split-screen technique and reportedly do not interfere with the stored picture or require redrawing.

The terminal also offers six different

arrangements of split screens containing up to three split areas per screen.

The feature, according to the firm, provides for simultaneous display of messages and graphics or of a picture with a zoomed close-up. There is no comparable 4014 feature, Nugraphics claimed.

Cluster Prices

The basic Cluster 1000 is priced at \$14,990. A Summagraphics Corp. adapter costing \$2,000 facilitates parallel communications to the Nova CPU and also allows up to 16 Cluster 1000s to be daisy chained to one host CPU port, according to the spokesman.

An optional operator station tablet is priced at \$3,950. Nugraphics is developing an interface for the Digital Equipment Corp. PDP-11 minicomputer, the spokesman noted from the firm at 3012-A Scott Blvd., Santa Clara, Calif. 95050.



Commercial ECLIPSE Systems. Because a computer should be a vehicle for growth.

For most companies, buying a computer is a big step forward. So you want to be sure the computer you invest in will keep rolling with your company. That's why you want a Data General commercial ECLIPSE data processing system.

Our systems can be expanded in several directions at any time. For instance, as your transaction volume grows, you could move from two to eight, sixteen or more terminals. And as your files and records expand, you could add disc capacity from 10 megabytes and grow to over 1500 megabytes. And with our powerful communications capabilities, system configurations can range all the way up to a multiprocessor network with distributed processors as more applications are added.

Plus our commercial ECLIPSE data processing systems also work easily with larger commercial computers. They use the

same high level ANSI '74 COBOL larger systems use, the same language your staff is already used to. So, even if you start with our smallest configuration, you're really beginning farther up the ladder than with any other small computer system.

Data General commercial ECLIPSE systems. They can take the pain out of growing. Now put your future on the line and send for our booklet.

☐ Send me your commercial ECLIPSE brochure, "Smart answers to your data system demands."

☐ Send your brochure and have your sales representative call.
Mail to: Data General, Westboro, MA 01581

Name

Title

Company

Address

City

State

Zip

ECLIPSE is a registered trademark of Data General Corporation © Data General Corporation, 1977

Data General, Westboro, MA 01581, (617) 366-8911. Data General (Canada) Ltd.,

Ontario. Data General Europe, 15 Rue Le Sueur, Paris 75116, France, 50-006-06.

Data General Australia, Melbourne (03) 82-1361. CW81

Data General
It's smart business.

MDS Units Increase Distributed Options

PARSIPPANY, N.J. — Mohawk Data Sciences Corp. (MDS) has added six products for use with its Series 21 product line for distributed data processing applications.

The Series 21 products introduced include:

- An MDS-compatible channel (Feature 180) for linking Series 21 systems directly to other MDS systems.

- The Model 2142-1 printer for 90- to 240 line/min operation.

- The Model 2142-2 printer for 230- to 340 line/min operation.

- The Model 2145 printer for 600 line/min operation.

- The Model 2481 tape drive for 9-track, 800 bit/in. operation.

- The Model 2482 tape drive for 9-track, 1,600 bit/in. operation.

The three higher speed printers will give Series 21 users increased printing flexibility over the current 45 char./sec. printer, according to a spokesman. The print speeds on the latest MDS offerings are based on the number of characters printed on each line, as opposed to the number of print positions, he said.

The availability of a magnetic tape drive for the system provides Series 21 users with a means of converting diskette records to a CPU-compatible magnetic tape. Auxiliary storage is also provided, the MDS spokes-

man said.

The MDS-compatible channel allows Series 21 systems to interface directly with larger MDS 1200, 2300 and 2400 systems. This gives users expanded capabilities and the necessary elements for a distributed processing network, he claimed.

The printers range in price from \$155/mo for Model 2142-1 and \$220/mo for a Model

2142-2 to \$440/mo for Model 2145. The Model 2481 tape drive with controller rents for \$154/mo; the Model 2482 rents for \$212/mo. The MDS-compatible channel costs \$18/mo.

All prices are based on a three-year rental contract excluding maintenance, the spokesman noted from 1599 Littleton Road, Parsippany, N.J. 07054.

Tag-Processing Operation Helps Provide Timely Fashion Reports

DALLAS — Neiman-Marcus, known for a unique Christmas catalog and its reputation as a prestigious specialty store, recently implemented a comprehensive merchandising system.

The Fashion Merchandising Management (Famm) system provides fashion-merchandise decision makers at all eight Neiman-Marcus stores with timely information, a spokesman said. Reports provide complete stock status, sales and inventory information by class, style, vendor and other categories.

The majority of information required to produce Famm reports originates in the selling department. Buyers provide the remainder of information required for Famm reports when writing purchase orders and completing price change worksheets.

"There are basically two types of information originating in the selling department — Denison Corp. merchandise tags and hand-written media," according to Larry Arcury, DP operations manager. All items classified as fashion merchandise have multipart Denison tags. A tag is detached for each item received into the department, sold to a customer or returned by a customer.

Each type of tag has its own transaction code and need not be kept separate. Tags are spindled in each department and forwarded to Neiman-Marcus' DP center here at the close of each business day.

Rejects Processed

The tags are scanned on a Cummins-Allison Corp. Keyscan system the following day. Data read from the tags is stored on disk. Tags with unreadable characters are rejected into a separate stacker.

An operator processes the rejects at one of Keyscan's CRT/keysystems by entering the unscannable characters only. Mutilated tags and handwritten media representing miscellaneous transactions are also key-entered via a CRT/keysystem.

Data is transferred from disk to magnetic tape at the end of each day. The data is then transmitted to an IBM 370/158 at the corporate data center in California. Famm processing is completed overnight and reports are generated on a remote printer here.

The Famm system was implemented gradually by Neiman-Marcus beginning in

the spring of 1976. "Prior to converting to the new system, we had been using a Cummins-Allison scanner interfaced to an IBM card punch," Arcury said. "While that system worked well for us, we foresaw a change in our requirements in the not-too-distant future that would require us to develop a system with greater efficiency and the ability to process increased volume."

A Cummins-Allison Keyscan system was selected for two basic reasons, he said. First, Neiman-Marcus was familiar with Cummins-Allison equipment since it was part of the existing system.

Secondly, Arcury said, Keyscan provided the speed to process substantially higher volumes and the flexibility to process transactions from both the existing system and the Famm system on an intermittent basis.

"We began our conversion process in May 1976," he recalled. "That process involved eight stores — two here and other stores in Fort Worth, Houston, Atlanta, Bal Harbor, Fla., St. Louis and Northbrook, Ill."

The conversion was completed in November, and it involved 78 departments and more than 1.5 million items. "We beat our timetable for the conversion by nearly six months," Arcury said.

The system includes a 64K-byte processor; a 2.45M-byte disk drive; a 9-channel, 800 bit/in. tape drive; two CRT/keysystems; and a tag scanner.

"The system has worked exceptionally well for us," Arcury said. "Our volume has increased by 5%, but we achieve our desired turnaround time and we have only one person working the Keyscan system where our former system required a full-time staff of two."

"In addition, our downtime is less than 2%, and that's a critical factor since our tag-processing volume has increased substantially."

Ticket testing procedures are an important part of the Famm system. Test tickets are produced twice daily on each of the Denison print/punch machines. These tickets are scanned on the Keyscan to verify accuracy and detect improper punching.

This process immediately identifies problems in the tag-printing operation and assures that accurate, scannable tags are affixed to all merchandise, Arcury explained.

Bits & Pieces

Forms Buster Boasts Unattended Operation

DAYTON, Ohio — The Standard Register Co. has introduced the Packmaster, a self-powered, relatively high capacity forms stacker. The unit is designed to be part of Standards' Series 1500 forms busters.

The Packmaster, when used with a Series 1500 buster, permits unattended operation with automatic shut off and preselected forms pack heights up to 15 in., according to a spokesman.

The unit will accommodate one- or two-wide documents in lengths from 3- to 14 in. and widths between 4-1/4- and 19-1/4 in.

The unit sells for \$1,310 for factory installation, with field installation costing an additional \$96. Standard can be reached at P.O. Box 1167, Dayton, Ohio 45401.

Plotter Controller Bows

HOUSTON — Logic Sciences, Inc. has introduced the MPC-11, a microprocessor-based plotter controller that reportedly allows users to off-load plotter software from host systems.

The unit costs \$3,500 with quantity and OEM pricing available from the firm at Suite 412, 6440 Hillcroft, Houston, Texas 77061.

Unit Tests 2314 Types

FULLERTON, Calif. — A device that provides disk pack and disk drive testing on IBM 2314-type disk drives is available from Wilson Laboratories, Inc.

Functions include restore, switch seek, seek incrementing, decrement seek and random patterns of incrementing, according to a spokesman.

The DX-2314 is equipped with 16 bits of error counting with overflow and has a stop-on-error driver. The unit sells for \$1,995 from the firm at 2536 E. Fender Ave., Fullerton, Calif. 92631.

Tape-to-Print System Offered

MELBOURNE, Fla. — Documentation, Inc., said it is offering higher levels of off-line indirect pricing capability with its DOC-TFS tape-to-print system.

Up to four of Documentation's line printers can be configured into a system to provide print speeds ranging from 1,250- to 9,000 line/min on a single system. The DOC-TFS operates with one to four industry-compatible tape drives with one central controller, according to a

Documentation spokesman.

Features of the system include IBM, Burroughs and Honeywell tape compatibility, top-of-form restart and form and line count for job-accounting records.

Twelve different configurations are available with lease rates ranging from approximately \$2,600- to \$9,573/mo. Documentation can be reached at P.O. Box 1240, Melbourne, Fla. 32901.

SYSTEMS & PERIPHERALS

Merged Technologies — Part 2

Three Alternatives Join COM, On-Line System

By William J. McCullough

Special to CW

There are a variety of alternatives for using computer output microfilm (COM) and on-line systems in conjunction with one another to meet the requirements of a given information system. The best way to determine which alternative to use is to clearly define the requirements of the system and what your organization is willing to pay for it.

The first alternative would be to maintain on-line only the most current or critical information from a data base and put the entire data base on a COM file. Defining current or critical data is

a management decision and is dependent on the requirements of the particular system.

An index to all items in the data base

This is the second article in a three-part series that looks at the integration of on-line and COM systems by William J. McCullough, national sales manager for U.S. Datacorp, a COM service organization.

would be maintained on-line for rapid access to detail information in the COM file.

The advantages to this alternative are

as follows:

- The COM file would provide backup to the on-line system in the event of computer failure.

- The on-line update capability is maintained.

- The amount of mass storage required for the data base could be reduced substantially, thereby reducing costs.

- Index sequential software, if used for creating the COM file and index, could provide an audit trail on all file activity.

A possible disadvantage to this alternative might be that file inquiry could require two steps.

The next alternative would be to put the entire data base on COM and maintain only the index to the COM file on-line. Retaining the on-line update capability may be a requirement of the system.

The COM file and index could be updated on a daily basis provided you were using a COM service bureau that could provide overnight turnaround or had an in-house COM system.

The advantages of this alternative are the same as those outlined previously, with the added savings in mass storage space.

A third alternative takes us back to the initial planning for the system. After the requirements of the system have been defined and weighed against the cost of an on-line system, does the data base have to be on-line at all?

If the system does not require an on-line update capability, could a current COM system meet the retrieval and display requirements of the proposed system?

If it could, then the third alternative would be a COM system with daily updates.

The primary advantage of a COM-only system would be a dramatic reduction in the time and funds required to implement the system. If the data base already exists, the COM software could be implemented in less than a month, in most cases.

The disadvantage to this alternative would be the absence of an on-line file update at the point of need.

When we discuss distribution relative to on-line systems, we could be talking about one of two things — first, the actual transmission of data to the requesting terminal(s); second, a possible hard-copy follow-up sent via normal channels, e.g., mail, messenger or transmission.

Remote batch work falls into the latter category, even though it is the primary output, simply because it typically means paper, even though it is dependent upon transmission.

Let's look at them one at a time from a pro and con viewpoint.

Data transmission is such an integral part of so many businesses that they would be lost without it. The speed with which these systems function usually pleases us, as customers, very much.

How do you argue with a computer that is hundreds or thousands of miles away? You don't. But if you could see the files being referenced, you could tolerate the waiting time.

How about the paper output of on-line systems? Is it really cost-effective to use a remote batch terminal to print reports which must then go the traditional route of reproduction and distribution? Or to supply hard copies of the data in the on-line files for those "down" times?

The answer to both questions is "certainly not," especially if you were to compute the cost per character to deliver the data to the end user. It is this fact of on-line systems that makes systems analysts look for alternative methods of information dissemination.

Used in conjunction with an on-line system, COM can play a significant role in the distribution of information.

Introducing a smart way to shop for the Dumb Terminal.

It's a data systems showroom (thirteen of them, that is, across the western United States).

Where, at your leisure, you can try out all the top names in computer terminals and accessories. In fact, we're the West's largest distributor of Lear Siegler terminals.

(But we also carry Data General microcomputers and terminals, DECwriters™ and microcomputer systems and Diablo HiTems™. Plus a wide selection of couplers, modems, and multiplexers).

Here's how it works:

Just give us a call. We'll help you figure out what equipment and configuration you really need. Then you simply drop by the nearest DSM showroom and see it all for yourself.

DSM makes it easy for you when it comes to money, too. With super low prices. Convenient leasing plans. And the industry's first installment purchase plan.

What's more, our experienced sales staff can easily answer all your questions about data systems.

All of them, that is, except, "Why didn't someone think of this before?"

Data Systems Marketing

Why didn't someone think of this before?



Convenient showrooms located in Los Angeles 215-524-1151, Irvine 714-540-2312, San Diego 714-560-9272, San Francisco 415-391-0111, Mountain View 415-941-0240, Seattle 206-885-9000, Portland 503-277-5246, Salt Lake City 801-487-8201, Denver 303-426-4240, Albuquerque 505-284-3780, Phoenix 602-265-5216, Chicago 800-854-2684, Oklahoma City 800-854-2684. Outside the local area call 800-854-2684.

Mini Duet Solves Order Entry Problem

By Ann Dooley
CW Staff

SANFORD, Fla. — Harcar, a manufacturer of aluminum windows, doors, bathroom enclosures and related products here, has solved a complicated order entry, inventory and production problem by using two minicomputers.

The system, called Matrix IV, was designed by Technology Applications Laboratory (TAL) of Satellite Beach, Fla. With the two Hewlett-Packard 21MX minicomputers, Harcar can simultaneously enter a customer's order into the data base to all the business functions without reentry, according to an HP spokesman.

Other manufacturers said such a system would require a minimum of 10 disks, but the work is being done on two, according to Carl Schilke, president of Harcar. They also

said that even if it were possible, it couldn't be fully functional for nearly two years, Schilke added.

"In fact, the system is simplicity itself. Our employees are having no problems providing us with a tremendous amount of useful, detailed information," he said.

The other manufacturers also wanted to sell Harcar only packaged programs because customized programs would be too expensive. But "TAL was able to design programs for us exclusively," he said.

Previously, everything was handled manually or with the help of a calculator. In the last year and a half, however, Harcar's daily invoice mailing went from 40 to 200 and sales were expected to increase by \$1 million each year for the next three years.

"I don't think we could have accom-

modated this kind of expansion without this system," Schilke said. "I think the paperwork would have been impossible for us to handle manually."

Harcar provides more than 30,000 options from six basic production lines with 168 standard sizes in each line. Component parts are cut from aluminum extrusions 18 to 24 feet long in mill and anodized and bronze finish.

As an order comes in, the customer's identification number is entered and an order form is displayed on a CRT showing any special shipping instructions, the customer's credit rating, the county where he is located and the Harcar salesman in charge of the account.

The shipping dates and products ordered by their parts number are filled in by an operator. A delivery date is assigned and a delivery ticket is printed; the ticket is sent to the shipping department until the order is ready to be shipped.

All the orders of similar products scheduled for the same shipping date are pulled from the data base by the computer operator at one time in order to produce the products. In other words, the system groups all bronze windows of a certain size together, Schilke explained.

This list is checked against the finished products inventory and the system determines what products need to be manufactured: The minicomputer then goes on to break down these items into their raw material components.

The computer is also programmed to pick out the most advantageous length of extrusion and size of glass for cutting. If the best

(Continued on Page 28)

The Turnkey — Part 3

Bottom Line: A Working System

By Vincent Deschamps
Special to CW

A proper implementation procedure will ensure a successful turnkey minicomputer system. Bear in mind the bottom line is that the system should work.

The vendor should be paid if the system works, but not until he can prove it will work.

A good deal on the wrong system is not a good deal.

Keep your system simple. Don't start with a system that is over-engineered or provides more power or capabilities than you may require in the next five years.

Base your decision on what you want the system to immediately do; what you really need the system to immediately do; and what you want your system to be able to do in three months, six months, one year and two years after installation.

The following are some recommended implementation procedures for turnkey systems to be stipulated by contract:

- Require a "no-obligation," preliminary sales proposal from the vendor.

- Based on the proposed system configuration of hardware and software, a deposit of more than 10% of the hardware and 40% of the software costs would be appropriate. The deposit should be returnable.

- Upon receipt of your deposit, obtain a commitment from the vendor to have one of his system analysts visit your offices to generate a detailed system definition. Allow 30 to 90 days for this analysis to be performed.

- Upon completion of the above analysis, a detailed system definition should be

presented for your approval. If you do not approve it, your deposit must be returned and you should be under no further obligation to all vendors and lessors.

If you do approve the detailed systems definition, the vendor should begin programming the system and provide benchmarks and a timetable before the start of programming.

- Once the applications programs are completed, insist upon a systems test at the vendor's facilities, using sample test data

(Continued on Page 28)

Implementation Schedule

Function	Responsibility	Date
1. Financial & Technical Review	Hardware and Software	On Contract
2. Sales Agreement Signed	Customer	On Contract
3. A Deposit Check	Customer	Contract + 14 Days
4. Schedule Planning Meeting	Vendor and Customer	Contract + 60 Days
5. Detail the Specifications	Vendor and Customer	Contract + 75 Days
6. Prepare the Specifications	Vendor	Contract + 90 Days
7. Specification Approval	Customer	Contract + 180 Days
8. Write Application Programs	Vendor	Contract + 180 Days
9. System Demonstration at Vendor	Vendor and Customer	Contract + 180 Days
10. Application Program Acceptance	Customer	Contract + 225 Days
11. Operator Instruction and Documentation Preparation	Vendor	Contract + 225 Days
12. Delivery of Hardware	Vendor	Contract + 230 Days
13. System Installation & Diagnostic Test at Customer Site	Vendor and Customer	Contract + 230 Days
14. System Acceptance and Payment	Customer	Contract + 180 Through 225 Days
15. Preparation of Customer Data	Customer	Contract + 230 or More Days
16. System Processing	Customer	Contract + 230 or More Days

This timetable represents a viable schedule of performance by the vendor which the user can insist that he accept as a condition of the sale. Remember, however, that some slippage may occur because of the availability of the time by the user to work with the vendor.



CUSTOMER WARRANTY
FOR 90 DAYS, we'll repair or replace any defective unit at no cost to you...with exception of abuse, misuse, alteration, etc.

PRESHIPMENT TESTED
IN OUR 50,000SQ. FT. ELECTRONICS FACILITY
PLUG IN and PRINT

CENTRONICS

101A 165 CHAR/SEC, 132 COL, 8 BIT ASCII PARALLEL, 2 CHANNEL VFU, TTL, 4 IPS SLEW, 60 LPM

102A 330 CHAR/SEC, 132 COL, 8 BIT ASCII PARALLEL, 2 CHANNEL VFU, TTL, 4 IPS SLEW, 125 LPM

103 165 CHAR/SEC, 132 COL, 8 BIT ASCII PARALLEL, 2 CHANNEL VFU, BUT WITH LSI CIRCUITRY, 8 IPS SLEW, 70 LPM, SELF TEST, ELONGATED BOLD FACE, HEADS PRINT BOTH TO THE LEFT AND TO THE RIGHT

INTERFACES AVAILABLE FOR DEC, DG, HP, RS232

1-DAY SHIPMENT

\$1500

2000

2000

AMERICAN USED COMPUTER CORPORATION

(617) 261-1100
P.O. Box 68, Kenmore Station,
Boston, MA 02215

Outcome of Implementation a Working System

(Continued from Page 27)
 supplied by you. This test will ensure that the system complies with the specifications that were agreed upon by you and the vendor prior to the programming phase.

- When you have accepted this test, the vendor should prepare operator instructions and documentation for your system. Give him 30 to 45 days to complete this phase. Once they are completed, the vendor should be ready to deliver your hardware.

- The hardware will be installed by maintenance personnel who should also perform diagnostic tests. The latter is a requirement to assure the hardware is functioning properly. Upon completion of the diagnostic tests and your acceptance, you should

pay for the system. The vendor should then assist you in the conversion of your existing system or procedures to the newly installed system.

- During the programming stage, forms should be created to be used for preparation of your data as it needs to be converted from your present system to your new system.

An independent source of your choice may be used to convert this information to punched cards or magnetic tape. Either of these media can be loaded onto the system after delivery.

Leasing and Financial Services

While minicomputer systems invariably carry a lower price tag than larger or standard (e.g. IBM 360 series)

systems, you should examine the advantages or disadvantages of purchase, lease, rental, financing or other payment plans.

Many minicomputer systems manufacturers do not offer a real leasing plan. As a result, the customer has to find a financing resource which may be a third-party leasing organization, a bank, etc.

There are three basic types of leasing which are available from a few vendors or distributors (most minicomputers usually fall into the first category):

- Financial leasing with full payout over three, four or five years.
- Operating leasing with less than full payment over 24 to 36 months.
- Tax-oriented leasing with effective

interest cost. This is usually the best, if large dollars are involved, because it provides leverage for tax purposes and a lower interest rate to the user.

Leasing a system has numerous advantages over purchasing. Leasing does not impact existing bank credit lines and preserves cash because the money to buy is not needed out front.

A leased system can be represented on the balance sheet as a direct expense as opposed to a depreciable asset, which takes seven years to write off. Because the rate of interest a lessee pays remains constant, leasing can be viewed as a hedge against inflation.

Most manufacturers and their distributors provide their own full field service and maintenance contracts. In fact, they usually insist upon having their leased or rented equipment serviced only by their own organization.

Some manufacturers or distributors that have user installations at inconvenient or expensive-to-reach locations either arrange third-party field service or, because of the relative inaccessibility of the site, have to charge more.

This is the final article in a three-part series. Deschamps is president of Turnkey Sales and Leasing, Inc. in New York.

Mini Duo Solves Entry Problem

(Continued from Page 27)

size is unavailable, the next best is selected automatically.

Information about the excess material is stored, ready to be retrieved the first time it can be used to fill an order, according to Schilke.

"This gives us tremendous raw material control," he noted. "We're able to locate the best available material quickly and use it with a minimum of waste."

After completing a production run, the system produces an efficiency report indicating the goods produced against the amount of labor required to produce them. In addition, it shows the exact costs of filling each order.

When an order is ready to be shipped, the operator calls the order form up on the CRT screen. If a back order is being filled, the operator fills in the quantity to be shipped and a back order report is prepared to indicate a completed order.

The Matrix IV system also produces management reports including a work order report listing orders by customer and showing daily receipt of new business; buy-out reports listing items on work orders which are nonstandard and need to be purchased; reports listing sales by salesman, county, state, customer and product; and a report listing the average discount given by product and salesman.

"With the two processors, we are achieving the kind of production and inventory control that major corporations have on a larger scale. And we are doing it with three employees who had never seen a computer in their lives until we got this system," Schilke said.

The second computer was added only recently because "we were giving a problem scheduling different application work that needed to be done at the same time," according to Nina Pyle, Harcar DP manager.

THE TERMINAL HEADACHE

When you lease a data terminal from RCA, it's like owning one—but without the headaches.

With an RCA lease arrangement, we take on the full responsibility. You get the right terminal to suit your individual requirements. And RCA's expertise is always at your fingertips so you're never at a loss for service.

With data communications specialists in 175 cities and fifteen warehouses coast to coast—you get prompt delivery and fast installation and maintenance. And a 24-hour dispatching service, too. This is the kind of specialized service RCA offers.

At RCA, part of our job is making your job a lot easier. And that's what takes the headaches out of terminal leasing.

Headaches with your terminals? RCA can administer quick relief with third party maintenance.

AND HOW TO CURE IT.



RCA Data Services

For full details and rates, call or write:
 RCA Service Company, A Division of RCA
 Data Services, Bldg. 204-2
 Cherry Hill Offices
 Camden, N.J. 08101
 Phone: (609) 779-4129

Or call any of these regional offices for 24-hour service:

Atlanta: (404) 934-8333	Dallas: (817) 640-0900
Boston: (617) 273-0074	Los Angeles: (213) 728-7473
Chicago: (812) 965-7550	New York: (212) 451-2222 (N.J.)
Cleveland: (216) 238-5555	(212) 267-1550 (N.Y.)
	Philadelphia: (215) 467-3300

Computer Professionals...

**Your career is 1/3.
Your life is 2/3.**

**You'll all like
NCR-Wichita.**

We provide a state-of-the-art challenge in realtime architecture, develop network design and communication control for distributive processing in a revolutionary data processing minicomputer environment. Here you are given the chance to create and are treated as the unique individual you are. In our metropolitan location, the old west hospitality still prevails. In the midst of modern shopping centers, great restaurants, theatre groups, 52 parks, a solid school system and an opportunity for continuing education at three state universities. You can see the night sky like you have never seen it before and if you like outdoor sports, you will find this location gets your muscles working up to par. The people are friendly, the air clean, the water pure and there is plenty for all. Some of our opportunities are:

COMPILER DESIGN PROGRAMMERS

Serve as a team member for design development documentation testing and enhancing of large compilers.

MINICOMPUTER OPERATING SYSTEMS

Responsible as a team member for design, implementation and testing of interactive general purpose operating systems to support COBOL applications and utilities, written and assembly language.

DIAGNOSTIC DESIGN & PROGRAMMERS

Design, modification and support of diagnostic programs to provide for testing on new mini/micro processor based hardware systems.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

Experienced in performance testing and evaluation. Develop testing procedures to evaluate a minicomputer based interactive operating system in the areas of performance and stress conditions.

**WE'RE WORTH AN EXTRA-SPECIAL LOOK
Get in touch today**

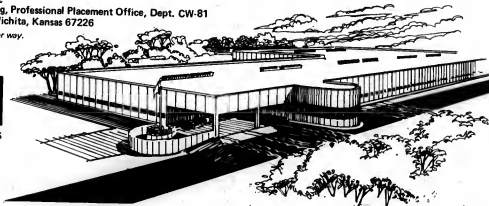
By Phone: (316) 687-6192

By Resume: Mr. Jerry Long, Professional Placement Office, Dept. CW-81
3718 North Rock Road, Wichita, Kansas 67226

You'll get complete details either way.

NCR
Complete Computer Systems

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F



DL11 Replacement Offered

CANTON, Mass. — An asynchronous single-line interface series that replaces the Digital Equipment Corp. PDP-11 system's DL11 interface has been introduced by Gen/Comp, Inc. here.

The series 2031 asynchronous line interface allows users to interface a CRT or Teletype at transmission

rates from 75- to 9,600 bit/sec using a single interface card, the firm said.

The interfaces are software- and hardware-compatible with the PDP-11, the company claimed.

The 2031-01 costs \$525 and the 2031-02 costs \$575 from Gen/Comp at 6 Algonquin Road, Canton, Mass. 02021.

MPI Floppy Disk Drive Has Band-Driven Design

SEPULVEDA, Calif. — Micro Peripherals, Inc.'s (MPI) B82 floppy disk drive uses a band-driven design concept similar to that used by IBM for its drives, according to the vendor.

The B82 was designed for both mini- and microcomputer applications and uses standard 8-in. diskettes.

The drive offers up to 6.4M bits per disk for a single-density drive and up to 12.8M bits per disk for a double-density drive. Total storage capacity is 1.6M bytes on a diskette.

The unit's average access time is 91 msec and track-to-track access is 3 msec. Data is transferred at 250 kbit/sec for single density and 500 kbit/sec for double density, according to MPI.

Both hard- and soft-sector format operation is accommodated. The drive will read or write an IBM-compatible floppy with the appropriate format, the vendor said.

The B82 costs \$450, quantity discounts are available. MPI noted from 8724 Woodley, Sepulveda, Calif. 91343.

Aviv Designs PDP-11 Tape Controller

BEDFORD, Mass. — Aviv Corp.'s Model TFC 802 embedded magnetic tape controller is said to be compatible with all Digital Equipment Corp. PDP-11 minicomputers.

The unit offers both NRZI and/or phase-encoded recording techniques for standard tape drives over a speed

range of 12.5- through 125 in./sec, a spokesman said.

The package consists of three boards in a system unit with interconnecting cables to the PDP-11's Unibus and the tape drive. These units are compatible with DEC's RSX-11, RT-11 and disk operating systems, the firm added.

Complete diagnostic software which includes a subset of DEC diagnostics DZTMA Revision H, DZTMB, Revision B and DZTMC Revision C is supplied, the spokesman said.

The controller costs \$3,600 from Aviv at 300 Sweetwater Ave., Bedford, Mass. 01730.



SUBSCRIBE TO THE 1977 COMPUTERWORLD INDEX AND GET SIX MONTHS OF REFERENCE INFORMATION FREE.

The new Computerworld Index, published quarterly and cumulative, is an invaluable reference tool for organizations that have a need-to-know about what's going on in the computer world.

The first issue of the Index for example, covers the last six months of 1976, and it includes more than 4,000 entries by subject, author and name of any company mentioned. It breaks topics down into highly usable and convenient categories:

- There are entries by product or service, like PRINTERS, which has 37 entries in the six-month period covered, or LEASING, which has 10.

- There are entries by industry, like INSURANCE, under which there are 17 entries for various stories on the use of computers in the insurance industry.

- Types of computer applications is another way you can look something up in The Index. The category INVENTORY SYSTEMS, for example, has 21 entries.

- Regulatory, security and social issues are also indexed. There are 34 entries under PRIVACY, 10 under PRIVACY ACT and 9 under PRIVACY PROTECTION COMMISSION, for example.

- The Index also makes it easy to look into legal aspects of computer use with categories like LITIGATION, which has 24 entries in the last six months of 1976.

- Even foreign countries are indexed. The category JAPAN, for example, has 9 entries.

- ... and there are others: KIT COMPUTERS (the kind you build yourself) are the latest thing, and The Index shows 5 entries. POINT-OF-SALE SYSTEMS has 14 entries. ... and there's much, much more.

Company Names, for example, are a very important part of The Index. Looking under IBM, we find ten categories:

- IBM GENERAL
- IBM HARDWARE
- IBM LITIGATION
- IBM PRICING
- IBM SOFTWARE
- IBM POLICY
- IBM SYSTEM 3
- IBM SYSTEM 1
- IBM SYSTEM 7
- IBM SYSTEM 32

Our special, no-risk offer:

Subscribe to one year of the Computerworld Index (4 quarterly issues, published three months after each quarter ends and cumulative) at the regular rate of \$150, and we'll send you the Index for the last six months of 1976 FREE. In addition, we'll give you ten days to look over the 1976 Index AT NO OBLIGATION. Should you decide it's not what you need, just return it to us marked "cancel" and we'll cancel your subscription.



COMPUTERWORLD
THE INFORMATION FOR THE COMPUTER COMMUNITY

CIRCULATION DEPT.
797 Washington Street
Newton, MA 02160

☐ Please enter my subscription for one year (four issues) of the Computerworld Index for \$150 and send me my copy of the June-December 1976 Index for 10-days inspection, along with my bill. I understand that I have ten days to return the Index and cancel my subscription with no obligation.

Name _____
Title _____
Company _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____

HIS Ruggedizing Level 6 Machines

WALTHAM, Mass. — Honeywell Information Systems, Inc. has announced ruggedized versions of its Level 6 minicomputers.

Designed for special factory, environmental and military applications, the minis will be available in the third quarter. The systems can be configured with either core or MOS memory, a spokeswoman noted.

A ruggedized 250-byte diskette unit and 240 line/min and 600 line/min printers will also be available for the system; additional rugged peripherals are expected by 1978, HIS said.

A typical system with the 6/36 processor and 16K of MOS memory with error detection and correction costs about \$25,000.

Peripherals for synchronous and asynchronous communications lines as well as CRT or teletypewriter consoles and up to 64K words of memory will be available, the spokeswoman said from 200 Smith St., Waltham, Mass. 02154.

Bytronic Controllers Fit DG, DCC Minis

FULLERTON, Calif. — Bytronic Corp. is offering two disk controllers, each contained on a single circuit board, for Data General Corp. and Digital Computer Controls, Inc. (DCC) computers.

The Model B234 controller requires one slot of the computer chassis and is both software- and media-compatible with the DG 4234 disk system. It can control up to four drives.

The B234 does not require wire wrapping, use of the external I/O bus connector or an external adapter.

The Model B446 controller is software- media- and pin-compatible with the DCC 116446 disk system and can be interchanged with DCC 116446 controller boards in existing systems, Bytronic said. The B446 will control one or two drives.

The price of either controller is \$2,600, Bytronic said from 2751 E. Chapman Ave., Fullerton, Calif. 92631.

**WE INTERRUPT
THIS PUBLICATION
FOR AN IMPORTANT
ANNOUNCEMENT.**

TI's new 765



Here's an example of how the 765 terminal means business:

A traveling salesman story.

A garment salesman in Atlanta wakes up to a long day that will take him to St. Louis calling on a handful of major department stores. Leaving the house, he grabs his samples and a small compact carrying case. Weighing just 17 pounds, the new Model 765 Portable Memory Terminal includes a keyboard with upper- and lower-case characters, a built-in calculator-style numeric cluster, a quiet 30-characters-per-second non-impact printer, and an acoustic coupler for telephone connection.

Until now, a portable data terminal operated on-line with its computer via a telephone line.

Now it can operate when you or your phone lines are busy.

Add bubble memory and a terminal can remember while it waits to talk to your computer. That's the beauty of the new *Silent 700** Model 765 Portable Memory Terminal.

You can enter sales and order information using the typewriter-like keyboard all day long.

And store it in the memory that's built right-into your portable unit.

Then you can edit when you have time. And transmit when on-line rates are lower.



**Texas Instruments
is the first company
to put bubble memory
in a form you can
get your hands on.**



The Silent 700 Model 765 Portable Memory Terminal.

terminal means

Taking to the air.

Minutes later he reaches the airport and boards his flight. His 765 terminal fits easily under his airline seat. With the revolutionary new dimension of bubble memory, he'll be able to enter and keep sales data without the added bulk and cost of cassette cartridges, floppy discs or paper tapes.



Third floor, sportswear.

Arriving at his first sales call, his memory terminal goes to work. Without connecting to a phone, he begins to enter his orders, prices and delivery commitments. He has at his fingertips a file management system and a powerful operator command

mode that will let him easily select a communications mode, configure memory, and enter or edit his orders. And the story stays exciting to the close.

A last-minute change.

Later in his room, he reads back his sales entries, checks his inventory figures and edits a few changes on his hard copy record. Then he ponders the success and commissions of the day that have been stored up in the terminal's memory. The basic 765 terminal comes with 20K bytes of memory storage. And can be expanded to 80K bytes — the equivalent of 16 to 20 fully typed pages.



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS.

ns business.

Later that evening.

With his orders prepared and the phone rates down, he dials up his central computer at his warehouse. The stored data is transmitted at 30 characters per second. And his sales are rung up. Saving time. And saving money.



Small price for remembering.
TI's new 765 is priced at only \$2995[†].
Additional 20K
increments
of bubble



memory storage are \$500 each. And, of course, quantity discounts and lease programs are also available.

Wrapping up the deal.

The next day, his customer's orders have been processed. And his first deliveries have been packaged for shipment.

TI's new 765 Terminal with bubble memory has sold a good salesman.

Ask TI how the new memory terminal can help your business. Return this coupon today for more information. Or call Terminals and Peripherals Marketing at (713) 494-5115, extension 3286.



Computerworld

Yes! I am interested in the new Model 765/763 terminals with bubble memory.

- ☐ Please have your representative call me.
☐ Please send me more information.

NAME _____

TITLE _____

COMPANY _____

PHONE _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____

STATE _____

ZIP _____

Mail to: Texas Instruments Incorporated, P. O. Box 1444,
M/S 784, Houston, Texas 77001 ^{4-8 CW}

[†]Trademark of Texas Instruments.

[†]U.S. Domestic Price.

[†]1977, Texas Instruments Incorporated.

Powerful editing functions...and easy to use.



Index. Allows the user to locate a line of text for editing by specifying a relative line number.

Find. Allows the user to locate a line of text for editing by specifying up to 15 ASCII characters.

Print. Allows the user to initiate and terminate printing of text.

Insert. Allows the user to insert additional characters into the text being edited.

Delete Character. Deletes characters where desired.

Delete Line. Allows the user to delete multiple lines of text where desired.

Stop. Allows the user to terminate editing mode.

Top. Allows the user to set record reference to beginning of file.

Bubble Memory...New Technology for Mass Storage

Contained in a small module, bubble memory is an electronic chip that stores digital information by changing the magnetic polarity of tiny areas in the chip called bubbles. The tiny bubbles are actually cylindrical magnetic islands polarized in a direction opposite from that of a film in which the bubbles function. The memory has no moving parts, and because it works magnetically, it retains information even when the power is turned off, a quality particularly important for portable equipment.

Bubble memory has advantages over electro-mechanical mass memory devices such as paper tape, cassettes or floppy discs. This new technology offers solid state reliability, higher access speeds, smaller size, and less weight and power consumption.

The 765 terminal can access any indexed record in memory in less than 15 milliseconds, compared to a search

time from several seconds to several minutes for a cassette system. If the data location in the 765 memory is not known (not indexed), the character string search speed is 1000 characters per second, about four times the speed of a cassette search. Compared to a floppy disc, the bubble memory indexed record access time is more than ten times faster, but total data transfer rates are lower.

Also available in Model 763 Memory Terminal.

The 763 terminal, a stationary version of the 765, is available for applications requiring non-volatile memory and text-editing capabilities. The 763 is equipped with TTY or EIA interfaces for external communications. At under 16 pounds, the 763 is a compact unit



TI's Model 763 Terminal

appropriate for use in any fixed location.

At \$2695*—quantity one price—the 763 terminal is another price performance leader from TI.

Nationwide Sales and Service
Wherever the Models 763 and 765 Memory Terminals are used, the Texas Instruments nationwide network of factory-trained sales and service per-

sonnel is available for support. Sales and service offices are located throughout the United States as well as Canada and major countries overseas. †U.S. Domestic Price.

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS
INCORPORATED

Welcome to Our New World

With this issue, *Computerworld* is starting a new section: Microcomputing.

This weekly feature will cover the latest developments in micro products and software as well as application stories on how hobbyists and others are using the new devices.

Although primarily aimed at the recreational computing market, the section will also cover some business uses of the new devices—particularly where businesses are using off-the-shelf, kit-type computers.

The advent of the microprocessor is changing the face of the computer community, broadening it and making computer power accessible to more people than ever before.

This is happening in two ways. First, microprocessors are being incorporated into more and more products offered to large computer users. These developments will continue to be covered in the other sections of *Computerworld*.

But along with that revolution there is another: Micros are increasingly being used by people in their homes, for enjoyment, not necessarily for business.

The developments in the field are coming fast and furious—

yesterday's price breakthrough is old hat today. Hobbyists need up-to-date information on all the latest products, both in the hardware and the software areas.

That's what Microcomputing is all about.

As a weekly news publication, *Computerworld* can provide the timely information needed in such a fast-changing area—new micro hardware and software will be covered here first, just as new products in the other areas of the computer world are covered first.

But along with the latest product information, Microcomputing will also cover applications of the new devices, both for personal and business use.

And that's where you come in. *Computerworld* is interested in reader experiences with microcomputers—either innovative uses or just better ways to program and use some of the standby applications.

So if you're using micros to educate your children—or if they're using them to educate you; if you're using them to program your thermostat, balance your checkbook or just play Star Trek, let us know.

We're interested in all user experiences.

MICROCOMPUTING

Not for Indexing Recipes

Personal Computers Seen Luxury Only

By Ann Dooley

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. — Although some people are predicting personal computers will sweep the country, "the personal computer market is not the dawn of the computational era," according to William Grinker, executive vice-president of American Used Computer Corp.

Speaking before a group of MIT alumni here recently, Grinker contended personal computers "will never be a mass market success, but more of a luxury item."

Homeowners won't be using them for indexing recipes or other household chores, it's the professionals who will use them in their work, he said.

Grinker emphasized that personal computers are different from the game-playing hobby computers on the market. The hobby market is 10 times larger than the personal computing market, he said.

But cospeaker A.F. (Sonny) Monosson, president of American Used, disagreed, say-

ing that "everyone will have [a personal computer] in their house whether they use it or not."

Monosson noted there is no one definition of a personal computer. In trying to find out what one is, Monosson told the audience, he had asked various people—and no two answers were the same.

The only answer is that whatever computer a person uses is his personal computer, he said.

Most people over age 25 haven't gotten in on the personal computer craze anyhow, he said. They have their favorite standbys which they use no matter what, he explained.

The personal computing craze began two years ago in California and the cult swept the East, Grinker said. A year ago, American Used opened The Computer Warehouse Store in Boston on a limited basis and has had to keep it open for longer and longer hours to meet the demand, he said.

The personal computing market transacted

\$1.2 billion dollars in business last year, Grinker stated. Although it might not be able to sustain such a pace, it has expanded rapidly, he said.

No one is sure where any growth will lead, he added. A Southern California Computer Society study found 85% of personal computer use is work-related, he pointed out.

The community from which the personal computer user is drawn consists of 1.5 million people, of which not more than 10% will be permanent users, he estimated. Most will double in it for a while, probably swept into the market from the "Christmas hype" that will be occurring this fall, he predicted.

User Profile

Personal computer users will usually be professionals in the computer field, according to Grinker. It is estimated that 400,000 DP professionals, mostly software-oriented types, help make up the market, he said.

Programmers want to own their own computer because they have no control over the computer at work; they can do whatever they want with their personal computer, Grinker said.

The second group of personal computer users is made up of students. It is estimated that as many as 500,000 high school students and college students will be users, Grinker said.

"The most intense hobbyists are not in college, but in high school," he added. "They're really frightening."

The third group in the personal computing market is the experimenters, according to Grinker. Numbering nearly 300,000, they are the ones who become involved on an intellectual level, he said.

And the fourth group includes about 300,000 ham operators, Grinker said.

Personal computer use won't be completely work-related, Grinker acknowledged. The computer could be programmed for several unusual applications, such as a cocktail party model to calculate how expensive the party would be depending on the kind and amount of liquor served.

Another application could include programming the computer to handle and expense account, entering the known expenses and having the computer fill in the rest.

Nothing has really changed in the hardware and software relationship in the last 20 years, Grinker continued. Computers are smaller, cheaper and faster, but they are still incomplete without the software to finish them off, he said.

Zilog Takes Modular Approach, Announces Family of Boards

CUPERTINO, Calif. — Zilog, Inc., has introduced a family of microcomputer boards to offer users a modular approach for building computing and processing systems.

Zilog's MCB series was designed around the firm's Z80 microprocessor unit (MPU) circuit and a single-chip NMOS silicon gate device with a clock rate of 2.5 MHz. Its 158-instruction set includes all of the 8080A and 8085 instructions, a spokesman claimed. Each of the present boards is bus-compatible and directly interfaces with all other boards in the series, he noted.

Leading off the series is the Z80-MCB microcomputer board. Designed to operate as a single-board computer, it has self-contained memory plus serial and parallel I/O ports.

The Z80-MCB has a capacity of 4K bytes of dynamic random-access memory (RAM) as well as up to 4K bytes of programmable read-only memory (Prom), erasable Prom (Eprom) or masked read-only memory (ROM).

The Z80-MCB, which costs \$495, can be expanded to include more I/O and memory by adding other boards in the series. A strapping option allows users to put 16K by

1-bit dynamic RAMs in place of the 4K by 1-bit RAMs, the spokesman said.

The Z80-MDC memory/disk controller board provides users with 12K bytes of dynamic RAM and a floppy disk controller capable of handling up to eight floppy disk drives.

The Z80-MDC has a strapping option for setting start addresses of each 4K-byte page. Sixteen-bit cyclic redundancy checking is also featured, according to the spokesman. The board sells for \$795.

16K Bytes of RAM

The Z80-RMB memory board has 16K bytes of RAM and up to eight ROM or Prom chips per board. The strapping option allows memory to reside in any segment of the 64K address space. It costs \$750.

Also in the family is the Z80-PMB Prom memory board, providing up to 32K bytes of ROM, Prom or Eprom. Jumper options allow each 16K bytes of memory to reside in any segment of the 64K address space.

The board costs \$395, excluding the cost of the Prom chips.

Zilog is located at 10460 Bubb Road, Cupertino, Calif. 95014.

Motorola Puts 8-Bit System Into Kit Form

TEMPE, Ariz. — Motorola Semiconductor Products, Inc. has introduced an 8-bit microcomputer system in kit form.

The Educator II contains an NMOS 8-bit M6800 microprocessor unit (MPU), peripheral interface adapter (PIA), 128 8-bit static random-access memory (RAM), two TTL 555 by 4-bit read-only memories (ROM) and a TTL clock circuit.

An executive program residing in the ROMs contains routines for examining and modifying memory locations and MPU registers, servicing interrupts, transferring programs to and from cassette tapes, searching tapes for specific programs and testing the finished kit, according to a spokesman.

The executive uses 14 bytes of RAM for a scratchpad; the remaining 114 bytes are available for user programs.

An optional 128 8-bit RAM can be added for larger user programs, the spokesman said, noting the kit contains all necessary parts, with the exception of a power supply, to bring the system "up and running."

Aluminum Case

Educator II is housed in an aluminum case. Front-panel toggle switches and LEDs are used to enter and display machine code.

Edge connectors on the printed circuit board provide an interface to the PIA and the address, data and control buses for system expansion.

Accessories planned for the Educator II include a video display kit, module card rack and power supply, memory modules and applications programs on cassettes, the spokesman said.

Educator II retails for \$169.95. Additional 128 8-bit RAM costs \$19.04 and a power supply kit is priced at \$29.95 from the firm at 705 W. 22nd St., Tempe, Ariz. 85262.

For Southwest 6800

Dual Minifloppy Debuts

SAN ANTONIO, Texas — A dual minifloppy kit designed for its 6800 computer system has been introduced by Southwest Technical Products Corp.

The MF-68 minifloppy disk system includes all of the hardware and software needed to provide a complete dual-disk operating system, according to a spokesman. The system can be expanded to its four-drive limit with an MF-6X expansion kit.

The software provided with the MF-68 includes both disk Basic and a floppy disk operating system. The operating system commands for disk operation include CREATE, SAVE, RUN, LOAD, PURGE, PACK, CATALOGUE, RENAME, INITIALIZE and PATCH.

The MF-68 is offered in kit form only. It includes controller, chassis, cover, power supply, interconnecting cables, assembly instructions, two assembled Shugart minifloppy drives and a diskette with the operating system and disk basic.

The MF-6X expansion kit includes

power supply, chassis, cover and two assembled minifloppy drives.

Prices of \$995 for the MF-68 and \$850 for the MF-6X include prepaid postage. Southwest is at 219 W. Rhapsody, San Antonio, Texas 78216.

Cramer Kit Bows

NEWTON, Mass. — Cramer Electronics, Inc. has introduced a single-chip 16-bit microcomputer kit that sells for less than \$600. The kit includes a hardware multiply and divide capability, according to a spokesman.

The Texas Instruments 9900 Cramerkit features 16 1K by 1-bit static random-access memory chips, two 1K by 8-bit erasable programmable read-only memory (Eprom) chips, 128 bits of I/O and an on-board Eprom programmer.

The only two hardware items not included in the package, according to the spokesman, are the power supply and the panel board, which can be purchased separately if needed.

The kit sells for \$595 from Cramer Electronics at 85 Wells Ave., Newton, Mass. 02159.

Microcomputing Classified Exchange

Your ad can go here, in our new Microcomputing Exchange, for only 80¢ per word. An ad this size, looking just like this, costs only \$38. All ads are set in the same size and style. Use the order form below to join the Exchange.

MICROCOMPUTING CLASSIFIED EXCHANGE

This special classified section in solid (non-display) format is designed for people who are working with or interested in microcomputing. Through it, you can buy, sell or swap equipment, software or services; contact people with similar interests; start clubs; disseminate information; look for game partners; or send messages to other individuals. As the number of ads increases, this section becomes more useful, so we've tried to make ad placement as simple and inexpensive as possible. Details are as follows:

Ordering: The attached form will serve as the simplest way, we test, to place your ads in Microcomputing Exchange. Please do not use it for other classified sections of Computerworld. They are display format and have different procedures and rates. Publisher reserves the right to refuse ads for this section, to limit the size of ads placed, and to limit the number of ads placed by any one person or company.

Payment: Must accompany your order. No exceptions. Your check will be accepted.

Copy and Closures: Deadline for copy to be in our hands is Friday, ten days preceding Monday issue. All copy must be submitted in writing (no copy taken over the phone), clearly typed or printed. We cannot be responsible for errors in printing made from illegible copy.

Rates: 80¢ per word. All words set in same size and typeface, up to first five words may be boldface. In making word counts, include name and address. Name of city (New York) or state (New Jersey) counts as two words. Zip code or phone number (including area code) counts as one word. (Publisher reserves right to omit zip code and/or abbreviate words if space is tight.) Count each abbreviation, initial, single figure or group of figures or letters as a word. Symbols such as RAM, CRT, etc. count as one word. Hyphenated words count as two words. No commissions paid to agencies.

Box Numbers: Are available at \$5.00 per insertion. Send replies to box numbers to: Box XXXX, Microcomputing Exchange, Computerworld, 797 Washington Street, Newton, MA 02160.

Order Form

TO: Microcomputing Exchange
Computerworld
797 Washington Street
Newton, MA 02160

I have read the rules, and would like to place my ad as follows:

Date of first appearance (or "next available issue") _____

Number of weeks ad is to run: _____

Box number desired (add \$5.00). _____

COPY: (Attach copy on typed or printed page if you wish. Please be legible. Circle up to first five words for boldface.) _____

Study Eyes Firmware Changes

Price/Performance Shift Seen Continuing

By Molly Upton
CW Staff

MENLO PARK, Calif. — Price/performance values of large IBM and plug-compatible mainframes will continue to shift throughout the rest of the 1970s, according to a report from Input, Inc., a research firm here.

The resultant values for users and changes in margins and products for manufacturers will have a variety of ramifications, according to Input's predictions.

IBM is likely to introduce more processors of the 3033 ilk, including those that can be tightly coupled; it will also continue to shift functions among hardware, firmware and software, which will make continued compatibility with IBM functions difficult for firms such as Amdahl Corp., Input stated.

"As a long-term strategy, Amdahl must at some time deviate from total compatibility with IBM. The economic impossibility of constantly reacting to all the hardware/firmware/software tactical announcements from IBM in the large systems arena makes this strategy mandatory," the report continued.

Mass storage systems and communications processors appear to be the most promising areas for Amdahl to expand its product line prior to 1980, Input suggested, adding Fujitsu has product offerings here that would fulfill Amdahl's needs and also allow Fujitsu to achieve market goals in the U.S.

Future Offerings

Input projected IBM will introduce a 3031 and 3032 as well as a 3033 TC1 and 3033 TC2, which are tightly coupled alternatives of the 3033. Compared with the price/performance of the 370/158-3, using its old price, these machines will offer price/performance ratios of 2.7, 4.5, 6.5 and 7 respectively, Input said.

Amdahl needs a clear price/performance advantage over comparable IBM systems, Input said. The research firm suggested Amdahl could react to the coming 3032 announcement by adjusting the price of its 4707/6-II to that of the V/5 and lowering the V/5 price to about \$2 million.

"This would result in a more reasonable price spread for the 470 line and establish clear price/performance advantages over the IBM line," the report indicated.

Amdahl has yet to respond adequately to the 370 Extended Facility, Input said, but observed "any deviation from compatibility will result in an adverse customer reaction

out of all proportion to its true significance."

Along with the increased price/performance ratios of new IBM machines will come a drop in the residual value of current IBM processors, Input noted.

Input forecast the residual values of the 370/158 and 168 will stabilize in the 30% to 35% range near the end of 1978 and drop again early in 1980 because of a new processor family announcement by IBM.

By 1981, the 168's residual value will be about 10% of its 1976 value.

Intel Challenge

The most important challenge confronting Intel Corp. will be the "effective management of its inventory of IBM equipment," the report said. "This single issue will have the greatest impact on Intel's profitability — even more than any of its own products."

Plug-compatible mainframe makers, like their peripheral supplier counterparts, are going to find out just how expensive it is to keep up with IBM," Input added.

As their profit margins become squeezed,

they "must be able to retain IBM compatibility until they achieve a significant user base. This means they must be able to respond to the hardware/firmware/software announcements of IBM, particularly announcements such as the Extended Facility," the report continued.

Others Affected

But plug-compatible manufacturers are not the only ones affected. Although users of the other mainframes indicated they are content, "the price/performance pressure" exerted by the large systems at the top and by minis at the bottom "results in an unsatisfactory competitive situation for medium- and small-scale stand-alone systems," according to Input.

And minicomputer and terminal makers will have their problems maintaining compatibility as IBM moves to its System Network Architecture.

"All mainframe manufacturers will be affected by IBM's emerging hardware/firmware/software strategy."

IBM Barriers Active and Passive, Economist Tells Antitrust Trial

By Catherine Amst

CW Staff

NEW YORK — IBM has erected both active and passive entry barriers to prevent competition in the general-purpose and plug-compatible computer markets, according to Dr. Alan K. McAdams, the government's chief economic witness in the U.S. vs. IBM antitrust trial.

Passive barriers are those which already exist in a market when a competitor tries to enter it and are not directed at any one firm. Active barriers are those which "go beyond what is normally expected" by competitors and are directed specifically against a particular firm or market segment, McAdams explained at the trial recently.

Creating a leasing environment in the computer industry and bundling systems and services together are two types of passive barriers IBM has erected, the Cornell University economics professor testified.

The leasing environment provided IBM with the advantage of strict account control and the stability of recurring revenues, he

said. However, it requires a new entrant to have large amounts of capital to compete effectively because profitability is deferred for years; this makes it difficult to attract investors, McAdams said.

This has never been a problem for IBM, which generally has a large cash hoard and is considered an attractive investment by the financial community, he told the court.

By bundling the price of software, maintenance and support with the price of a computer system, IBM was also able to contain competition passively, McAdams said. This method also required new entrants to the market to have large amounts of capital, he added.

The requirement for plug compatibility of offered a passive barrier to entry into the peripherals market, but numerous firms managed to enter in spite of that obstacle, McAdams testified. As a result, IBM adopted business strategies that created "very substantial active barriers," he said.

In 1970, when plug-compatible manufac-

(Continued on Page 40)

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

CI Notes

CSC Wins Dismissals In Separate Lawsuits

Federal district courts in California and New York have rendered judgments in favor of Computer Sciences Corp. (CSC) in two unrelated law suits. The law suits concerned a stockholder's class action and a charge of patent infringement.

In Los Angeles, the Federal District Court ruled CSC did not violate securities laws in connection with a 1970 earnings projection. A CSC stockholder had claimed the company issued a misleading earnings projection because of the subsequent discountance and write-down of its Computicket operations.

The suit, filed in 1970, sought damages of

an unspecified amount on behalf of persons who had purchased CSC stock between Jan. 20 and April 3, 1970 and who held the stock beyond the April 3 date.

In the second case, the Federal Court for the Southern District of New York, in dismissing the complaint, ruled CSC's computer-based system for off-track betting in New York City did not infringe on a patent held by Electronic Assistance Corp.

This 1971 suit also sought damages of an unspecified amount. CSC ceased to operate its off-tracking betting system for the city in 1973.

Judge Nixes Univac Award

PHOENIX — A judge here has issued a permanent injunction barring the State of Arizona from awarding a state computer contract to Univac.

The suit arose after Honeywell Information Systems, Inc. contested the award on the basis that its response to the state's request for proposals (RFP) for a system was priced lower [CW, July 25].

HIS 66/85 Deliveries Snagged

MINNEAPOLIS — Honeywell Information Systems, Inc. has announced a delay in initial deliveries of its Model 66/85 large-scale computer because of technical production problems.

The problem is in the new packaging technology of integrated circuits which HIS is planning to use in the system. No details were available.

No new delivery date has been set. HIS does not want to commit itself to a date because it wants to test the entire system again after the packaging problem is solved.

Decision Data Readying Moves With System 4

By Esther Surden
CW Staff

HORSHAM, Pa. — Univac's BC-7 system originated in the back room of a small company here, according to Louis H. Benzing, president of Decision Data Computer Corp.

As Benzing tells it, Univac contacted Decision Data in 1974 about developing a small business system. The firms started a joint venture in which a lot of Decision Data's people joined a special program dubbed Project Acorn.

The project continued until last summer, Benzing said, when Decision Data had some financial difficulties. Under an agreement reached with Univac, the Decision Data people from the project were transferred to the Univac payroll.

But Decision Data retains rights to the device which eventually became the BC-7 and can market it in any way it sees fit.

"We will probably take the product (called System 4) off into a different direction," Benzing noted. "Decision Data is moving very cautiously in this market."

At last count there were 90 companies offering a small business system; and it's obvious that given the choice between Decision Data, a small firm, and Univac, a large company, the user will choose Univac unless Decision Data can offer something that Univac can not, Benzing said.

"We are going to seek out a niche in the market that the big boys are not addressing," he stated.

The firm isn't putting all of its eggs in the small systems basket, however. Its primary business is in the IBM "aftermarket" — that is, the firm provides cheaper or better products than IBM to IBM customers, he claimed.

The company started out in 1969 to provide enhanced card punches and reader equipment for the IBM System 3. Several years later, it became obvious that the same product could be applied to 80-column cards.

The 96-column card readers and punches led to several OEM contracts, including a large one from Burroughs. When IBM decided not to pursue the 96-column card, however, the rest of the industry followed suit, leading to Decision Data's financial problems, he said.

"IBM seldom does anything by mistake," marketing manager Richard L. Schwab added.

In 1975, Decision Data introduced a line of System 3 printers and Mosfet memory and in 1976 followed with 360/370 printers. The company plans to build on its own user base when it begins to market its mini system.

"Key-to-disk is one possibility" in which the firm could sell either directly to its own end users or to OEMs who could add value, Schwab said.

Another option the firm may take with the System 4 is to keep it both batch and interactive because there is a "tremendous installed base that still wants to use cards," he said. With about 6,000 customers, "we are also one of the few companies that is out there in that user base already."

The market the firm serves is very price/performance-oriented, Schwab added. "The users will get interested if you can save them a few dollars; most will be interested if you can prove they won't have a problem with the product, and all are really looking at the performance, the product must increase the total throughput of the system," he said.

Witness Details Market Barriers

(Continued from Page 39)

turers (PCM) were considered viable competitors, IBM established the Cooley task force, which recommended that IBM explore ways of interlocking IBM peripherals to IBM systems through software and system architecture. It also suggested IBM develop peripheral rental and purchase pricing plans that would be competitive and consistent with IBM's product strategy of technical escalation, according to the government's pretrial brief.

Thus, the Cooley task force designed many of the active barriers IBM instituted in this market, McAdams said.

Changing the interface design was one of the active barriers often employed by IBM in the disk and tape drive markets, McAdams said. By changing the interface, IBM forced a competitor to redesign its entire product to ensure it would successfully plug into an IBM CPU.

In the disk drive market, IBM introduced the 2319A disk drive for attachment to the 370/145 to stop further encroachment on its 2314 disk drive base, McAdams said.

IBM's Fixed-Term Plan (FTP) is yet another example of an active barrier to entry, McAdams said. The FTP, instituted in May 1971, offered low rental prices to users who signed long-term leases but it penalized those who canceled before the lease termination date with large termination charges.

The FTP was only available to users for tape drives, disk drives and printers — all products on which IBM met competition. It locked users into IBM products for the length of the lease, effectively protecting those markets from competitive encroachment, he said.

Also, at the end of the two-year plan, most users exercised the purchase option available, he added.

When less computer equals more performance, small really is beautiful.

A special report on *Minicomputers and Small Systems* in the August 29th *Computerworld*.

Minis are now functioning at every level of business and industry, and *Computerworld's* August 29th special report, edited by Esther Surden, will focus on several issues that are currently the subject of widespread discussion and debate in the minicomputer field. We'll also cover minicomputer hardware in depth — including microcomputers being used in data processing systems. In all, you'll see a variety of applications stories and tutorials on topics like these:

- Programming languages for small business systems — commentary on languages that have the same name but because of the "improvements" added by competing vendors, may have wide variances in operating efficiency.
- How to evaluate technical evaluations — a look at what benchmark tests and product specifications mean.
- The evaluation and selection process — a case study.
- Minicomputer maintenance — analysis of possible methods (vendor maintenance, independent service organizations, and end user self-support) with an eye to cost savings.
- Minicomputers in distributed processing — stand alone and communicating.
- Using minicomputer equipment — including general purpose minis, small business systems, turnkey systems, miniperipherals and microcomputers.

If you're interested in finding new ways to make data processing more useful and cost effective throughout your organization, you should read our special report in our August 29th issue. And if you're a mini manufacturer, OEM or systems house who's interested in telling potential customers how your equipment can help them in their jobs — advertise here. Your *Computerworld* salesman can give you complete details. But don't miss the August 12th ad closing date. Call Terry Williams at (617) 965-5800 to reserve space for your ad.



COMPUTERWORLD
THE NEWSWEEKLY FOR THE COMPUTER COMMUNITY

Boston
Bob Ziegler
Mike Burman
(617) 965-5800

New York
Don Fagan
Frank Galla
(212) 461-2375

San Francisco
Bill Healey
Jim Richardson
(415) 495-0990

Los Angeles
Bill Healey
Jim Richardson
(213) 475-8486

Time Needed to Build Supply

Delay on DAA Registration Seen Fortunate

By John P. Hebert

CW Staff

NEWTON, Mass. — Telecommunications users connecting equipment to the public telephone network would have had a long wait for Data Access Arrangements (DAAs) if manufacturers of the devices hadn't won a delay from the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) in late May, according to officials from Elgin Electronics, Inc. of Waterford, Pa.

The FCC's mandatory registration ruling otherwise would have gone into effect on June 1 as scheduled, E. Joseph Seppala, Elgin's marketing manager of telecommunications products, said at a recent press conference here.

The resulting demand for FCC-certified DAAs would have outpaced their supply, Seppala said.

The DAA, or data coupler, interface provides the means of connecting customer-provided equipment with switched telecommunications networks without electrical harm, Seppala explained.

Even though farsighted individuals could have — after the Carterfone Decision in 1968 — predicted registered DAAs would someday become a reality, neither users nor independent DAA manufacturers were prepared for the FCC's mandatory registration process, Seppala indicated.

Fortunately for users and vendors alike, the FCC extended its ruling's full implementation until Jan. 1, 1978.

Not Prepared

The independent manufacturers of DAAs — and users — didn't take the FCC's registration program seriously even by the fall of 1976, although the commission originally intended to implement the registration program the previous spring, Seppala said.

AT&T obtained a court stay delaying the program from the originally scheduled implementation date of April 1, 1976 until January of this year, when it again asked the courts to delay the program until June 1.

But before that implementation target date, DAA manufacturers realized they were unable to fill all of the orders for the protective devices. The vendors asked the FCC to extend the registration date until Jan. 1, 1978, Seppala explained.

When that date finally arrives, barring additional unforeseen delays, AT&T's Western Electric manufacturing subsidiary will probably stop making DAAs because it said it will not be financially practical to register and supply tariffed devices to users, Jack Van Arsdell, vice-president of marketing at Elgin, said.

Even now, users are telling the telephone company to take their DAAs out and telling independent vendors to install their registered units, Seppala said, adding Western Electric's warehouse is becoming overstocked with unregistered data couplers.

But the independent vendors can't keep up with user demand, according to Seppala. "In September or October, manufacturers will be in a better position to supply the equipment," he said. The reason for this delay, according to Harry A. Montgomery, Elgin vice-

president of engineering, is the many steps associated with the FCC registration procedure.

First, a vendor's design engineers must be familiar with Part 68 of the FCC rules. If they aren't, Montgomery said, the company will have trouble registering the equipment.

Secondly, many test steps are required to ensure the unit's protective function. A company can easily spend 80 hours testing each class of unit, which adds up to a substantial investment, Montgomery said.

Once the factory has performed the tests, the test data must be put on paper — the equivalent of another 40

hours, he said.

Then, when the forms are submitted to the FCC with product photos and wiring schematics, they go to the bottom of the pile. Once reviewed, the documentation must be placed in the Federal Register to allow for public comments.

A DAA manufacturer must reply to each comment and to each reply. "Then the FCC is satisfied," Montgomery said.

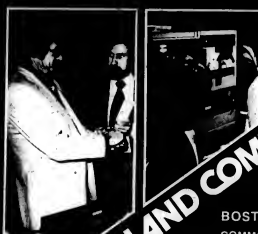
What is the time for that registration procedure? Elgin, for example, applied for the FCC stamp of approval last November and early this month the product was still not registered.

But the result of these involved procedures will benefit users, who should see a drop in today's price of between \$100 and \$150 to a figure well under \$100 in the near future, Seppala added.

In the future, modem manufacturers may follow the example of Vadic Corp., which brought out the first FCC-registered modem (CW, April 4); according to Seppala.

Other manufacturers will probably register modems with discrete, integrated DAAs to offer users a device compatible with the switched network and prevent other vendors from inspecting the circuitry, he said.

NORM DE NARDI PRESENTS:



THE 1977 NEW ENGLAND COMPUTER SHOW

BOSTON MARRIOTT HOTEL
COMMONWEALTH AVE. AT RT. 128
AND MASSACHUSETTS TURNPIKE
NEWTON, MASSACHUSETTS

THURSDAY, AUGUST 18, 1977
1 P.M. — 7 P.M.

FEATURING THE LATEST IN COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND PERIPHERALS
FOR BOTH THE OEM AND END-USER MARKETS



FOR INFORMATION OR SHOW INVITATIONS CONTACT:
NORM DE NARDI ENTERPRISES
95 MAIN STREET • LOS ALTOS, CA. 94022 • (415) 941-8440

Israeli Bank Going IBM

By Aaron Sittner

JERUSALEM—The Bank of Israel plans to acquire its own IBM 370/158 system and discontinue subscribing to the services of the "Office Mechanization Center," the Israeli government's central DP unit. The central bank's director of data operations, Joseph Sarig, said the IBM installation with ancillary equipment would be leased for \$1.26 million per year. The decision to lease the

370/158 followed a recommendation by a three-man committee of bank executives, but without issuance of a public tender, as is customary for acquisition of costly apparatus.

Trade circles report that Burroughs, NCR and Control Data Corp. agents in Israel will protest the skipping of an open tender by the Bank of Israel. They say the decision was "arbitrary and will only reinforce IBM's monopoly on DP operations in Israel."

Want Unbundled Software

Japanese Ready Processor Entries

By Molly Upon

CW Staff

TOKYO—Although Fujitsu and other Japanese mainframe makers are expected to react to IBM's pricing and product announcements with new products, they welcome IBM's practice of unbundling software and would like to imitate it, according to *EDP Japan Report* (EDP/JR), a newsletter from International Data Corp. Fujitsu is expected to announce soon an enhanced version of its M-190. It is reportedly a multiprocessor with four CPUs having a price/performance 40% greater than that of the IBM 3033, EDP/JR reported.

And Hitachi is reportedly preparing a competitor to the 3033 and Fujitsu's proposed M-190H for introduction this fall.

International News

performance 40% greater than that of the IBM 3033, EDP/JR reported.

And Hitachi is reportedly preparing a competitor to the 3033 and Fujitsu's proposed M-190H for introduction this fall.

applications software without charge.

The firm spends about 10% of its annual computer business sales on software development, but its income from software services is less than half of the expenditures, EDP/JR said.

The newsletter observed "...Some domestic mainframes are welcoming IBM's policy of charging for certain advanced software systems, because they feel it may get Japanese users accustomed to paying for software products, and thus brighten the profit picture for them."

Smaller Systems

In the smaller systems arena, Fujitsu has used 16K RAMs in main memory of its M-130 and M-140 systems, which it said offer better price/performance than the 370/115-2 and 125-2.

Memory cost is about 20% to 30% less than with 4K chips, the firm told EDP/JR. Access time of the new chip is from 200 nsec to 300 nsec, according to the newsletter. First deliveries will be in March.

In addition, Fujitsu may also enhance its M1801 and M-160 processors, with price adjustments along the lines of those in the 370 series, according to the newsletter.

Nippon Electric Co. (NEC) and Toshiba will probably also effect price and/or product adjustments along the lines of those in the 370 series. But the financial pressure is already being felt by the domestic makers all of whom provide extensive software services without charge.

"It will simply be impossible for us to announce new hardware systems with price/performance comparable to IBM's unless we completely unbundle software and hardware prices," one industry executive told EDP/JR. Japanese users are reluctant to use packages without extensive tailoring by the systems vendor, according to the report.

One Nippon Univac executive explained: "...The average customers in Japan never accept our standard products as they are; we have to make all the necessary modifications so they can use our program products in their own business environment without making any changes whatsoever."

A survey indicated more than 70% of the applications software used in Japan was developed by hardware manufacturers, compared with less than 20% in the U.S.

Fujitsu incurs a loss on its software service, EDP/JR indicated, principally because of its practice of providing all systems software and most

Severe Competition

There is already severe price competition in the Japanese computer market and the rental policy of the Japan Electronic Computer Co. (JECC) provides a further drain on company revenues, the report said.

The JECC, which is the only major computer rental outlet in Japan, was established by the government in order to eliminate the costs incurred by manufacturers in setting up their own rental bases.

However, JECC requires that a manufacturer buy back the machine from JECC at the depreciated value when returned by the user.

The average Japanese computer user upgrades every three years, so a system with a value of \$1 million, rented through JECC and returned after three years, will cost the manufacturer \$460,000, EDP/JR observed.

Thus the cash squeeze is on, and "many domestic mainframes are experiencing great difficulty generating the funds necessary to operate a profitable computer business," the newsletter continued.

Hitachi and other computer firms are trying to deal directly with their customers who want leases and JECC's profits have fallen 11% in fiscal 1976.

For its part, Hitachi has reduced dependence on JECC from 35% in fiscal 1970 to 5% in 1975, while its own rental business grew from 51% in 1970 to 55% in the first half of 1976, according to the report. IBM's share of the Japanese market is only 30%, considerably smaller than elsewhere in the world.

The report lists several reasons for IBM's relatively small base, including: unrestricted price competition; affinity for free software and their dislike for standardized program products; and the increased facility with which users can switch from one maker's system, to another's.

Small Systems Thrive in Canada

By Bohdan O. Szuprowicz

Special to CW

Ilip Congress 77 will be held in Toronto, Canada, from Aug. 8 to 12 and because it will attract computer industry notables, scientists and experts from all over the world, it is worthwhile to have some idea of what Canada's computer industry looks like.

According to a recent report of the Computer/Communications Secretariat of the Canadian Department of Communications in Ottawa, the total computer population in Canada at the end of 1976 was estimated at 14,355 systems. Another source, the Arthur D. Little research firm, estimated the value of all the installed computers in Canada at about \$2.4 billion.

Most of the computing equipment in Canada, in fact an estimated 95% of total value, is imported from the U.S. By 1981, however, when the total installed equipment value may double, it is expected that a drop of about 3% in cumulative U.S. market share will occur.

Of all computers in Canada, about 8,500 or almost 60%, are

very small with annual rental value below \$12,000. Installations of such very small machines, many of which are in the intelligent-terminal category, are expected to grow at 19% until 1980 and average 12% through 1985.

IBM's Share

IBM, not surprisingly, enjoys the largest market share in Canada, estimated at about 30% of the total number of installations and probably closer to 60% of the total value of installed equipment. Honeywell, Univac, Control Data Corp., NCR and Burroughs are the major runners-up, although Digital Equipment Corp. traditionally enjoyed a large market share of minicomputer installations.

Among other minicomputer suppliers, Hewlett-Packard, Data General Corp., Interdata and Varian are the leaders, although Philips of the Netherlands and now Nixdorf of West Germany are making significant inroads.

In 1974, Canada imported \$519.8 million worth of office equipment, computers and peripherals, but it also exported \$286 million of the same products. With a large and rapidly growing domestic market, Canadian computer equipment and services suppliers want to develop as large a domestic computer industry as possible.

Immediate Future

For the immediate future, at stake are several billion dollars of DP expenditures by which the total market will grow between now and 1985.

While hardware business is dominated by U.S. manufacturers, in the DP services areas Canadian companies are well ahead.

"There is also a lively stock market in the shares of Canadian computer service companies such as Computel Systems, Comtech Group, Data Line Systems, Multiple Access and Systems Dimensions.

The major concern of the Canadian computer industry is whether, as computer use grows, Canadian suppliers will grow with the market.

VOLUME KEY PUNCHING
(402) 592-1686

QUALITY AT LOWER COST™

AMERICAN KEY PUNCH

4345 South 89th St.
Omaha, Nebraska 68127

LOCATE AND EVALUATE MINICOMPUTER SOFTWARE

- Over 300 completely detailed program descriptions.
- Operational requirements.
- Indexed by Application.
- Cross referenced by:
 - Minicomputer CPU (SI)
 - Source Language
- Subscription includes: Bare Volume plus 4 Updates.
- \$75 U.S./Canada - \$100 Foreign

INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT SERVICES, INC.
215 Oak St., Netol, MA 01760



Who's small in ads?

Qume
the printed word
Hayward, California

Univac Share of Sperry Revenues Hits 45%, Record \$1.47 Billion

By Tom Wiseman
CW Staff

BLUE BELL, Pa. — As the largest division of Sperry Rand Corp., Sperry Univac generated nearly 45% of the corporation's revenues and profits in 1976.

Revenues for Univac hit a record of \$1.47 billion in 1976, the firm said.

Broken down, 58% of the revenues, or \$865 million, was from U.S. business, 35% (including 7% from joint ventures), or \$612 million, from international sales.

An examination of the commercial business mix shows 27% attributable to expansions, 30% to new customers (either first-time users or competitive replacement and 43% to replacements and new applications.

Total commercial computer revenues in U.S. markets during the year were \$547 million; revenues from U.S. federal government commercial computer installations were \$131 million, while business in the private sector, state and local governments generated \$416 million, the report noted.

Univac revenues from the OEM/PC-compatible market (PCM) reached \$74 million in 1976, a 96% increase over the \$46 million reported in 1975. OEM/PCM bookings rose to \$66 million in 1976, a growth of 47% over the prior year.

Worldwide bookings were \$1.2 billion in 1976, a 96% increase over the \$632 million in bookings recorded in 1971, representing a compound growth rate of 15% for the

five-year period, the report said.

At year end, Univac's installed base worldwide was valued at \$7.8 billion, it added.

Commercial orders were up

grown 120% during the past five fiscal years and totaled \$470 million during that period. For the next five years, R&D expenditures are expected to reach nearly \$900 million.

The report also noted that the worldwide installed base of Univac general-purpose commercial systems grew 55% from 1972 through 1975, compared to the industry growth of 43%.

Financial News

by 42% in the quarter over a strong fourth quarter last year and up 12% over a year ago. Computer demand in Europe picked up significantly in the fourth quarter after lagging earlier in the year, according to J. Paul Lyet, Sperry's chairman and chief executive officer.

Order gains for computer systems were spurred by increased worldwide demand and the introduction of several new products such as the large-scale Univac 1100/80 series and the BC/7 small business system, Lyet said. The phase-down of certain office equipment operations continued on schedule and the remaining operations are approaching a break-even position, he noted.

For fiscal 1977, the division expects to meet its objective of an increase of more than 10% in computer revenue and profits, despite the significant impact of an unfavorable foreign currency translation, according to a Univac press report.

For the year, R&D spending for computers will total about \$128 million, the report said, noting R&D spending has

MINNEAPOLIS — Honeywell's rental and service revenues from its computer business were up 17.1% over the year-ago second quarter — this following a 14.3% gain in the first quarter.

Worldwide sales, rental and service revenues in the second quarter were \$705.2 million compared with \$600.6 million in the year-ago quarter.

Earnings rose to \$29.6 million or \$1.41 per share compared with \$19.3 million or 95 cents a share a year ago.

For the first six months, total revenues were \$1.4 billion year ago. Six-month earnings were \$60.5 million, or \$2.88 a

share, including a \$6.4 million extraordinary credit. This compares with 1976 six-month figures of \$32.9 million, or \$1.63 a share, including a \$3.2 credit.

Edson W. Spencer, president and chief executive officer, said all major segments of Honeywell's business contributed to the company's performance. Operating margins in the computer business showed substantial improvement over last year's second quarter.

Spencer said Honeywell's prospects for the remainder of 1977 continue to be excellent and as a result, additional investment strengthening long-

term product development will be made.

However, he emphasized that the rate of increase the company achieved in the first two quarters of this year would not be maintained in the second half because the third and fourth quarters of 1977 would be compared with much stronger 1976 periods.

COMPUTER FACILITY
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND
24 lines computer facility available on December 1, 1977, at 4150 So. Ft. 1st floor, consisting of two 200 AMP 240 Volt main feeders, plus transformer for Volt system and data preparation area.
• 1800 sq. ft. space, consisting of 500 sq. ft. finished office area and 1300 sq. ft. of storage space.
• Computer room and tape vault protected from the fire by a Fenwal alarm, detection and suppression system.
• Electrical service to computer room consisting of two 200 AMP 240 Volt main feeders, plus transformer for Volt system and data preparation area.
• Forty (40) tons of computer room conditioning from two (2) units.
• Entire facility is an outside security system.
• Entire facility is in excellent condition. Most equipment is less than two years old.
• The entire \$200 sq. ft. with all improvements is available on a two-year lease at \$4,950 per month net of utilities and maintenance.
• An additional 7800 sq. ft. (4,400 recently painted and carpeted) is available in whole or part and would give tenant occupancy of entire building if desired. Convenient location at 1895 Baltimore Interchange.
Contact: Joseph P. Sarver
(301) 667-7200

HIS Has Strong Second Quarter

Earnings Reports

AGEAGE		1977		1976	
Year Ended April 30		1977	1976	1977	1976
Rev	End	\$ 7	\$ 79	Rev	End
Revenue		5,400,000	5,502,000	Revenue	
Earnings		989,000	709,000	Earnings	

ADVANCED COMPUTER TECHNIQUE		1977		1976	
Year Ended March 31		1977	1976	1977	1976
Rev	End	\$ 11	\$ 28	Rev	End
Revenue		11,884,086	6,371,718	Revenue	
Earnings		142,872	332,405	Earnings	

AMPES		1977		1976	
Year Ended April 30		1977	1976	1977	1976
Rev	End	\$ 13	\$ 74	Rev	End
Revenue		287,429,000	257,829,000	Revenue	
Earnings		5,439,000	41,355,000	Earnings	
Rev	End	14,224,000	9,022,000	Rev	End
Revenue		78,236,000	97,443,000	Revenue	
Earnings		2,967,000	501,341,000	Earnings	
Earnings		9,855,000	846,200	Earnings	

ANALOGIC		1977		1976	
Three Months Ended April 30		1977	1976	1977	1976
Rev	End	\$ 53	\$ 28	Rev	End
Revenue		4,289,250	2,884,884	Revenue	
Earnings		321,037	168,512	Earnings	
Rev	End	1,35	\$ 53	Rev	End
Revenue		11,884,086	117,252,800	Revenue	
Earnings		918,089	311,348	Earnings	

APPLIED DEVICES		1977		1976	
Three Months Ended April 30		1977	1976	1977	1976
Rev	End	\$ 58	\$ 11	Rev	End
Revenue		8,412,000	5,062,000	Revenue	
Rev	End	112,000	194,000	Rev	End
Revenue		357,000	429,000	Revenue	
Rev	End	18	17	Rev	End
Revenue		11,382,000	8,845,000	Revenue	
Rev	End	241,000	290,000	Rev	End
Revenue		867,000	841,000	Revenue	

DATA TERMINAL SYSTEMS		1977		1976	
Three Months Ended April 30		1977	1976	1977	1976
Rev	End	\$ 63	\$ 38	Rev	End
Revenue		9,086,220	4,182,171	Revenue	
Earnings		865,162	502,886	Earnings	

FABRI-TEK		1977		1976	
Year Ended April 30		1977	1976	1977	1976
Rev	End	\$ 1.06	\$ 28	Rev	End
Revenue		27,861,000	\$25,206,000	Revenue	
Rev	End	27,861,000	27,861,000	Rev	End
Revenue		27,861,000	27,861,000	Revenue	
Rev	End	400,000	1,602,000	Rev	End
Revenue		400,000	1,602,000	Revenue	

Nickels & Dimes

Total Systems, Inc. has agreed to acquire the assets of Anderson, Clayton & Co.'s mortgage banking services operations for an amount not to exceed \$250,000.

Computer Sciences agreed in principle to purchase 1.5 million shares of its stock from the Jones Foundation. The firm also agreed to file a registration statement which will enable the foundation to sell an additional 1.5 million shares through a public offering. The foundation is the principal beneficiary under the will of the late Fletcher Jones, cofounder, chief executive and largest shareholder of Computer Sciences until his death in 1972.

Applied Digital Data plans to buy back some of its stock from time to time, a move re-

sulting from a pause in the firm's search for a company to acquire.

Anacomp has declared a quarterly dividend of 5 cents a share payable Aug. 10 to holders of record July 27.

Lexidata has completed a private stock offering to raise additional capital.

National CSS has acquired substantially all of the 50,000 shares of its common stock which it announced its intention to acquire on Jan. 11, 1976.

Almost all of the shares which have been required have been reissued upon exercise of nonqualified stock options or pursuant to the firm's qualified stock purchase plan for employees.



But big in character printers?

Qume
the printed word
Hayward, California

STC 'Super Disk' Sales Enjoy Rapid Growth

LOUISVILLE, Colo. — Two hundred fifty installations and still growing at an accelerating rate — that's the current picture of the installed base for the STC 8600 Super Disk, according to Systems Technology Corp. (STC).

STC, which had revenues of \$122 million in 1976, began in 1969 with the production of plug-compatible magnetic tape drive products. Today, the company has more than 15,000 tape drive installations and, except for IBM, is the only manufacturer in the world producing drives with a recording density of 6,250 bit/in.

In 1972, STC conducted a study of storage requirement trends. This led to

three basic conclusions:

- Disk devices would continue to increase in capacity.
- Increases in capacity would require performance enhancements.
- As capacity increased, the requirement for removability would decrease.

Heeding these conclusions, the company began development of the Super Disk, a storage device which provides 600M bytes of storage; operates with a four-arm rotary actuator to improve performance; and employs fixed rather than removable media for general use — a "first" for this type of product, according to STC.

Designed to operate with the IBM 360/50 and 65 and all 370 systems in high-volume and low- to medium-application applications, the Super Disk provides performance that is equal to or better than that of IBM 3330 Model 1 and Model 11 disk subsystems at up to 50% less cost, according to Juan A. Rodriguez, STC vice-president of technology.

"The Super Disk offers 800M bytes of storage within 3330 disk architecture in comparison with 100M bytes for the Model 1 and 200M bytes for the Model 11," Rodriguez stated. "Therefore, the storage device can replace eight Model 1s or four Model 11s."

Five-Year Life

According to Rodriguez, the Super Disk was designed to provide maximum reliability and durability over a five-year, round-the-clock machine life. One of the most important factors behind this long life is the use of 3M Co. disks to prevent crashes caused by head/disk interfaces.

Featuring a coating which is used on all 3M disk products, the disks provide maximum surface coating uniformity and resistance to wear, enabling them to exceed Super Disk reliability and life requirements, Rodriguez said.

Furthermore, in production, STC goes beyond other disk manufacturers in terms of inspection and testing operations, according to W. Mike Deese, product engineering manager, disk products. Every disk, head and other component used in the Super Disk's data storage area is screened and inspected at the unit level before assembly.

Every spindle is screened by means of an acoustic signature analysis and all rotors are individually inspected for evidence of bearing damage, he said.

Following unit testing, Super Disk components are assembled and a burn-in test is run for 48 hours. During this test, a random-access program is run and checks are made for any failures of heat-sensitive parts.

Each Super Disk is then operated in a run-in test which continues for up to six weeks. During this test, designed to simulate an actual computer room environment, the storage device continuously runs a random-access program 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

A final system test includes various diagnostic analyses, after which each Super Disk is approved for shipment.

75 to 100 Users

According to Thomas D. Purtell, disk product manager, production volume deliveries of the STC 8600 Super Disk began in late 1975. Since then, 75 to 100 users have installed 250 Super

Disks, and monthly shipments continue to grow.

User surveys indicate the Super Disk is being used for about 75% of data storage in a wide variety of different on-line, random-access applications involving large data bases and low to medium activity.

In remaining high-activity, random-access applications involving sort work, spooling files and basic operating system files, smaller capacity disk subsystems are used.

Product Plans

STC is now marketing an 8350 disk drive with two 317.5M-byte drives, which will be completely plug-compatible with the recently introduced IBM 3350 fixed-media disk drive. In addition, the company plans to introduce 8450 and 8850 Super Disks in the near future which will provide 635M bytes and 1,270M bytes respectively of storage capacity within 3330 disk architecture.

In contrast to the company's plug-to-plug compatible disk drives, STC Super Disks are customized to in-

dividual customer needs in terms of formatting data and developing inexpensive, effective backup systems, Purtell said.

Saves Money

"It's important to thoroughly understand the performance characteristics of the Super Disk because it is not simply a plug-in device," Rodriguez pointed out. "Used to its full potential, the unit does more than improve system performance; it saves a lot of money."

"In effect, the Super Disk can accomplish all of the functions of virtual disk storage with much higher performance characteristics and much smaller building blocks of storage capacity," the STC vice-president stated.

"Consequently, the Super Disk not only competes successfully with smaller capacity disk subsystems, but offers great advantages in comparison to a mass storage system, because it enables users to economically and efficiently increase their data base as required."

TSI

The Professional Seminar Clearing House and

ETHNOTECH, INC.

Are proud to announce a seminar by

TOM GILB HUMANIZED TECHNOLOGY FOR EDP MANAGEMENT

A program for EDP management and staff who need to know the latest practical concepts for increasing technologist and system-user productivity.

An international authority with a world-wide clientele, MR. GILB is co-author, with GERALD M. WEINBERG, of HUMANIZED INPUT.

This will be MR. GILB's only public U.S. seminar on this subject in 1977.

For a detailed course outline describing this program, simply call us collect, at (212) 764-3070, or complete and mail the coupon below.

OW-2

TSI

Sales and Marketing, Inc.

19 West 44th Street, New York, N.Y. 10036

Gentlemen: Please send me the detailed course outline on HUMANIZED TECHNOLOGY FOR EDP MANAGEMENT by TOM GILB.

☐ Please place me on your mailing list.

Name _____

Title _____

Co. _____

Dept. _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____

Zip _____

Phone _____

COMPUTERWORLD is Available in MICROFORM



FOR INFORMATION WRITE:

University Microfilms International

Dept. F.A.
300 North Zeeb Road
Ann Arbor, MI 48106
U.S.A.

Dept. F.A.
18 Bedford Row
London, WC1R 4EJ
England

SSA?

If the one-dollar-a-day-per-employee, IRS penalty for late filing of ERISA form SSA, as you worried, better call Joe Nestor at Wang Laboratories, Incorporated, Lowell, Massachusetts (617) 851-4111.

He will tell you how a Wang ERISA Compliance Software System can provide the SSA, as it helps you meet your pension, profit sharing or stock plan, data keeping requirements.

WANG

Contracts

Westinghouse Electric Corp. has been awarded a \$12 million contract by Pitney Bowes, Inc. to build a fully automated computer-managed warehouse.

Shugart Associates has received a \$5.5 million OEM contract from Standard Electric SA (Sesa) of Toledo, Spain, the Spanish subsidiary of International Telephone and Telegraph, for Model SA800 floppy disk drives.

Logicon, Inc. has received two contracts, a \$4.5 million contract from the Boeing Wichita Co. for the development of a pilot production weapon system trainer for the U.S. Air Force B-52 and KC-135 aircraft, and a \$1.1 million contract from the Space and Missile Systems Organization of the Air Force Systems Command.

Moore Systems, Inc. has received a contract in excess of \$4 million from the Northeast Utilities Service Co.

Dataproducts Corp. has received a \$4.2 million U.S. Navy contract for high-speed printers.

Paradyne Corp. has been awarded a \$2.5 million OEM contract from L.M. Ericsson of Sweden for medium- and high-speed modems.

Wangco, Inc. has received a \$2 million OEM contract for peripheral products from Cobra S.A., Computadores e Sistemas Brasileiros.

Recognition Equipment, Inc.'s subsidiary Recognition Products, Inc. has received a \$1.2 million contract from TRW, Inc. for its OCR wand readers.

Conrac Corp. has received a \$1.4 million contract from the International Congress Center in West Berlin for display hardware, controllers and digital switching equipment.

Honeywell Information Systems, Inc. has been awarded a contract from the American Society of Travel Agents to conduct a test of a computerized reservation system that will enable travel agents to access several airline reservation systems from a single display terminal.

National Data Corp. has received a contract to furnish its Deposit Reporting System to Bonanza, Burger Chef and Burger King.

Centronics Data Computer Corp. has received two contracts: a two-year contract from Raytheon Data Systems and a five-year contract from International Telephone and Telegraph for computer output printers.

position announcements

SR. EDP AUDITORS

New Eng. openings for exp'd indivs in mg and int. audit, comp. and in. dist. Salaries from \$16,000 to \$27,000. Contact Stan Durbin for additional info.

ROBERT WILE
111 Pearl St.
Marlborough, MA 01752
(617) 276-7176

PROJECT SUPPORT MANAGERS

Exceptional opportunity to interface with our clients and in-house analysts to program. This position requires a strong analytical background in IBM COBOL with manufacturing data base experience helpful. These openings are for our West Coast office with salaries to \$30K. Our employees know of this ad. Send complete resume to:

CW Box 5118, 787 Westinghouse St., Newton, Mass. 02160.

PROGRAMMER/ ANALYST

Progressive and growing subsidiary of a major NYSE corporation is seeking a highly qualified Data Processing Professional to become responsible for systems development and implementation. Job duties include financial and manufacturing systems. This challenging position requires extensive experience to senior levels of management and the ability to conceptualize, design, develop and implement major data processing applications.

Qualified candidates should possess 3+ years of system design and programming with RPG II in an IBM System 3 environment. COBOL, basic end-user interface, and a college degree in engineering, business or computer science is also required. We offer a very competitive salary and benefit structure with excellent advancement potential in Data Processing Management.

Please submit resume including employment history and salary history to:

Aviation Power Supply, Inc.
3111 Kenwood St.
San Jose, CA 95128
Attn: Personnel Manager
(415) 442-5207 ext. 260

position announcements

DATA PROCESSING

Here's your opportunity to be instrumental in the development of new systems to support large scale FINANCIAL, OPERATIONAL, and RESERVATION functions of a nationwide corporation. Openings for senior and mid-level personnel are now available. Join us and grow.

REAL TIME

COMMUNICATIONS PROGRAMMERS

Requires on-line experience for systems development in Assembler language, maintenance, program testing and the installation of CDC and PDP equipment.

PROGRAMMERS & PROGRAMMER/ANALYST

Requires extensive experience in the design and implementation of applications in an IBM COBOL/VS or VS environment using MARK IV, COBOL, FORTRAN, TSO, IMS, IBM 3700 programming helpful.

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS

Requires experience in one or more of the following areas: Operating systems (MVT/HASP, MVS/JES2). Hardware/software performance measurement. Data Base management systems (IMS/VS DB/DC) and telecommunications (VTAM, NCP, 3700).

OPERATIONS SERVICES

COMPUTER UTILIZATION ANALYST-Requires experience in analysis of SNA and other systems-produced utilization data; use of application program evaluation/optimizing tools; extensive background in 370 OS JCL/Utilities and TSO; plus experience with MVS, distributed processing, and COBOL or MARK IV programming. Operations background helpful. TECHNICAL SUPPORT ANALYST-Requires experience in providing high level technical and procedural support to users in closed shop environment; sound computer system production background and communication skills; and extensive experience with 370 OS JCL/Utilities MVS TSO and distributed processing.

TECHNICAL WRITER

Requires experience in developing and writing technical standards and procedures to support a standards program. Sound computer systems background and communication skills with technical and non-technical users a must. Submit with your resume a sample of your work.

We offer excellent salaries, benefits and growth opportunities. Send resume including salary history in strict confidence to: J.R. Brune.



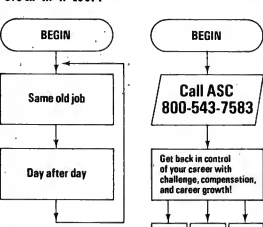
AMTRAK
955 L'Enfant Plaza, SW
Washington, DC 20024

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

POSITION

ANNOUNCEMENTS

STUCK IN A LOOP?



Immediate positions available in 5 national offices.

CALL TOLL FREE
800-543-7583
in Ohio
Call Collect
513-890-1200



**ALLEN SERVICES
CORPORATION**
Canton Airport Office
212 W. National Road
Vandalia, Ohio 45377

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

SYSTEMS

Senior Openings with Inviting Career Potentials

Expansion of our Systems staff creates several openings, all based in Wilmington, Delaware.

Basic requirements include at least 5 years of solid experience in an OS environment, and heavy background in IMS Data Base design and implementation. BS/MS in CS or a technical field is desirable.

The assignments will involve development of on-line IMS systems, MVS/JES-3 enhancements for 370/158/168 systems, TSO and APF enhancements for Financial Planning Applications, Program Development, and Production Modeling, and development and enhancement of a nationwide RJE and message switching communications system.

Senior Systems Programmers/ Projects Leaders

These positions will utilize your abilities in written and oral communications skills and for Project Leadership.

Data Communications Systems Specialist

Substantial experience in message switching and data communications is required.

Please send resume detailing experience in pertinent areas, in confidence to:

M. Stewart, Corporate Recruitment,
Room 35899, DuPont Company
Wilmington, Delaware 19896



An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

position announcements

growth position on corporate programming staff of diversified Fortune 500 corporation. Assignments will include business and engineering projects. Applicant should have strong APLAC and 370 DOS V/S and C++ background. Knowledge of COBOL and CICS experience desirable.

Salary commensurate with experience. Excellent benefits and working conditions.

Send detailed resume in confidence to: Engineering Manager
CASTLE & COKE, INC.
P.O. Box 5130
San Jose, CA 95150
(408) 292-5400
KDE M/F

Data Processing Division

An Equal Opportunity Employer

digital
digital equipment corporation
equal opportunity employer



P.O. Box 4486, Glenstone Steel
Springfield, Missouri 65804
(417) 863-1212

Public power corporation establishing new plant with supervisory and engineering personnel. Degree in computer technology desired. Those with 5 years experience in multi-user environment. Six the utility experience preferred. Working knowledge of Fortran, Cobol or PL/I. Basic and assembly or machine level computer languages desired. Harris Model 120 Computer to be installed in August, 1977. Forward resume and salary history to:

Manassethur Municipal
Wholesale Electric Company
P.O. Box 426
Ludlow, Mass 01056

Corporate Headquarters
30400 Telegraph
Suite 386
Bingham Farms, MI 48010
(313) 642-2900

We Are an Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

Is your career growing places?

Or are you STAGNATED in a grow-nowhere position designing and programming for the same routine applications? Give your career a shot of professional stimulation by playing an integral role in developing exciting new applications in the areas of criminal justice, health, social services, and general government. Hennepin County's new development has resulted in a rapid expansion of data processing staff. We offer diversity in duties, commensurate with experience, and an outstanding fringe benefit package. Interested in a challenging career opportunity in the state of the art environment (IBM 370/168 MVS, IMS)? Explore these opportunities.

• SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

Conducting feasibility studies and requirements analysis and other analysis/design duties in new applications areas. Requires 4 years in applications development including analytical design.

• PROGRAMMER ANALYSTS

Combining technical programming duties with low-level systems analysis and design. Requires 2 years comprehensive programming experience.

• PROGRAMMERS

Developing new applications to solve management information problems in many government areas. Requires one year COBOL programming experience.

Make the significant change now. Send your resume (including employment dates and salary history) in confidence to:

Carolyn J. Holtner
Hennepin County Personnel
A-3 Government Center
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55487

An Affirmative Action Employer
Hennepin County

Faculty Position
Business Systems
Application

Requirements: Masters Degree plus significant industrial experience in project management, systems analysis, and COBOL. Other areas such as data base, microcomputers, and networks. Software, other languages helpful.

Salary: September 1977; Rank: Assistant Professor.

Salary to \$15,000; Apply to: Dr.

David R. Lewis, Ball State University, Columbus, IN 47401.

14222.

MIAMI-DADE

COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Systems Programmer

Responsible for systems generation, maintenance and development of the SHADOW II teleprocessing monitor; back-up programmer on the college's ITEL AS/3 CPU.

Qualified applicants must have in-depth experience with DMS/V or SVS/HASP systems programming, and with IBM 370, SHADOW II, CICS or other major teleprocessing packages. Bachelor's degree in appropriate field from an accredited institution and equivalent combination of education and experience in the field.

Systems Analyst

Responsible for the computer systems analysis and programming effort in a functional area. Bachelor's degree in appropriate field from an accredited institution and equivalent combination of education and experience in the field.

Programmer Analyst

Task oriented work involving design and coding of software programs using COBOL, experience and/or training in IBM 370 Language. Associate degree or equivalent with three years experience in developing programming and computer systems.

Salaries competitive based on position. Liberal employee benefits. Submit detailed resume including title of position(s) and salary requirements to Personnel Services, Miami-Dade College, 104 Street, Miami, Florida 33177.

BANKING
Fee Paid

Programmer/Analyst 15K

2-3 years Tele Systems, 370/DS COBOL or ALC

QA development and maintenance 18K

Programmer/Analyst 15K

12 years ALC, Banking or Accounting applications

Sr. Programmer/Analyst 19K

3+ years Loan System, COBOL/ALC, CICS preferred.

DUNHILL

Employment Agency of Fort Worth

191 Rialto Bank Bldg.

Fort Worth, TX 76114

(717) 722-0174

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

South Carolina

located in Central Florida, is seeking (2) two senior systems analyst to develop financial and distribution applications. Position requires 3-5 years experience in the design of teleprocessing oriented systems. Knowledge of COBOL, CICS, Cobol is highly desirable.

Send resume including salary history to:

Don Bart

Certified Grocers

of Florida, Inc.

PO Box 1810

Ocala, Fla. 32670

North Carolina

South Carolina

OR OTHER SOUTHERN

LOCATIONS

IT'S YOUR CHOICE!

CHALLENGING

OPPORTUNITIES

FOR

PROGRAMMERS, ANALYSTS

AUDITORS AND MANAGERS

ROBERT HUBLE

PERSONNEL AGENCIES

OF Carolina, Inc.

Suite 308 Friendship City, Or. Pa.

Greensboro, N.C. 27409

(919) 855-1992

PROGRAMMERS
ANALYSTS

Help fill in the faces.

Don't let the reputation of highly skilled

professionals in the field

be a barrier to your career

growth. We are seeking to expand

with the addition of

programmer, trainees,

programmers and pro-

grammer analysts.

act offers top salary, excellent benefits

and a constant challenge in a multi-

tasked environment encompassing virtually

all hardware, software, languages

and applications.

Call us collect and find out what we're

all about.

(513) 278-4861

Joanne Peterson - Recruiting/Logistics

automation consultants, inc.

1700 needmore road, dayton, ohio 45414

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

PROGRAMMERS

Dynamic data entry systems manufacturer requires

Programmers with 3 years minimum experience in a

minicomputer assembly language environment, pre-

ferably with I/O driver design and operating systems

background.

An outstanding compensation plan, opportunity for

professional growth, excellent benefit package for

progressive young company a very desirable place to

grow.

(800) 243-8791

Scan Optics, Inc.

22 Prestige Park

East Hartford, CT. 06018

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

SENIOR
SYSTEMS ANALYST

Rapidly growing Kansas City Insurance company is

seeking an experienced Systems Analyst to act as project

leader responsible for the development of our computer

systems. Excellent opportunity for an individual with

property and casualty insurance experience (American

Agency desirable) in development and installation of

IBM Systems - 3 and 370 series hardware.

Send resume to: Ed Wallis, Mid-America Fire and Marine

Insurance Company, P.O. Box 19757, Kansas City, MO

64141 or call (816) 756-3600.

An Equal Opportunity Employer

DATA PROCESSING
PROGRAMMER - ANALYST
POSITIONS

Expanding computer applications in rapid growth company has created

several additional openings in our Data Processing Division.

Career Positions

Professional Work Environment

Individual Growth and Development

Two to six years experience in Systems and/or Programming is necessary.

H 600/6000/66, COBOL, JCL, TSS & GMAP desirable but not mandatory.

Experience in Teleprocessing and On-Line Data Base applications would be

an asset. A four year college degree is preferred. Excellent salary structure

and fringe benefit program. Please submit resume with salary history in

confidence to Personnel Manager.

FS SERVICES, INC.

1701 Towanda Avenue

Bloomington, IL 61701

An Equal Opportunity Employer

The 'we mean business'
medical computer company.
PROGRAMMING WITH A
CHALLENGE

Does your present job challenge you—honestly? Programming for the 'we mean business' medical computer company can be stimulating, individual and rewarding.

"Application Programming"

Responsible for Analysis-Design-Programming of On-line Distributive

Specializing In: Health Care Plans-COBOL, RPG-II, Assembly

Hardware: IBM 370/270 CDC Equipment

Qualifications: 3 Years Applications Experience-Strong COBOL Back-

ground-Exposure to Data Base Conceptualized Oral and Written Com-

munication Abilities

"Systems Programming"

Background: Hardware-Software IBM 360/370-Teleprocessing-Data

Base Management-Load on Experience

If you fit one of the above categories and are looking for a career

opportunity with a progressive medical computer company providing data

processing management services to the medical industry, AND if you want

to relocate to a clean/family-oriented community with good schools and

churches, but close to the big cities yet have immediate access to

year-round vacation spots, then... please submit a resume and letter with

your salary requirements to:

Chuck Mills, Personnel Manager

Computer Consulting Service, Inc.

P.O. Box 1278

Dubuque, Iowa 52001

SYSTEMS
OPPORTUNITIES

TRW MISSION, a progressive Houston manufacturer of oilfield and industrial products, has several interesting opportunities for senior-level systems professionals.

SENIOR PROGRAMMER
ANALYST

Heavy experience with ANS Cobol required; ALC ability desirable.

SENIOR SYSTEMS
ANALYST

2 positions at the project-leader level requiring strong background in manufacturing applications such as inventory control, MRP, shop floor control and manufacturing cost.

TRW MISSION is conveniently located in suburban northwest Houston, near good schools and housing. Our company offers excellent career challenges and fringe benefits. Qualified applicants should forward a detailed resume to W.B. Usher at P.O. Box 40402, Houston, TX. 77040.

TRW Mission
The Mission Manufacturing Company, a General Motors Inc.
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

NATIONAL SALES MANAGER

Diabold Inc., a leader in security and rapidly expanding EFTS Systems Market, serving financial institutions, offers an unusual opportunity for a highly motivated sales/marketing management professional to direct this corporation's nationwide EFTS Automatic Banking Systems Group sales and support organization.

The responsibilities include sales and market planning, strategy and forecasting. In order to qualify for this opportunity you must have a successful management background with major regional or national sales responsibility in the computer or peripheral industry, with knowledge in Financial Electronic Funds Transfer Systems.

Forward your resume and earnings history in complete confidence to or call:

DIEBOLD INC.
General Manager
Automatic Banking Systems
5995 Mayfair Road
North Canton, Ohio 44720
(216) 489-4450

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

IMS Data Base Analysts

San Francisco Peninsula

If you're ready to advance your talents and expand your experience in a truly professional atmosphere, then investigate these key opportunities awaiting you now on the San Francisco Peninsula.

Our Central Data Base Administration requires data processing professionals with highly refined IMS experience. The successful candidates will be working in a highly sophisticated 370/168 MVS environment, employing the latest in data base management techniques.

Successful individuals will enjoy excellent salaries and a wide range of benefits. For immediate consideration, please forward your resume to Employment, Dept. CW P.D. Box 504, Sunnyvale, California 94086. We are an equal opportunity affirmative action employer.

LOCKHEED
MISSILES & SPACE COMPANY

SR. SYSTEMS ANALYST

3 or more years of Systems Analyst and Project Leader experience in financial areas within a manufacturing environment. Initial Assignment - design and implement financial systems plan beginning with standard cost system. On-line experience preferred. Degree required 19-25K.

LEAD PROGRAMMER

3 or more years experience programming teleprocessing applications in a manufacturing environment. Will be required to direct activities of a programming (3-5). Attractive candidate will have experience in IBM, 370/145 DOS/VS, Total Data Base, Environ-1, Power, COBOL, LIBRARIAN. Degree required. 19-25K

Reply in confidence to:
Mr. George P. Kissel Jr.
Employment Department
Lukens Steel Company
Cottsville, Pa. 19320
(215) 384-2232

An Equal Opportunity Affirmative Action Employer M/F

Standard Oil Company of California

HAS OPENINGS AT ITS TWO SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA DATA CENTERS FOR:

- **DATA COMMUNICATIONS ANALYSTS, ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS.** Experience in RJE, TIMESHAIR & ONLINE data communications with particular emphasis on IBM's SNA, BYSYNC and SDLC implementation.

- **MVS SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS.** IBM SCP experience including system generation, PTF application and assembly language coding.

- **IMS DATA BASE ANALYSTS and SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS.** Experience in IMS data base design, administration and application consulting and installation of new releases, PTF's, system generation and tuning.

- **COMPUTER OPERATIONS SUPERVISORS, ANALYSTS, OPERATORS and OPERATOR TRAINEES.** Large scale operating environment experience with IBM 370/158's or 168's.

Socal operates IBM 370/168 MP's at each center utilizing MVS rel 3.7 W/PO, JES2 rel 4.1 W/NJE, IMS/VS rel 1.1.3 W/GIS & ITS, CICS/VS rel 1.1.1 plus a large scale timesharing system (VP 370/CSS) and worldwide data communications.

Principals only. Please send your resume with salary history and requirements to:

Professional Employment Office
225 Bush Street
San Francisco, CA 94104

An equal opportunity/affirmative action employer



position announcements	position announcements	position announcements	position announcements	position announcements
SENIOR PROGRAMMER TELECOMMUNICATIONS Philadelphia based computer prescription service firm seeks strongly motivated individual to implement a national distributed network system involving DEC 11/34s. Proficiency in BASIC and 11 assembly language is desirable. Please rush your resume to P.O. Box 373, Ambler, Pa. 19002 TO \$30K OS/VS IN EUROPE Work in Europe on MVS, SVS, OS/VS. Travel to account as a S.E. or sales support representative. Must handle clients well. Free. Mail resume or call collect: Sylvia B. Long (213) 372-1131 or (213) 390-1873 LONG MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS AGENCY 15910 Ventura Blvd. Suite 400 Encino, Calif. 91436 FACULTY POSITION IN BUSINESS DATA PROCESSING. The Data Processing Department welcomes applications for a faculty position available September 1, 1977. A Bachelors degree required. Business data processing experience is required. Rank and salary commensurate with qualifications. Requires strong interest in computer systems and ability to teach courses in the following areas: Systems Analysis and Programming Languages (COBOL, BASIC, FORTRAN, PL/I, FORTRAN & RPG/II). Send complete resume to Professor Stuart T. Frew, Head, Department of Data Processing, Ferris State College, Big Rapids, MI 49307 44476206 DATA PROCESSING Director of Instructional Programs Full-time Faculty position at dynamic private urban college, in computer systems & MBA degrees in business systems design, operations research, and data center operations and college level computer design & development plus planning & implementation of special programs. Full benefit package. The Detroit Institute of Technology 2727 Second Ave. Detroit, MI 48209 ATTN: Personnel Office Equal Opportunity Employer	Computer System & Software Engineers You can get ahead faster with us than with anybody else. Here's why: 1 You are needed right now. Our project teams are crying for good professionals who can grab hold fast. 2 You'll get a chance to prove how good you are. Everybody is evaluated regularly, there are no missing persons at all. If you're good, you move up fast. No matter how long the people above you have been there. 3 You'll be involved in state-of-the-art projects. Air Traffic Control Satellite navigation systems. Landing systems. Radar and infra-red sensor systems. Computer-aided design, manufacturing and electrical test systems. machine tool control, text processing and process control. Accurate data and image processing. In addition, an Advanced Software	Technology Department has been formed to develop state-of-the-art tools, procedures, and language for computer system design and software production. It is the technological leader in literally scores of product fields. This leadership has produced more than 5,000 patents. 4 You'll work on a complete system. No hours of getting locked into a repetitious specialty. You'll work on a small project team. You'll interface daily with other disciplines and other phases of your overall program. 5 You'll work in a job-ette, multi-market situation. We have a variety of products and markets. We're not heavily dependent on any one of them—and neither is your job. Entry Level or Experienced Openings for U.S. Citizens Programmers B.S. in Computer Science, Math, Physics, or Engineering and programming experience with higher order languages such as Fortran, Pascal or PL/I. Both scientific and real-time programmers are required. Language Processor Designers M.S. or Ph.D. in Computer Science and three years experience in development of programming languages, compilers, translators, assemblers and link editors	D.P. Manager for county government agency using Intercomp-375/156. Responsible for system design, programming, operation, maintenance, program evaluation and maintenance. Reports to Departmental D.P. operations. Back-ground with intergovernmental agencies and computer D.P. operations. Background in intergovernmental applications and distributed processing. Desirable starting salary 16-19K. RESUME to Christine Tamponis, Department of Assessment & Training, 1000 University Ave., Suite 100, after 10 August. An Equal Opportunity Employer. Full time faculty position in Computer Science Available beginning in January, 1978. Faculty rank, salary DOE/QUAL. Duties include undergraduate instruction in systems programming, computer architecture and business systems analysis as well as curriculum development. Minimum educational requirement is a Master's degree in Computer Science or equivalent. (Industrial experience preferred). Please send resume (including references) by November 15, 1977 to: Robert S. Shea, Chairperson, Department of Mathematics, Millersville State College, Millersville, Pa. 17340. An Equal Opportunity State College is an EO/AAE. Positions available nationwide thru membership in the nation's largest network of employment professionals. Send your resume in confidence to:	
EXECUTIVE RESOURCES SERVING THE NATION FROM DAYTON 40 S. Main St. Suite 615 Dayton, Ohio 45402				
EDP SPECIALISTS Nationally • D.P. Mgr. TO \$35K Pennsylvania location • Mgr. Dist. Vt. TO \$33K NY location • Mgr. SAP CICS TO \$30K 1 1/2 Mig. Wt. MA location • Mgr. Specialist TO \$30K N.J. location Assumed by client's c/o JANIS KAVANAGH 505 5th Av., NY, NY 10017 (212) 661-0670 (agency) Corporate Inquiries Welcome				

Overseas Assignments

Informatics is currently performing a number of new application development projects in Iran and Saudi Arabia. These projects involve state of the art software, hardware and development techniques. On-site assignments range in duration from 3 to 24 months. To the qualified data processing professionals we are seeking, we offer competitive salary plus liberal overseas assignment incentives. These are permanent positions with Informatics with subsequent reassignment to domestic locations. Skills required include one or more of the following:

- *MARK IV * IBM OS COBOL and FORTRAN
- *IMS * UNIVAC OS 1100
- *Banking application design

U.S. base salary range \$18,000 to \$30,000
Please send resume with current salary to Informatics PMI,
1121 San Antonio Rd., Palo Alto, CA 94303.

informatics inc

Member SIA Software Industry Association

An equal opportunity employer

EDP Auditor

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of North Carolina, a major health insurance firm, seeks candidates to fill the Plan's EDP Auditor position. Primary responsibility is the ongoing review of EDP activity to evaluate and report on the adequacy of internal controls in existing systems and all proposed new systems. Work is done on-site and off-site. Responsibilities include being a qualified candidate will possess a college degree, preferably in data processing, and a minimum of three years experience in system analysis. COBOL is a must. At least one year's experience as an EDP Auditor is preferred. Send resume establishing qualifications, employment and salary history, and salary requirements to:

PERSONNEL MGR.
BC/BS or B.S.
P.O. Box 2281
Durham, NC 27703

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

The University of Michigan - Flint

PROGRAMMER ANALYST

Responsible programming aspect of PL/I, FORTRAN, COBOL, knowledge of operating systems. Bachelor's degree required, Master's is preferred. Work with faculty staff, and students. Send resume to:

Dr. Senior Kamel
Director, Computer Center
The University of Michigan-Flint
Flint, MI 48803

The University is an equal opportunity, affirmative action employer.

EDP/MIS CONSULTING

We are a "Big B" CPA firm with a well established management consulting practice. Our consulting range and growth has created staff openings in many I.U.S. offices that provide outstanding career opportunities for EDP/MIS specialists.

Our clients include business, financial, manufacturing, health care and governmental organizations. Typical projects include:

- Development and implementation of financial and operational information systems, records and support systems
- Performance evaluation and hardware/software feasibility studies
- Data systems security and internal control reviews
- Long range planning using simulation and other techniques

Because of our size and number of offices, most of our consultants average less than 20% travel.

To qualify, candidates must have a strong academic background and technical expertise gained from 2-3 years creative experience in one or more project areas. Individuals sought also must have the initiative, inequities, professional capacity, and people and communication skills necessary to develop into future high quality project and practice leaders.

We offer a starting salary commensurate with ability, education and experience, and an environment in which you will directly influence your future advancement rate. If this appeals to you, and resume with salary history in strictest confidence to:

CW Box 512
797 Washington Street
Newton, Mass. 02180
an equal opportunity employer m/f

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

SENIOR SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

DCC, a subsidiary of Data General is a leading factor in the mini-computer industry with over 12,000 computers installed. We are expanding our efforts in support of the new SYNERGIST Business System and have an opening for a computer professional.

You must be experienced with ASSEMBLER language on our DCC-116 or Data General's NOVA line. The ideal candidate will be familiar with operating systems and the interfacing of peripherals. We offer a competitive starting salary and a full range of company benefits.

For prompt consideration,
send resume in confidence to:
R. Woodward, Manager, Systems

DIGITAL COMPUTER CONTROLS INC.

a subsidiary of Data General
12 Industrial Road, Fairfield, N.J. 07006
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

PROGRAMMERS

Major commercial finance company, conveniently located in Chicago's Loop is expanding its corporate programming staff. We offer challenging work on diversified accounting applications in a national and international network. Applicants need a minimum of 2 years programming experience using COBOL. Accounting background a plus.

If work on a sophisticated system with data communications interests you, as well as a fine career growth opportunity and excellent benefit package, submit a letter or resume or call in confidence to:

Mrs. D. Roder
(312) 346-2300, Ext. 568
HELLER INTERNATIONAL
105 W. Adams
Chicago, IL 60690
An Equal Opportunity Employer m/f

PROGRAMMERS • SYSTEMS ANALYSTS
SOFTWARE SPECIALISTS • IBM • HONEYWELL
DEC • COBOL • ASSEMBLER • RPG

Over 25 Major Companies Want To Interview You.

Over 25 major U.S. companies will be in Chicago to interview computer professionals for HUNDREDS OF POSITIONS in the \$14,000 to \$23,000 salary range. These key positions will be filled by invited candidates attending the CAREER ADVANCEMENT CONFERENCE sponsored by Control Data Cybersearch.

If you have solid data processing experience, you won't want to miss this outstanding career opportunity. Find the job that's right for you, at the salary you want, with the companies you want to interview. All at ONE location. NO COST. NO CONTRACT. NO OBLIGATION to you, now or upon hire.

To participate, you MUST register. Call Cybersearch any weekday 9 A.M.-9 P.M. Out-of-town callers for interview. For reasons of confidentiality, if your current employer is an attending company, we will notify you immediately.

George B. Lane, Conference Coordinator

CONTROL DATA-CYBERSEARCH
a private employment agency
CONTROL DATA CORPORATION

214 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60601
PHONE: (312) 454-8490

NEW HAMPSHIRE ENGINEERING OPPORTUNITIES

Many positions with both large and small commercial companies are now available for qualified Electronic Design S.E., Design M.E.'s, Manufacturing Engineers, and Weld Engineers. Salaries range from \$14,425 to \$20,000. The company will pay relocation expenses. Please send resume and salary history to: Mr. J. J. O'Brien, including salary and location desired, to Fred Johnson.

DATA PROCESSING OPPORTUNITIES

We are seeking 1. PROGRAMMERS, 2. PROGRAMMERS/ANALYSTS, 3. SYSTEMS ANALYSTS. Our needs cover all applications, regardless of hardware. We currently have hundreds of openings listed with many duties. Salaries are competitive, and expenses assumed by client company. Please send resume and salary history to our office. Ask for Bud Rugg. (603) 853-4511

CORICO CORP.

301 South Broadway
Salem, NH 03079

PROGRAMMING

The University of Delaware is seeking candidates for openings in the following areas of administrative and computer programming. Senior Programmer Analyst - responsible for the design, programming, and implementation of university administrative computer applications with some experience with Burroughs equipment. Minimum qualifications require equivalent of a bachelor's degree with 3 to 4 years effective experience. Programmer Analyst - responsible for the design, coding and testing of university administrative programs including systems testing, user training, and program maintenance. Minimum qualifications require equivalent of a bachelor's degree with 1 to 2 years effective experience. These positions represent an opportunity to work within a centralized university computing center utilizing advanced teleprocessing and data base techniques on a large scale Burroughs B7700 system. Salary range including salary, benefits, and pension plan, \$12,977 to \$15,977. Requirements by August 1, 1977. Send resume and salary history to: Director of Human Resources, Administrative Systems.

Computing Center
192 S. Chapel Street
University of Delaware
Newark, DE 19711
AEO/AAR

PROGRAMMER

Career-Building Opportunities

High volume, Northern New Jersey Consumer Products Manufacturer has a tremendous career opportunity for a Programmer with 1-2 years experience in COBOL, commercial applications, and/or IBM, and/or large scale Burroughs environment, and/or IBM 360/370/390/4380, and/or IBM 360/370/390/4380. Salary and company paid benefits. Please send resume and salary requirements, in confidence to:

Box 5120
797 Washington St.

Newtown, Mass. 02160
on affirmative action m/f
Equal opportunity employer

SENIOR ANALYST

One of the leading special-ty software development firms is expanding its DP staff. We are seeking a Senior Analyst, know COBOL and data base systems, good communications skills. IBM 370/158 MVS. Prestigious! \$25,000 FEE PAID

ROBERT HALL
P.O. BOX 10000, ARLINGTON, VA 22209
529 Fifth Avenue
New York, N.Y. 10036
(212) 221-6500

GROWTH EDP POSITIONS

The Computer Systems Division of Harris Corporation has the following positions available at their Fort Lauderdale location.

ASSOCIATE PRINCIPLE HARDWARE ARCHITECT

A major position responsible for planning, development and documentation of functional requirements consistent with marketing requirements, state-of-the-art technology, current product line and planning as it would relate to future product lines. The individual we seek should have a minimum of a BSEE (MSEE preferred) plus 5 years' experience in the design of digital computers. An aptitude for technical writing would be of tremendous value in accomplishing position goals. This is a systems management position.

PRODUCT MARKETING MANAGER S-100/S-200

We require a senior marketing manager to direct market penetration and primary product development of S-100/S-200 and related VULCAN. An experienced hardware and peripheral sales background coupled with a capacity of product planning, communications, forecasting and competitive analysis will be helpful. A degree is preferred plus a proven sales track record.

SOFTWARE INSTRUCTORS

There are two software instructor positions available which require proven experience in the documentation and teaching of operating systems, language processors and data base management. A BS degree with 2 years programming experience in industry or commerce as well as communications skills are required.

Send your resume and salary history in strictest confidence to W.D. Taylor, Harris Corporation, Computer Systems Division, 120 Gateway Drive, Fort Lauderdale, Florida 33309.



HARRIS
COMMUNICATIONS AND
INFORMATION HANDLING

An Equal Opportunity Employer Male and Female

SENIOR SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT PROFESSIONAL

Unique Opportunity With Rapidly Expanding Firm

AMS seeks an experienced, creative software development professional to fill a key position in our software development group. This group supports our business by developing generalized software for use in financial, order entry, order processing and inventory control applications.

Starting in 1970, AMS has expanded into a nationwide systems consulting and development firm; annual sales for 1977 are projected at \$20 million. To sustain our tremendous growth, AMS has established several large projects for developing software which forms the basis for our proprietary products. At present, our focus is on the DEC PDP-11 using REXX-11M.

The person we seek must have demonstrated success in design and implementation of sophisticated, generalized software such as DBMS, procedural languages, decision-table processor and report writers. The key quality is the creative design and implementation of software which is to be used as the foundation for application development.

AMS salaries are in the upper range for the industry, and the starting salary will be commensurate with experience and qualifications. There is opportunity for rapid advancement, profit sharing and stock options; the working environment is exceptional - a talented, creative team; dedicated computers and terminals.

If you believe you are one of the best in this field, please send us your resume and we will respond promptly. We want to fill this position as soon as possible but not later than September 1.

Frank A. Nicolai
Executive Vice President
AMERICAN MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS, INC.
1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, Virginia 22209

AMERICAN MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS, INC.

AMS
AMERICAN MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS, INC.

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

Professional Growth

Your capabilities will be appreciated and well utilized in the M.I.S. Department of our nationally prominent northern New Jersey-based corporate computer center. Here you'll collaborate with a first-rate team of computer professionals working toward state-of-the-art business applications. We seek candidates with automated financial systems analysis experience, extensive user contact background, programming experience including COBOL and RPG, and, preferably, familiarity with software package installations. You can look forward to a starting salary to \$23K, a broad benefits package, challenging assignment, ever-increasing responsibility and unique growth opportunities with a rapidly expanding organization. Send resume including salary history in confidence to:

CW Box 5122
797 Washington St.
Newton, Mass. 02160



The Software Documentation people we're looking for probably aren't looking for a job.

We're the Digital Software Documentation Group, a proud collection of Writers and Editors. We like being part of this organization, not just because Digital is an important computer company, but because we're important to Digital.

We are on an equal footing with the Software Development organization, not a step below it. This is reflected in our salaries, our autonomy, our enthusiasm, and our corporate clout. We're not used to getting a lot of empty promises. What we do get is the necessary funding for our projects and enough freedom to produce the kind of documentation end-users can really sink their teeth into.

We have some of the best software documentation people in the business. And now we want the rest of the best because this group is determined to produce nothing but the highest quality work. We're looking for great Writers, Editors, and Programmers with a flair for writing; people doing fine where they are but who would thrive in an organization that provides a great challenge to grow.

What Do We Offer You?

An opportunity to work for a company that recognizes the importance of software documentation; to be an integral part of the development team.

An opportunity to work with a highly autonomous, highly charged group, where quality, not volume, is the objective.

An opportunity to experience real freedom, to take what has to be done and put your personal stamp on it.

An opportunity to have real impact on the support group, Digital, and the industry as a whole.

An opportunity to be catapulted forward in your career and choose your own directions to move in. You can follow either the administrative or technical path of our dual career program. Either way there will be personal satisfaction and, of course, compensation.

If this is the kind of involvement you're looking for — or if you'd just like to learn more about us — let's talk.

Forward your resume to Theresa Buckley, Digital Equipment Corporation, Dept. 8, 162 Main Street, Maynard, Massachusetts 01754.

We're the company looking for people.

digital
digital equipment corporation
an equal opportunity employer m/f



EDP Professionals

San Francisco Peninsula

FOUR-PHASE SYSTEMS, leader in the distributed processing field, has career openings for qualified IBM/370 COBOL Professionals in our Information Services Group.

We offer rapid advancement and increased responsibility in a fast-paced, results-oriented environment with the opportunity to interface with sophisticated MIS and user groups.

If you are a Project Leader or Sr. Programmer/Analyst with 3-5 years of design, analysis and programming experience in Field, Manufacturing or Marketing Systems, and are looking for professional growth in both IBM/370 and minicomputer system development, send resume & salary history to C. Horn, Professional Employment (refer to 8300), FOUR-PHASE SYSTEMS, 10700 No. De Anza Blvd., Cupertino, CA 95014. (408) 255-9000. Individuals only apply. Equal employment opportunity is our pride & practice.

Four-Phase Systems
Advanced Technology for Distributed Processing

DATA BASE SYSTEMS

Definition, Planning & Design

Michigan Consolidated Gas Co., the largest natural gas distribution company in Michigan, is looking for innovative problem-solvers with in-depth experience in phased conversion to a data base. Working in a 360/370 environment, you will be responsible for the development of long range systems plans within a data base framework.

Preferred candidates will possess a Master's degree in Computer Science, Systems Management or Management Science with experience in designing software for management systems, including large scale data base. The ability to work independently and in team with users is skills at all technical and management levels are also important.

We offer a very competitive salary, excellent benefits and the growth potential of a major member of the energy community. Please send your resume including salary history and requirements to N. Sheed, Professional Placement, Michigan Consolidated Gas Company, One Woodward Avenue, Detroit, Michigan 48226. We are an equal opportunity employer m/f.



MICHIGAN CONSOLIDATED GAS COMPANY

PROGRAMMER ANALYST

Immediate opening in an expanding Southeastern New England manufacturing firm for an individual with a minimum of three years in programming with emphasis in Systems, C++, and Pascal. The individual will be involved in both systems design and programming. An environment of growth and challenge under 100% V/S with Total Processing in the near future. We offer a progressive benefit package and starting salary commensurate with experience. Qualified applicants are invited to send resume or letter outlining work history and salary requirements to: CAROL CABLE CO., Division of Arent, Inc., P.O. Box 68, Pawtucket, R.I. 02862.

POSITIONS AVAILABLE NATIONWIDE

CALL TOLL FREE
800-426-0342

The Following Opportunities are Available in the Intermediate Field

Chief Operator/Analyst 20K experience in OS Systems Programming of Industrial Engineering
Sr. Prog. Analyst 18K Minimum 2 years OS, APL and Systems Design
Asst. Dir. of Group Sys 18K Sysprog. Knowledge with OS exp. to assist in design of Group Systems
Systems Specialist 15K Knowledge of APL and strong in math

PARKER PAGE ASSOCIATES

P.O. Box 12508
Seattle, WA 98111
Official Seattle Team, D.C.,
Mountain, Atlanta

MANAGER OF COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS

MDS is the leading independent supplier of data entry and communications systems in the industry. Due to expansion & growth through the introduction of new series of distributed processing systems, we have an exceptional career opportunity for a professional to play a significant role in the future of MDS as a key member of the product marketing team.

The successful applicant will have a minimum of 3 yrs. systems and 1 yr. competitive analysis with vendors of data communications & distributed processing systems. In addition to an excellent compensation & fringe benefit program, we offer you the opportunity to grow with us as we continue to introduce significant new systems. For consideration please send resume including present salary to:

Mr. D.P. McCONNELL
Director of Corporate Personnel
Mohawk Data Sciences
1599 Littletown Road
Parishan, New Jersey 07054
An Equal Opportunity Employer (M/F)



position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS PROGRAMMERS

Positions are open for people with on-line applications experience. Prefer some design background. Must know COBOL. Will develop C/F on large systems. Banking applications a plus. Call the Boston Five Cents Savings Bank at 742 6000, extension 393.



24 School Street,
Boston, MA, 02108

An Equal Opportunity Employer

SOFTWARE/FLORIDA

Real-Time Monitor and Control

Computer based process control systems company located in desirable sun "a" surf Florida coastal city is seeking for Systems Applications Programmers. All levels of development, design and project implementation.

MAN MACHINE: DISPLAY: INTRACOMMUNICATIONS: NO LANGUAGE PROCESSING: CONTROL MODULES: MULTITASKING

Also have several openings for hardware design and logic engineers. All fees and relocation paid by client company. Send current resume including salary history to:

CAREER SPECIALISTS

P.O. Box 16262
Phoenix, Arizona 85011
An Equal Opportunity Service Organization

CONSULTANT

Washington, D.C. office of Major Consulting firm has opening for Programmer/Analyst competent in FORTRAN and PL/I or COBOL, IBM 370 JCL (OSI), and experience in operations research, statistical and transportation modeling applications. Salary commensurate with experience. Please forward resume and salary requirements to:

CW Box 5118
797 Washington St.
Newton, Mass. 02160
Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Challenging Career Opportunity In Ann Arbor, Michigan FIELD ENGINEER

THE CHALLENGE:

Perform emergency and preventative maintenance on our Xerox Sigma 9 and 940 Computer Systems with High Speed RADS Disk Units, Magnetic Tape Units and Line Printers attached to the Central Processor.

THE QUALIFICATIONS:

Three years experience maintaining Computers and Computer Peripherals. Experience on Xerox Sigma 9 and or 940 Systems is desirable.

SEND RESUME IN CONFIDENCE TO:
CARSTON A. JAMES



INCORPORATED

P.O. Box 1588 • Ann Arbor, Michigan 48103
1(313) 994-4800

An Equal Opportunity Employer

DATA PROCESSING

DIRECTOR

Executive director of a newly organized K-12 educational computer agency is sought. Interested individuals should be education oriented, have administrative ability, human relations skills, and technical experience in instructional and administrative applications. Director will coordinate operating office, responsible to Board of Education of the Area Two Educational Computer Center. Contact:

Dennis Schrag, Ch.

ATCC
C/O Northern Trails
Area Education Agency
Box M
Clear Lake, IA 50428

ACADEMIC POSITION

COMPUTER SCIENCE/MATH
ANNOUNCED POSITION
UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN
RIVER FALLS
RIVER FALLS, WIS. 54602
Position in Computer Science starting September 1, 1977. Graduate or graduate science preferred, strong interest in teaching and developing undergraduate courses in Computer Science. Send resume to:

Dr. David L. Feinstein
Dept. of Mathematics
University of Wisconsin/
River Falls, Wis. 54602
WLF is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer.

Programmer SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

Senior-level systems programmer opening which requires experience in planning and testing, computer programming, including charging and allocating systems, strong working knowledge of PL/I. Experience in performing computer hardware or software evaluations and studies and as project leader on computer software projects. Skills in one of the following areas: computer data processing, other programming languages, computer requirements studies, experience with systems analysis, design of mini- and microcomputers.

Send resume with salary history to:

Stanford Center
for Information
Processing
c/o C.W. Coulter
Eccles 30
Stanford, CA 94305
An Equal Opportunity Employer Through Affirmative Action M/F.

Information Systems

Banking Applications. This is a partial list of the positions in Atlanta, the Southeast and nationwide for which we are now recruiting. All fees paid by client company.

EDP Auditors Low 29%
Systems Analyst To 22K
Programmer To 20K
IBM Credit Card Systems Exp.
Burroughs or IBM, exp. for design, programming, and documentation
Programmer/Analyst To 18K
JCL exp. IBM QOS or OS, COBOL, BAL, Installment loan or CRCS
Programmer To 15K
JCL, VS, exp. IBM, COBOL, BAL, CRCS desirable, QOS or OS
Current employment will be protected. Send resume, including present and desired salary and relocation information to: Frank Porci

William R. Casarates
2356 Peachtree Rd NE - Suite 438
Atlanta, GA 30305
(404) 292-2588

FLORIDA

WE need programmer/analysts for our good client firms. You must be sincere in your desire to make a career change and actively engaged in:

OS/VS Programming to \$22K
OS/VS Systems Analyst to \$24K
OS Banking Exp. to \$24K
JCL Exp. to \$24K
Hiperwall 6800 Multitasker to \$22K
POP-11 RK81D Specific Top \$
NCR CIF/DCIS to \$20K
Other Mini-Mid-Mod Operations. Submit resume with current salary to:
FRANK LEONARD PERSONNEL
1211 Westshore, Suite 190
Tampa, FL 33607
(813) 472-1853

PROFESSIONALS

We are a Fortune 500 corporation, headquartered in the outskirts of Pittsburgh, Pa., engaged in the manufacture of a variety of products for the industrial markets. Recent promotions and reorganization have created the following data processing needs in our IBM 370/IMS environment.

PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS

Prefer a degree and minimum 2 years experience which must include programming in an ANS COBOL, OS, JCL environment. Assignments will involve some travel and have user contact at both plant and staff levels.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

Degree and manufacturing systems background with a minimum of 3 years experience. Both design and development opportunities. Experience must include programming in an ANS COBOL, OS, JCL environment. Must be able to deal effectively with line and staff functions in coordinating their systems requirements.

If you qualify for the above positions and are seeking an opportunity to gain visibility in a fast paced organization, we would like to talk to you. Send resume including salary requirements to:

CW BOX 5121

797 Washington St.

Newton, Mass. 02160

An Equal Opportunity Employer (M/F)

PROGRAMMER

SR SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMMER ANALYST

Major chemical company seeks a responsible individual with a minimum of three years scientific programming experience on major computer systems utilizing FORTRAN. Knowledge of COBOL and IMS is a definite plus. Degree preferred.

Responsibilities will include the design, development and implementation of scientific-oriented computer applications.

We offer an excellent compensation and benefits program and a professional growth-oriented work environment. Qualified applicants should submit resumes including salary requirements to:

Joan E. Efford



ICI United States Inc.
Wilmington, Delaware 19897
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

data processing

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

Experience the Personal Rewards Accompanying a Career Serving the Health Care Field...

CALL TOLL FREE

1-800-494-8082

Monday - Friday, July 25-29

9 am - 5 pm

Make the most of your technical knowledge, experience the personal enrichment that comes from working side-by-side with professionals in the medical field. We're one of Detroit's most progressive organizations and one of the nation's largest and most distinguished health care facilities seeking a Systems Analyst to join our advanced 370/18M data center.

If you possess a degree in Business and have 3 or more years of success in systems analysis and design, investigate this opportunity to experience the unique rewards commonly shared by our data processing team. You'll also receive an exceptional dynamic data processing team, full benefits and outstanding potential for growth as a professional in the systems design field. If unable to call, send resume or letter to:



Harper-Grace Hospitals
Harper Hospital Division

3990 John R., Detroit, Michigan 48201

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements



OPPORTUNITIES IN PROGRAMMING

PANSOPHIC IS GROWING.....

...AND MAKING ROOM AT OUR OAKBROOK HEADQUARTERS FOR MORE DP PROFESSIONALS

It's no accident that Pansophic is rapidly becoming a leader in the software industry, by marketing a superior line of software products and backing them up with exceptional documentation and service support, we're gaining a reputation as the trusted setter in the business. And now you can share in that reputation. Continued expansion of our product line and customer base has created a steady demand for data processing professionals of all backgrounds. Immediate needs include:

APPLICATIONS PROGRAMMER

We are still looking for a COBOL Programmer with broad experience in financial end management reporting plus recent IMS experience.

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS

To assist in the development of new software we need Programmers who have Assembly backgrounds in 360/370 environment with knowledge of OS or DOS, JCL and utilities.

We offer an exciting work environment, good compensation, liberal benefits and opportunities for advancement in software development sales management. For consideration send resume or call collect:

Rich Mickey
709 Enterprise Drive

(312) 986-6025
Oak Brook, IL 60521

PANSOPHIC
An Equal Opportunity Employer

Capex Positions in Boston, Chicago, New York, and Phoenix

Here's your chance to join a rapidly growing proprietary software business. Continued growth has created a variety of positions open to individuals anxious to accept the challenges and opportunities available.

We seek exceptional individuals who have acquired a solid, fundamental background and are looking for a change. Openings include the following:

TECHNICAL REPRESENTATIVES (Boston, Phoenix)

Work with some of the most sophisticated installations in the world supporting our line of IBM OS and OS/VS system performance products. Requires a demonstrated desire to work with people and background in two or more of the following: OS COBOL programming, JCL and utilities, system tuning techniques, user training.

SALES REPRESENTATIVES (Chicago, New York, and Phoenix)

Systems Performance Products. Newly created positions in Chicago and New York. You'll work with software marketing experts learning to sell our highly successful group of OS and OS/VS performance-oriented products. Prefer sales oriented individuals with technical backgrounds, solid communication skills, and 1-2 years exposure to IBM OS systems.

Business/Financial Modeling Products. Combination sales and technical position in Phoenix working with our financial planning and modeling tools on timesharing services or on in-house IBM systems. Requires familiarity with financial modeling and experience with timesharing or in-house IBM OS systems. Recent MBA preferred.

PRODUCT PROMOTION COORDINATOR (Phoenix)

Work with our Headquarters Marketing group to coordinate overall product advertising/promotion. Requires an energetic, results-oriented individual with solid communications skills and 2-3 years exposure to programming, software marketing, or sales. Marketing degree preferred.

All positions offer the opportunity to travel. Qualified candidates should call or write: Marketing Recruiting, Capex Corporation, 2613 N. 3rd Street, Phoenix, AZ 85004, Phone: (602) 264-7241



capex
CORPORATION

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

(IBM S/370-158)

The State University of New York (SUNY) at Binghamton seeks an individual with a minimum of two years experience in systems programming, job scheduling, program product installation, program product installation and maintenance, and proficiency in BAL and PL/I. Must have a minimum of a bachelor's degree required.

SUNY-Binghamton is one of four university campuses in the State University of New York System. The campus of 9,300 students is located near a variety of recreational and cultural facilities. Salary and fringe benefits are competitive. Minimum salary \$13,500 (\$16,000 for those with a master's degree). These and other salary packages are being offered.

These and other salary packages are being offered.

Salary requirements by August 15, 1977 to:

Allen R. Gatman

Associate Director

Computer Center

SUNY Binghamton

Binghamton, New York 13901

SUNY Binghamton is an equal opportunity affirmative action employer.

FACULTY POSITION

IN

COMPUTER SCIENCE

The Computer Science Department at the University of Alabama in Huntsville welcomes applications for a full-time faculty position on tenure track, available September 1, 1977, at rank of Assistant or Associate Professor depending upon experience and qualifications deadline for application is August 15, 1977. A Ph.D. in computer science or related areas is required. Academic and/or computer-related industrial experience is preferred. Research and teaching responsibilities will be assigned. In order of preference: Artificial Intelligence, Operating Systems, Microcomputer and its Applications, Computer Architecture, Data Base Management, and Software Engineering. Send resume and transcripts along with names and addresses of at least three references to:

Computer Science Program

The University of Alabama

in Huntsville

P.O. Box 1247

Huntsville, AL 35897

The University of Alabama in Huntsville is an affirmative action/Equal Opportunity Institution.

FREE

Valued from the sources of job hunting. If you are a Programmer or Systems Analyst with a Min. 1 year experience, I may have a position for you. Salary listed at \$12,000 with unlimited growth potential. No experience necessary. If you have been frustrated in your job, you may be able to (Ask for him) or send a resume in confidence to:

S. A. Morrill Associates

700 Clifton Ave.

Roson 204

Pittsburgh, Pa. 15202

FIELD SERVICE

312-547-6482

S/STMS XDS, Univac, CDC

312-547-6482

MINI's

PGP, NOVA, G.A.

PGP, etc. All Mini

Systems

I/O

STC, TELEX, CO

ITEL, CALCOMP,

PAC, All Computer Ex

perience

MTR ASSOCIATES

1107 Main Street

Westchester, IL 60153

Field Service Specialist

Nationwide Placement

Please Employment Agency

Ref. to Applicant

ENGINEERING

SYSTEMS ANALYST

Investigate requirements of design engineers for GP analysis, design or drafting systems for a variety of engineering and product target systems. Excellent growth potential. Minimum qualifications: 2 yr. experience in engineering and analysis, BS in engineering, proficient in FORTRAN, Communication ability a must. Experience with OS, interactive systems, and COBOL are pluses. Send resume and salary requirements in confidence to:

AMCA INTERNATIONAL CORP.

1150 Cedar Ave. Suite 2104

Memphis, Tenn. 38137

IMS DATA BASE System Programmers

A unique opportunity exists in the Richmond, Virginia-based Managers Information Services Department of Reynolds Metals Company. Successful applicant will become an integral part of a team responsible for the successful implementation of software to support a multiple CPU environment including an IBM 370/158 and an AMDAHL 470/V8. Experience professionals having a thorough knowledge of VS2 LCL, COBOL, JCL with minimum of 2 years systems programming will find this a challenging position. A knowledge of BTAM, HASP and other Data Base Management Systems a plus. College degree preferred. We offer a competitive salary and an outstanding fringe benefits package. Please send detailed resume in strictest confidence to:



T.J. Nash
REYNOLDS METAL COMPANY
6810 West Broad Street
Richmond, Virginia 23261

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F



SOFTWARE ENGINEERS

San Francisco Peninsula Opportunities

Ford Aerospace & Communications Corporation has immediate openings for Mini-computer (PDP 11/45, 11/70 preferred) Systems Designers, Analysts and Programmers to staff a new technology development department and to provide technical assistance on existing program.

Technology development would include experience in one or more of the following disciplines:

- Data base management/distributed processing, image processing,
- Computer networking/ARPANET protocols,
- Microprocessor software development,
- Operating systems (UNIX, RSX-11D)

Experience in real-time communication systems with experience in one or more of the following:

- Packet switching
- Security kernel
- Operating systems
- Test and diagnostics
- On-line/off-line T&D routines
- Integration & testing of real-time systems

For consideration, please send resume with salary history/requirements to: Professional Employment, Dept. JKL-32, U.S. citizenship required.



Ford Aerospace & Communications Corporation

Western Development Laboratories Division
3939 Fabian Way, Palo Alto, California 94303

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

PROGRAMMERS

software design opportunities

PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS

Lexar Corporation, developer of sophisticated micro-processor based telecommunications and word processing systems, has several openings for outstanding Programmer/Analysts. Applicants MUST have recent experience programming real-time on-line systems utilizing assembly language on micro or mini computers. The positions will entail the design and development of software systems including coding, debugging and documentation.

If you enjoy working with advanced technologies and bright people in an informal atmosphere, please send your resume and salary history to:

Susan Davis
Personnel Manager

LEXAR CORPORATION

11611 San Vicente Blvd.
Los Angeles, Calif. 90048

Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

DATA-BASE ADMINISTRATOR

Is your
leadership ability
pent up in a
secondary slot?

If you have the leadership potential to direct our migration to a total data-base environment, the ability to supervise and develop a growing staff, stay on top of the detail work — we can offer you the Number One position you deserve.

The ideal candidate we seek should have specific experience with a data-base administration unit in a large installation. This should include handling organization and procedures for normal operations, as well as database physical design, program administration, backup, recovery and integrity design, and in at least two of the following areas:

- Data dictionary development and installation
 - Database systems design
 - Database operations
- This is a newly created position offering an exceptionally high degree of corporate visibility. Excellent starting salary is accompanied by a comprehensive package of benefits which includes relocation assistance to our beautifully situated Jersey Shore corporate headquarters.

For prompt, confidential consideration, forward your resume, including salary history and requirements, to: Mr. Richard Faen.

INSCO

A subsidiary of The Continental Corporation
3501 State Highway No. 66
Neptune, New Jersey 07753 (201) 922-1100
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Harris Corporation, Data Communications Division, a leader in data communications, seeks

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

SAN FRANCISCO & CHICAGO areas

You should have a degree and two plus years of programming background in COBOL and ASSEMBLER languages with experience in teleprocessing and mini-computers. Prefer individuals with marketing orientation and some mainframe computer systems experience. Qualified candidates must presently reside in areas indicated, no relocation.

We offer an excellent salary, complete benefits package, and a good potential for future career growth.

For prompt consideration, please call COLLECT.
Carole Burns (214) 620-4196

or send resume including salary history and requirements to her at: Harris Corporation, Data Communications Division, P.O. Box 44076 Dallas, TX, 75234



HARRIS
COMMUNICATIONS AND
INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

An Equal Opportunity Employer Male and Female

FIELD ENGINEERING

NATIONWIDE POSITIONS

15K-50K

MANAGEMENT

HARDWARE & SOFTWARE

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

SALES

TRAINING

APPLICATIONS

MATT SARNER ASSOCIATES

10050 N. Wolfe Road

Suite 259

Cupertino, Calif. 95014

(408) 996-2112

AGENCY
ALL FEES EMPLOYER PAID

COMPUTER PROGRAMMER

Immediate opening — position requires original programming and program maintenance for an ongoing complex system of Library applications in both teleprocessing and batch environments. The candidate must be a graduate of a recognized data processing or computer science program and be experienced in COBOL, BASIC, and FORTRAN. Experience in IBM 360 or 370 Assembly Language highly desirable.

For confidential attention, please send resume to:
Director of Personnel
Western Kentucky University
P.O. Box 6200
Bowling Green, KY 42101
Equal Opportunity Employer

DATA BASE MANAGER

Responsibilities will include operational control of the University's data base and management information systems, develop standards for data elements and structures, and assist the quality control of applications programs. The data base manager will be responsible for the development and the first module is expected to become operational in July. Requires a Master's degree in computer science, or a computer-related discipline, at least four years of programming/analysis experience including the design and implementation of data bases, and a strong ability to communicate with administrative personnel. Knowledge of and experience with DEC system 1060 and ORACLE II, C, COBOL and BASIC. Salary will be highly desirable. Send resume to: Mrs. Betty Mills, University Personnel Services, University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky 40208.
Equal Opportunity Employer

EDP

EDP INFINITY: Specialized recruiting for firms, National-wide.

- Financial
- Manufacturing
- Services

EDP INFINITY

(206) 455-1099

P.O. Box 3822

Bellevue, WN. 98009

If you've got the talent,
we'll give you the
hardware to make
the most of it.

B6700

Computing Professionals

Data Communications

Requires 2 or more years experience with DCAOL and HDL and preferably network design and some COBOL, as well. You'll play a key role in developing and streamlining systems control systems for RJE and instruction processing. You'll also participate in the installation, maintenance and monitoring of terminals, distributed networks, and communications equipment.

Systems Specialist — Manufacturing

Requires 5 or more years of demonstrably successful experience in managing and implementing manufacturing systems including inventory management, capacity planning, engineering and labor control. A background that includes data base management systems and techniques on any computer is a definite plus.

Please send confidential resume, indicating position and your current base salary to: Director of Mkt. General Instrument Corporation, 225 Avenue Road, Clifton, NJ 07011.



GENERAL INSTRUMENT CORPORATION
An equal opportunity employer, M/F

Yours Free!



Call for your copy today!

Source EDP's 1977 Computer Salary Survey is now available. This authoritative and up-to-the-minute report will allow you to compare your compensation directly with professionals across the country performing the same duties you perform. It also examines in detail the strategies and techniques thousands of successful computer professionals have used to enhance their careers. After fifteen years of recruiting experience, Source EDP knows how you can gain broader professional exposure, maximize your compensation and break into management. It's all in Source EDP's 1977 Computer Salary Survey and career planning guide.

For your FREE copy, call the Source EDP office nearest you.

East		South/Southwest	
Boston	617/482-7813	Atlanta	404/325-8370
Greenwich	203/889-5877	Dallas	214/387-1600
Hartford	203/522-8580	Denver	303/773-3700
New York	212/738-7445	Fort Worth	817/338-9500
Philadelphia	215/685-1717	Houston	713/626-8705
Union, N.J.	201/687-0801	New Orleans	504/561-6000
Wash., D.C.	703/760-5810		
Wellesley, Mass.	617/237-3120		
Midwest		West Coast	
Chicago	312/782-0857	El Centro, Ca.	213/995-8888
Oak Brook, Ill.	312/598-0422	Irvine, Ca.	714/833-1730
Cleveland	216/771-2070	Los Angeles	213/386-5500
Detroit	313/525-8520	Memphis	415/444-9555
Kansas City, Mo.	816/474-3363	Palo Alto	415/326-7155
Minneapolis	612/544-3800	San Francisco	415/424-9110
St. Louis	314/982-3800	Seattle	206/444-6400
St. Paul	612/771-5544	Torrance, Ca.	213/540-7500

source edp

(When writing, please be sure to indicate your address and current position title.)

If unable to call, write:
Source EDP
Department C-26
721 Enterprise
Oak Brook, Illinois 60521

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

position announcements

PROGRAMMERS PROCESS CONTROL

Increased business in Fischer & Porter's Digital Systems Division has created a need for individuals with mini-computer programming experience using Assembly Language. A technical degree and familiarity with real-time systems are highly desirable.

Typical applications include: software packages for electrical power generation, waste water treatment, and a wide variety of industrial process control systems.

If you qualify and are interested in joining an established leader in a growing industry... please send your resume, complete with salary history, to: Mr. T.J. Naines, Fischer & Porter Company, East County Line Road, Warrington, Pa. 18974 (suburban Philadelphia). We're an equal opportunity employer.

FISCHER
& PORTER

REAL TIME PROGRAMMERS

M.I.S. INTERNATIONAL - An Internationally known computer systems integration organization - requires specialized professionals for top assignments in Romulus, Michigan, and Kokomo, Indiana.

M.I.S. is developing advanced systems in:

- Energy Management, Process Control, Communications, Data Base Management DMS-II, S.M.S.

Knowledge of the following computers is desirable:

- MINICOMPUTERS: ModComp IV, CAI, SLH, PDP-11
- LARGE COMPUTER: IBM/370, IBM/3600

Top salaries, fully-paid fringes including life, health and dental insurances, moving allowance and educational benefits. To arrange an interview, call or send your resume to: Mr. Norma Mitchell

M.I.S. INTERNATIONAL, INC.
31350 Smith Road
Romulus, Michigan 48174
(313) 326-7010

PROGRAMMERS AND ANALYSTS

Free Employment Service
Northeast, Southeast & Midwest U.S.

Scientific and commercial applications • Software development and systems programming • Telecommunications • Control systems • Computer engineering • Computer marketing and support. Call or send resume or rough notes of objectives, salary, location restrictions, education and experience (including computers, models, operating systems and languages) to either one of our locations. Our client companies pay all of our fees.

RSVP SERVICES, Dept. C
Suite 706, One Chas. Blvd. East
Cherry Hill, New Jersey 08002
(609) 467-4428

RSVP SERVICES, Dept. C
Suite 706, One Chas. Blvd. East
1777 Watton Road
Belle Mead, Penna. 19422
(215) 628-0595

RSVP SERVICES

Employment Agency for Computer Professionals

TECHNICAL ADVISOR Operating Systems Support

The Federal Reserve Bank of Boston seeks a systems programmer with Burroughs medium systems experience to assist in the enhancement and maintenance of vendor supplied software such as Operating Systems (MCPV), Spooling Utilities, Remote Job Entry Communication Formatted Software including Host Control Software, and to develop and maintain operationally-oriented programs in the following areas: Hardware maintenance, detection and isolation; operator/MCP interface; computer to computer data transmission. Position requires B3500 or B4700 experience, a working knowledge of operating systems concepts; 2-5 years' experience in systems programming.

Please submit detailed resume including salary requirement to: Ms. Sally Portis:

Federal Reserve Bank of Boston
30 Pearl St., Boston, MA 02106
Equal Opportunity Employer

TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF DATA PROCESSING RESEARCH CENTER

NORC is a not-for-profit social science survey research organization affiliated with the University of Chicago and a New York office. NORC employs 300 persons, and a large national field staff is maintained.

Immediate opening for Technical Director of Data Processing, based in Chicago. This position plans and supervises the activity of 15 to 20 employees in NORC's data processing departments in Chicago and New York. Specific duties include:

- planning and evaluation of software development, internal development, development of new data entry and coding facilities; planning and decision-making in the area of proposal development and budget management; interaction with operations and administrative staff of organization.

Requirements include: some postgraduate education in computer science or a related field; desirable an MBA, M.A. or equivalent level. Work experience with data processing, ability to design and evaluate systems, familiarity with IBM 370/CS and some data base systems essential. FOR 370/CS essential, PL/I desirable and some exposure to Assembly language useful.

Salary range \$4,000, depending on experience. Submit resume to: Dr. Taylor, Director, OR Director, Sarah Committee Nat'l. Science Foundation, 6550 S. Ellis Avenue, Chicago, IL 60637. AA/EEOE

SENIOR PROGRAMMERS AND ANALYSTS

DO YOU HAVE ?

- 5 Years in Data Processing
- 2 Years in Life Insurance
- Strong COBOL, ALG or Systems Analysis Skills

If so, we can offer you a challenging position with outstanding opportunity for advancement. Call or write our Personnel Department.

Monumental Life Insurance

2 East Chase Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21202
(301) 685-2900



Warner Computer Systems, Inc.

SYSTEMS ANALYST

Warner Computer Systems, the latest growing, major time-sharing corporation is seeking a high caliber SYSTEMS ANALYST with a background in CP-4.

This position is available in Northern New Jersey and offers an excellent working environment and great career potential. Please call or write for an interview.

Warner Computer Systems, Inc.
685 Third Ave.
New York, New York 10016
(212) 697-8110
Equal Opportunity Employer

MEGA BUCKS

**Let's talk to
Sales pros
who want
to earn more.**

The sky's the limit when you sell Interdata. With us compensation matches sales, so there's nothing to hold back a really hot sales talent.

What does this mean to you? An unlimited future with Interdata. We have the computer products buyers want, and we're growing faster than the industry average of 35%.

Because we bank that sales and marketing assignments require really creative talent, we give you the freedom you need... plus plenty of support in R.D. with new products. Production... with 30 day delivery. Marketing... with increased advertising and qualified sales leads.

How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

We are an equal opportunity employer with virtually unlimited opportunities.

INTERDATA
A UNIT OF
PERKIN-ELMER DATA SYSTEMS
Oradon, New Jersey 07870, U.S.A.

EDP Professionals

• **OR Internal Consultant (F&D)** \$35K
Major financial firm seeks individual with strong quantitative background with financial or production oriented concern to solve major business problems. Develop long-range operating plans.

• **Data Base Mgmt** \$25K
We seek a professional candidate in the capacity of data base mgr./analyst for a major user, with heavy responsibility for managing D.B. systems and data processing.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

• **EDP Audit** \$20-30K
How do you get started? Tell me about your track record in strictest confidence. Write or call me, Cal Whitner (201) 229-4040.

GERMANY

DANET BERATUNG UND SOFTWAREENTWICKLUNG

has immediate openings in new, expanding,

consulting and production projects for...

SOFTWARE

DEVELOPMENT PROFESSIONALS

...with a record of accomplishment

in the areas of.....

- system analysis, design and programming

- operating system internals for third-generation hardware

- top-down, structured design and development techniques

- software implementation in both assembler and PL/I

- writing proposals, problem definitions, design specifications, program descriptions and operating procedures

- participation as an effective team member

- dealing with all levels of technical and managerial personnel

Previous assignments should have given exposure to: real-time systems, loosely coupled multi-processors, computer networks; data communications, database management, system integration and test; virtual machine monitors, micro-processors, mini-computers; small business machines, turnkey systems, and banking terminals.

The successful candidate will have several years' experience (either in industry or consultancy), be fluent in German and English, and desire a challenge. An attractive salary will be negotiated and the usual range of large company benefits includes existence with relocation expenses. Career opportunities are excellent.

Interviews will be held in the U.S. during early August.

Send resumes and references to GSI, S.A., 11800 Sunrise Valley Dr., Reston, VA 22019, or to Herrn Jürgen Schneider, Director DANET, Firms DANET GmbH, Barthelstrasse 55, 6100 Darmstadt, Germany.

DANET is the consultancy Division of Danet GmbH, the German subsidiary of GSI, Europe's largest independent computer services organization.

position announcements

position announcements

buy sell swap

buy sell swap

buy sell swap

CORPORATE DATA CENTER MANAGER

Hillenbrand is actively seeking a senior Corporate Data Center Manager for the corporate MIS Department. Newly installed IBM 370/145 equipment has provided a stimulating environment for new development activity corporate-wide. The individual hired will be responsible for data center hardware and software resource budgeting and planning. He will coordinate end control data center usage by operating divisions, and providing technical support and guidance to their management personnel.

Qualified candidates should have a minimum of 7 years in an operations capacity and 2-3 years as a Data Center Manager. Must have a thorough understanding of DBMS, on-line systems and distributed processing technology. Experience with multiple operating systems utilizing V.S. Experience in systems software programming preferred.

We offer competitive salaries and benefits, a stimulating growth environment and an attractive semi-rural setting in southeastern Indiana.

Qualified candidates should send their resume and salary history in strict confidence to:

R.M. Hornbuckle
HILLENBRAND INDUSTRIES, INC.
Highway 46
Batesville, Indiana 47006
An Equal Opportunity Employer

BUY SELL SWAP

Mini Computers Buy-Sell-Trade

For Sale

DEC CPU's
11/04 11/34 11/704
11/05 11/25 11/45

11/734-BA

DEC Disks

RP11-RS11

RP11BA

DEC CRT's

VT504A VT05

VT52 VT20

DEC Memory

MM11L MM11LP

MS11P

Misc. Modules

Hundreds Of

Miscellaneous Modules &

Cables Available

Call For Other

Components in Stock

For Sale

DEC

11/04-DC

DEC TUJ16-EA

Substantial Discounts

DATELEASE

700 North Valley Street
(714) 533-3920

Anaheim, CA 92801
TELEX 692439

SUNBELT OPPORTUNITIES

\$20K +
Mfg. background, promote.

Prog./Analyst \$15K

Mfg. background, growth position

Prog./Analyst \$28K +

Financial applications, some ex-

perience + Plus.

Programmer to \$15K

Numerous openings.

For these and many other OP

openings, send summary of ex-

perience or phone Mike Anshy,

(512) 458-5271.

DUNNILL

Personnel Service

314 Highland Ave., Suite 400

Austin, Texas 78752

PROGRAMMERS -

ANALYSTS

We have several clients in sunny,

recreational areas, looking for Pro-

grammers & Prog. Analysts with

IBM, COBOL or BASIC, C/C++.

High school, AutoCAD, C++ or

Syngon exp. Salary \$14,000

to \$20,000. Paid \$1,000 per

paid. Please call or submit

resumes in confidence to:

Executive Recruiters

Personnel Agency

3700 Carroll, Suite 102

Little Rock, AR 72202

(501) 644-3313

EDP MANAGER

III-A

Directs and Coordinates planning,

systems development and opera-

tional activities of a large scale

systems oriented, multi func-

tion electronic data processing in-

stitution. Coordinates and sets

priorities, direct computer ac-

quisition activities, budget and

schedules, computer resources.

Requires three years experience as

a manager of a system oriented,

multiple function EDP installation.

Experience in managing a

large scale remote data communi-

cations system is preferred.

Resume detailing training

and experience to:

Allstate Law Enforcement

System Support

Personnel Manager

P.O. Box 6438

Phoenix, AZ 85005

All resumes must be received by

August 15, 1977

MANAGER OF USER

SERVICES

To establish new Department within the Computer Lab. The Manager will act as academic user representative in policy formulation and long range planning. Departmental responsibilities include: consulting, education, documentation and library services. Department required salary open.

D. B. Kilken

Tulane University

Computer Lab

5823 St. Charles

New Orleans, LA 70118

Equal Opportunity/

Alternative Action Employer

FREE IBM 1130

(with purchase of add-on equipment)

AVAILABLE NOVEMBER 1

IBM 1130 8K Processor

Logicon 480 Input

2400mm 64K 010 Drives

Processor under IBM maintenance,

all equipment qualified for

Logicon maintenance.

AVAILABLE FEBRUARY 1

PCP 1140 with manuals

Make 1000

5 820 punches with 8

dozen ribbons

Will consider trading 3-ADDS

Comsol 540 terminal for 2-Per-

son-Eimer Form 1100 terminal

We will discuss offers on

any or all of the above.

Contact:

Ray Williams, Director

Computer Center

Marquette College

Marquette, OH 44750

(614) 373-4643 Ext. 298

370/145 12

FOR 2 YEAR LEASE

AVAILABLE OCT. 1, 1977

512K x 3215 console

4 selector channels

word buffer

clock comparator & cpu time

INTEGRON CORP.

420 N. Spruce St.

Winston-Salem, NC 27102

R.M. Covington

(919) 725-7261

SELL LEASE

SPERRY-UNIVAC

FH 330 DRUM and CTL

8300 32K 21 84K DISK

1004 H with I/O CTL

ROW PUNCH

CTMC

Other Equipment - Available

ANIX CORPORATION

2211 E. Highland

Phoenix, Arizona 85016

(602) 277-4881

WILL BUY TERMINALS

& USED

TERMINAL EQUIPMENT

1. TI Silent 700 Series, (any

model)

2. LA36 Decwriter II

3. 33ASR Teletype, (telex type),

(any condition)

Telephone (215) 675-1224

or write to

IBM

401 Jacksonville Road

Hatfield, PA 19040

WANTED

HONEYWELL SYSTEM

2200 - 3200

or 2000 series

Send complete system specifica-

tions, availability data and price

to:

Consolidated

Financial Corporation

Post Office Box 1468

Southern Pines, NC 28387

We will discuss offers on

any or all of the above.

Contact:

Ray Williams, Director

Computer Center

Marquette College

Marquette, OH 44750

(614) 373-4643 Ext. 298

Before you buy or lease take a second look

BUY-SELL-LEASE

360/30 - 360/40 - 360/50 - 360/65

IBM PERIPHERALS

370/135 370/145 370/155 370/165

370/138 370/148 370/158 370/168

ANY CONFIGURATION

TW COMPUTER

INDUSTRIES INC.

3570 American Drive • Atlanta, Georgia 30366

404/451-1895 • TWX 810/757-3654

CHICAGO, IL 208-5550

WASHINGTON, DC 302-3074

LOS ANGELES, CA 213-701-8844

2211 E. Highland

Phoenix, Arizona 85016

(602) 277-4881

SYSTEMS CONSULTANT

JUNIORS/INTERMEDIATES/SENIORS

We are a prestigious "Big B" accounting firm who has achieved

success mainly due to our emphasis on attracting and retaining

the most outstanding individuals in our industry. We know that

success is largely dependent on the efforts and talent of each

team member. People are our most valuable resource. Therefore,

we are only interested in individuals who want a career position

with growth potential. We are currently interviewing those

candidates who have 2-10 years experience with knowledge in:

HARDWARE: LARGE SCALE IBM S/360-1 MINI'S

SOFTWARE: COBOL, BASIC, FORTRAN, ALGOL, BAL-ED

MANUALS: FEASIBILITY STUDIES, COST ANALYSIS, WORK

SIMULATIONS, PROGRAMMING, BUDGETING, SCHEDULING,

TURNING, INSURANCE, RETAIL, UTILITIES AND TRANS-PORTATION.

EDUCATION: BACHELORS AND/OR MASTERS. Maximum

15% Travel.

Submit detailed resume with salary history in strict confidence to:

Mr. Warren S. Etkin, Director of Equal Recs.

Box EWCS 378, 18 E 48 St., N.Y., N.Y. 10017

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

Fold and insert order form (attached through binding) and remittance here.

**USE THE ATTACHED
ORDER FORM AND
THIS ENVELOPE FOR:**

a new subscription
new address
new title
☐ *new industry*

Order form is attached through binding. Be sure to include current label or label information when making a change.

first class
permit no 40760
newton ma

BUSINESS REPLY MAIL *no postage stamp necessary if mailed in the United States*

postage will be paid by

 **COMPUTERWORLD**

**797 Washington Street
Newton MA 02160**

CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT

buy sell swap	buy sell swap	buy sell swap	buy sell swap	buy sell swap			
BUY-SELL-TRADE IBM MEMORY 360 370 All Models—IBM & Non-IBM IBM Core Specialists Call Dick Baker (305) 561-5207 dataware 3000 NE 30th Place Suite 309 Fort Lauderdale, FL 33309 Member Computer Dealers Association	 BUY-SELL-LEASE-TRADE 370 115/125/135 Call Pam Hoban (313) 642-8000 370/145-158 Call Ron Baker (313) 642-8000 370/155 Call John Mills (313) 642-8000 360/20 1130 Call Jim Carleton (313) 642-8000 1403's 2821's 2501's 1442's 1443's If you rent any of the above and are sending back to IBM call me, I'll show you how to make money using your rental credits. We also buy owned equipment and sell all of these units. Call Kathy Housley (313) 642-8000 3270 CRT's Printers/Controllers Call Jim Carleton (313) 642-8000 129-029-059-026 360/30 360/40 Call Gary Smith (313) 642-8000 IN CANADA IBM 360 370 System / 3 Buy-Sell-Lease Call Don DuPuis CMI Company P.O. Box 893 Windsor, Ont. N9A 6P2 (519) 258-8910 3420/s 3803/s 3333's 3830's 3330's 3340's Call Darryl Hargis (313) 642-8000 360/50 360/65 Call Bob VanHellemont (313) 642-8000  The IBM Dealer Computer Marketers International 1500 N. Woodward Ave., Birmingham, Mich. 48011 (313) 642-8000	BURROUGHS B3500 FOR SALE 120 KB Core Memory 800 lpm Line Printer (2) 800 BPI-9-TT Tapes 800 CPM Card Reader 20M Bytes Disk (20 ms) Ernst Lecher Diversified Computer Applications 2525 E. Bayshore Road Palo Alto, Calif. 94303 (415) 324-2523	370/145 HO FOR LEASE Contact Don Blough The Gap Stores, Inc. 875 Mahler Road Burlingame, Ca. 94010 (415) 692-5450 X240	INFOREX 2901 Keystrokes for Sale 10 Available for Immediate Delivery Priced to Sell For Information Write or Call John W. Gray 201 S. Seventh St. Columbia, MO 65201 (314) 874-5422	TIME FOR SALE N.Y. IBM 370/138 512K-DOS, D06/VS, Power RJE Or Your Release 1400, 3231, 83420's, 15-231's Device Independent Support For 211-3230-5240 1400 Compatibility EXCELLENCE TECHNICAL SUPPORT Low Rent - All Shifts SEATRAN LINES INC. 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza John Rappa (212) 954-3400 Ext. 276		
FORSYTE MCARTUR Dealer & Lessor in IBM Computers 915 North Michigan Avenue Chicago, Illinois 60611 (312) 443-2779 Member Computer Dealers Assoc.	Complete Mylre Electronic Inventory System for Sale at Give-Away Price. Consists of One Central Unit, One Printer, and Two Read/Write Con- solides. Purchased February 1976 and Used Ten Months Original Cost \$37,000.00 Attractive Terms To Qualified Buyer Call (713) 623-6500 Collect Mr. Bailey or Mr. Zomper	BUY • SELL • TELETYPE Models 32-33 New, Used Telex • TWX/DDD BRPE'S NATIONAL TELETYPEWRITER CORP. 207 Newtown Road Plainville, N.Y. 11803 (516) 293-0444	WANTED BURROUGHS B6700 WITH OR WITHOUT PERIPHERALS CW BOX 5117 COMPUTERWORLD, 797 WASH. ST. NEWTON, MASS. 02160	FOR SALE IBM 3780 Model 1 Options: 9671 9125, 9402, 9151, 3601, 5701, 7951 Available Immediately Contact: Maurice Herlihy National Bureau of Economic Research (617) 661-8788	PURCHASE/SALE/LEASE ALL 360 & 370 SYSTEMS   CORPORATE COMPUTERS, INC. 115 Meson St., Greenwich, Conn. 06630 (203) 661-1500 Member Computer Dealers Association	FOR SALE MEMOREX 1270 \$10,000 or BEST OFFER AVAILABLE NOW Maintained by Memorex TIME SHARING RESOURCES 777 Northern Blvd. Great Neck, N.Y. 11022 516-487-0101	DEC-10 High Performance Disk Subsystem • RP04 Disk Drives (4) • RH10 Disk Controller • DF10C Data Channel contact: JIM HUDSON (303) 666-6561 ext. 2454 for sale
AVAILABLE NOW General Automation SPC-18/80 computers with 16K memory; General Automation Expansion Controller C-1150/100 & W. Inc. 16K memory; Mod. 7502 (New); ASR 2136/2137 & W. (New); Data Printer CT-8544 850 LPM Line Printer with GA Controller; Data Printer CT-2223 360 LPM Line Printer with GA Controller; PICO 1800 BPI Tape Drives, 7 in. reel; Data Unit gen. 12.5 IPS, 9 track NRI with formatter & controller for GA. Wang Mod. 7500 BPI Tape Drives, 7 in. reel; Data Unit NRI with formatter for GA. WANGCO 5 Mbytes Disk Drive with two 10- inch disks; Data Printer with Lister Printer, Serial Mod. 6P- 1000 BPI Printer; Mod. 6P- NCR 481 series Mod. EM-21 (New); Division Discs Aurora, Mod. IPL 7128; Data Controller, Mod. ADC-618A; LK-6000 Power Supplies, Etc. Mod. LME- 48, LCA-41, LCO-4 & 5 LME- 10-CS, LME-0/2/3 TBI DATA, INC. (415) 969-3700 x44	USER OFFERS 24-60 Mo. Lease 370/145 HO 6982, 7855, 4951, 1421, 1422, 3215-1 AVAILABLE NOW PRICED TO MOVE Call Jim VanNoy Minneapolis, MN. 800-328-2937	For Sale BURROUGHS B-700 Complete Systems Including: 85 LPM printer 32 K memory Dual disk drives Console printer Excellent condition under 1 year old call (800) 323-1732 (Illinois) (312) 231-7656	FOR LEASE ONLY IBM 370/15 H2 256K CPU * Integrated Communications Adapter Tape Adapter Byte Multiplexer Attachment 256K Attachment Available August Flexible Lease Terms	Computer Merchants Inc 75 South Greeley Avenue, Chappaqua, N.Y. 10514 Member Computer Dealers Association 914 528-8031			

buy sell swap

buy sell swap

buy sell swap

buy sell swap

buy sell swap

IBM PROCESSORS & PERIPHERALS

IBM PROCESSORS IBM PERIPHERALS

SELLING: 370/155J2 DAT Sept 15 3330-1, 11
370/168KJ2-DAT Oct 15 3333-1, 11
370/145J2 New 3420-5, DD

BUYING: 370/158 370/168 370/165 3340 A2, B2
370/135 3830-2
3420-4, 5, 6

LEASING: 370/168KJ Oct 1, 31 mo. lease 3330-1, 11
370/168KJ Sept 1, 24 mo. lease 3420-3, 5, 7
360/65, 2860-2, 2870-1 Now 3420-8

The Logical Choice

COMDISCO

9701 W. Higgins Rd. Rosemont, Ill. 60018
(312) 698-3000

Atlanta 404-256-5956 San Francisco 415-944-1111
Minneapolis 612-854-8107 Fort Worth 817-534-1774
New York 201-568-9666

For Sale Or Lease System 3/15 Complete Systems

Any configuration from B 19 to D 24
30 to 90 days delivery depending
upon your requirements.
Also complete inventory tapes — disks.
Printers — CPU Upgrades

Call Avery Reynolds 214-630-6700
TWX 910-861-4936



Pioneer Computer Marketing
1165 Empire Central
Dallas, Texas 75247

Member of Computer Dealers Association

SAVINGS ON DATA ENTRY

Sub-lease Available for Remainder of 3 Yr. Contract on CMC 5 with Extended Disk Capacity, 1600 BPI Tape Drive and Up To 12 Keystations.

Contact
Tony Berg or Jim Baburak
(216) 464-2500 Ext. 2701
FABRI-CENTERS OF AMERICA
3350 Commerce Pk.
Bitchwood, Ohio 44122

WANTED

Used Interdata Model 50
Processor and IO Boards

Contact:
J.W. Caravello
COMSHARE, INC.

P.O. Box 1588
Ann Arbor, MI 48106
(313) 994-4800

Lease your **370**
from Randolph.

370/135
370/145
370/138
370/148

...and all other 370's
from 115's...to 168's.
CPU's or full systems.

CALL the Randolph
370 Hotline...
800-243-5307



WANTED:

3340 Disks: A2's, B2's
3420 Tapes: MOD 3's, 5's, 7's
138/148 on-order positions
135/145 Subleases or
outright purchase

Call **800-243-5308**

Randolph Computer Co.
537 Steamboat Rd., Greenwich, CT 06830
(203) 661-4200

THOMAS BUSINESS SYSTEMS INC

URGENTLY WANTED

Datageneral Nova 3 memory
Datageneral 6046 10 meg disk,
PDP 11 hardware.

NEW LISTINGS

Datageneral Nova 2/10, 32K, 3
6012 CRT's, 10 meg disk, 300
LPM printer, 8T 800BPI Tapes
Tape, New Price \$45K+. Offered
at \$28.5K.
DEC RUP4-AA disk,
available immediately
DEC PDP 11/50, 28K,
MCP PDP 11, MC

(305) 272-8753

370/145 CLEARLY YOUR BEST BUY

IBM 370 PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

SYSTEM	CYCLE SPEED MIN/SEC/OPS	THRUPUT VERSUS 135 NON-VM	MARKET PRICE	THRUPUT VALUE	(OVERPRICE) UNDERPRICE
370/135-100	275/10 1485	1 = 135	\$275,000	\$275,000	70%
370/135-AA Mod 11	275/10 1485	1 = 135	\$170,000	\$325,000	(\$45,000)
370/138-100	275/10 1485	1 = 135	\$425,000	\$275,000	(\$110,000)
370/145-102	282/10 215	2 = 135	\$325,000	\$500,000	\$175,000
370/145-A2 Mod 11	282/10 270	2 = 135	\$515,000	\$650,000	\$135,000
370/145-11	180/10 270	2 = 135	\$300,000	\$520,000	(\$150,000)

CALL

David Hepburn or Jack Emery at
SYSTEMS MARKETING, INC.
200 East Thomas Road
Phoenix, Arizona 85012
(602) 264-5444 Telex 667-334



BUY/SELL/LEASE/TRADE

IBM 360's, 370's, System 3's, all Peripherals
360's, 333's, 3340's, 3420's, 3803's

Purchase/Leaseback 3277's Wanted
All types DEC CPUs and Peripherals
All types Unit Record Equipment

Call collect today (214) 642-2780

METROPLEX COMPUTER COMPANY, INC.
Suite 1208 Honeywell Bldg 1111 W Mockingbird Lane
Dallas, Texas 75247 TWX 910-361-4171



Industry's
Fastest Growing
Computer Dealer

buy sell swap	buy sell swap	buy sell swap	buy sell swap	buy sell swap
---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	---------------

BUYING • SELLING • LEASING • TRADING

call... the Match makers

1.800.654.9179

TOLL FREE!

COMPUTER SALES INTERNATIONAL, INC.

BUY
SELL
LEASE

Peripherals & I/O

3330's	3410's	3211's
3340's	3420's	3505's
3350's	2401's	1403's
2314's		2601's

Gene Chappell

CIS

CIS Corp.
600 Money Place
Syracuse NY 13202
(315) 425-1900
Telex: 657425

BURROUGHS 15000 ACCOUNTING COMPUTER BASIC SOFTWARE LIKE NEW CONDITION

Must sell or you can assume balance of lease Los Angeles Area
James Thomson
or
Linda Lockwood
(213) 993-1191
OK TO CALL COLLECT

WANTED

ALL 360/370 SYSTEMS AND SYSTEM/3 AND PERIPHERALS

WE BUY • SELL • LEASE • TRADE

transdata

P.O. Box 47762 Dallas, Texas 75247 PHONE (214) 631-5647

FOR SALE OR LEASE

360/20

Disk System With COMMUNICATION CAPABILITY

Contact: Bob Leonard Or Deborah Wilson at (203) 438-6567

R.K. Equipment Corp.
470 Main Street
Richfield, CT 06477

FOR LEASE FAST DELIVERY

- IBM 3275 Model 2 and
- IBM 3277 Model 2 Display Terminals
- Choice of Keyboards: 4630, 4631, 4633
- 327X Control Units and
- 328X Printers also available

CALL OR WRITE TERMINAL LEASING COMPANY
919 N. Michigan Ave.
Chicago, IL 60611
(312) 943-2720 Telex 25-5161

SCHOOL DISTRICT #1 Multnomah County, Oregon

will be issuing a Request for Proposals for major computer systems hardware, software and services on or about July 29, 1977.

The RFP will be for replacement of an existing medium scale central computer system.

Interested vendors may receive a copy of the RFP by writing:

ROBERT L. WILLIAMS
Data Processing Department
Portland Public Schools
516 S.E. Morrison - ME 2
Portland, Oregon 97214

BUY • SELL • LEASE • BROKERAGE

Let the "NATIONS LARGEST WHOLESALE DEALER"

Buy, sell, lease, sub-lease, or be your agent in placement of your pre-owned IBM 360/370/System 3, or other units

COMPUTER INTERNATIONAL, LTD.
CWC's International Division
experts in foreign markets, freight, customs

BEACH COMPUTER CORPORATION, CWC's Leasing Division
COMPUTER WHOLESALE CORP., (504) 581-7741
SUITE 507/508 FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE BLDG.
NEW ORLEANS, LOUISIANA 70112

MEMBER OF COMPUTER DEALERS ASSOCIATION

RPG TO COBOL TRANSLATOR \$300/mo

IBM CDC DEC VERSIONS AVAILABLE SOFTWARE CONVERSIONS

P.O. Box 610
Artesia, CA 90701

BUY • SELL • LEASE • TRADE

SYSTEM/3 360/115 370/125

(ALL MODELS) 360/20 1130

ECONOCOM

MEMBER COMPUTER DEALERS ASSOCIATION

1255 LYNNFIELD ROAD
P.O. BOX 17825
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE 38117
(901) 767-9300

Unit Record Deals!

All types—instant delivery. Reconditioned, as is or certified for SORBUS or IBM M.A.

Sell or Swap

Call Warner Rivera at (212) 557-3742

GENESIS ONE
COMPUTER CORPORATION

300 East 43rd Street,
New York, N.Y. 10017

DECPRINTER I (LA 180)

USED 5 MONTHS
Immediate Availability
\$2,400

FOB HOUSTON
RON CARAGLIO
(713) 627-8440

dataserv

buy • sell • lease • trade

360	370	System/3	Peripherals
360/30	370/115	5410	Disks
360/40	370/125	5415	Tapes
360/50	370/135	Sys/32	Printers
360/65	370/145+	Peripherals	Card I/O

Call our "quotation hot-line"

Toll free **800/328-2406** / 612/544-0335

Or write: Dataserv Equipment, Inc. 9901 Wayzata Blvd. P.O. Box 9488, Minneapolis MN 55440

PREVIOUSLY OWNED EQUIPMENT

N.C.R., BURROUGHS, OLIVETTI

SELLING

N.C.R. 31, 32, 490, and 152-47 & 152-70 TELLER UNITS
N.C.R. 736/736 MAGNETIC TAPE ENCODERS & LINE PRINTERS
N.C.R. 296, 399, & 499 MINICOMPUTERS AND CENTURY SYSTEMS

BURROUGHS "L" 3000 THRU 9000 SERIES & TC'S
(WVVO PERIPHERALS) also B-700 THRU 3200 SYSTEMS

OLIVETTI "M" and "M" SERVICES

WE ARE AUTHORIZED N.C.R. DEALERS OF
210 ECM'S, SYSTEM 8, & MICROGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

BUYING OR SELLING — CALL US FIRST!

KEY-EXIMPORT CORP.

ROLLINGSTONE ST. (P.O. BOX 121) MOUNTAINEER, N.J. 07047
TELE. N.J. (201) 767-3446 N.Y.C. (212) 736-7738
502-1206 CABLE: KEYEXIMPORT NEWARK, N.J.

BUYING

IN STOCK NOW DEC VT8E \$1095



ALPHA NUMERIC GRAPHICS
BUILT IN DMA CONTROL
REAL TIME CLOCK
KEYBOARD

★ MM8ej ★ MC8ej

DEC DATASYSTEM

354 PDP-11/10, 32 KW, (4) RKOS
340 (2) VT50, 165 CPS PRINTER LA36
PDP8E, 16K, (2) RKOS DISK
165 CPS PRINTER, (2) VT05

AMERICAN USED COMPUTER CORPORATION

617-261-1100

P.O. Box 68 Kenmore Station, Boston MA 02215

buy sell swap

buy sell swap

buy sell swap

buy sell swap

buy sell swap

Bytes & Pieces

We are leasing!

360/65
370/135
370/145
370/155

Please contact: Linda Vaughn
(415) 983-0220

INTEL CORPORATION

For sale or lease
3917
Contact: Ted Mark
(214) 358-7703
SFI

FOR SALE
PDP 11/10

- MF11-U 64K Memory
 - 5 Mega Bytes Disk Storage
 - RK11-DE Control + 1st RK05
 - RK05-AA 128 Word Pack
 - LA36-CA DECwriter II, 20 Ma
 - Mump Operating System
- Call: (602) 237-3771
Contact: John Courtier
DATA MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS
One S.W. Columbia, Suite 1100
Portland, Oregon 97201

WANTED

NCR
299 399 499
270 775 152
BURROUGHS
Series
TC700 - TC 3500
8731-81700
IBM
360/370; Syst 3 &
32 Peripherals
DEC
PDP 8 And 11 CPU's
Peripherals

IOA DATA CORP.
181 LAFAVETTE ST. N.Y. 10003
212 673-9100

FOR SALE/LEASE

DEC
LA 36 DECwriters (New)
VT52 DECwriters (New)
LA180 DECwriters (New)
• Many DEC type interfaces, con-
trollers
RK05's, RP02's, RP03's
• minicomputers, Peripherals,
Systems: Memorex
WANTED
POPS's, PDP 11/05's, PDP 11/25's
Contact: Ted Rays or Frank Zimmer
UNITRONIX CORP.
1081 U.S. Hwy 22
P.O. Box 5515
Bridgewater, N.J. 08807
(201) 725-2560

**USER OFFERS
FOR SALE**

- (1) 3820 2 with 8314 available
8/15 (2150, 2151, 6111,
6170 on order)
(1) 3830-2 with 2150, 2151,
6111 available now
(2) SYCOR 3400 mini-compu-
ters with order entry and na-
tional communications net-
work software with (2) disk-
ettes and (2) cassette drives
Model 3685 120 CPS Printer
Paid \$18K - Sell \$10K each
Available 9/77 - 1/78
John Snyder
World Carpets
404/278-8000



**BUYING
SELLING
LEASING**

360/40 370/145 370/135
360/50 370/158 370/155
360/65 370/168 370/165

TAPES / DISKS / CORE

Pioneer Computer Marketing
1165 Empire Central Place
Dallas, Texas 75247

214/630-6700

dc

dearborn giveth: 370/125; 370/135

dearborn taketh away: 2050's; 155's; 145's; 135's.

dearborn upgradeth: your present system and maketh it go
away and suppliyeth your new system.

Call Tom Millunchick or Jim Spalding: 312/671-4410
or any dearborn office

dc

dearborn
computer company

dealer: IBM computers
systems software
leasing

1450 renaissance dr., park ridge, ill. 60068 (chicago) 312/827-9200
toronto 1416/621-7050 • st. louis (314) 727-7277 • houston 713/165-0788

GO GREYHOUND



WHEN BUYING OR SELLING COMPUTER EQUIPMENT

For Sale
370/145 H2
360/60 H

Want to Buy
IBM 3803-1 and 8 3420-7's
2-3420-5's IBM 145 H2/2 Cov

Atlanta	Atlanta	Atlanta	Atlanta
Boston	Boston	Boston	Boston
Chicago	Chicago	Chicago	Chicago
Dallas	Dallas	Dallas	Dallas
Denver	Denver	Denver	Denver
Detroit	Detroit	Detroit	Detroit
Houston	Houston	Houston	Houston
Los Angeles	Los Angeles	Los Angeles	Los Angeles
Memphis	Memphis	Memphis	Memphis
Minneapolis	Minneapolis	Minneapolis	Minneapolis
New York	New York	New York	New York
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Philadelphia
Pittsburgh	Pittsburgh	Pittsburgh	Pittsburgh
Portland	Portland	Portland	Portland
San Francisco	San Francisco	San Francisco	San Francisco
Seattle	Seattle	Seattle	Seattle
St. Louis	St. Louis	St. Louis	St. Louis
Tampa	Tampa	Tampa	Tampa
Washington	Washington	Washington	Washington
Wichita	Wichita	Wichita	Wichita

SOFTWARE

**BILLING SYSTEM
MONITORS**

PDP-11's

UNDER RSTS/E

(617) 890-9393

INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS

460 Totten Pond Road
Waltham, Mass. 02154

FREE SOFTWARE

Why pay thousands of dollars for Payroll, Billing, Inventory, or Accounts Receivable software. Use free other software cos. we don't believe in making our profit off you! We have compiled a Library of Money making, Money saving! Advanced Business programs, all written in a language your computer will comprehend, BASIC. We also offer Games, 1-2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100.

IBM BUY-SELL-LEASE

NOW AVAILABLE

145,148,135
3 -6, -8, -10, 32
-12, -15

ALSO IN STOCK 1130
1403-NI 2821-5 2701
1443-NI 2540 2702

2401-4

AMERICAN USED COMPUTER CORPORATION

617-261-1100

PO Box 68, Kenmore Station, Boston, MA 02215

software for sale

software for sale

software for sale

time & services

time & services

TONE3 is **TSO FOR VS1** but without TCAM and the overpowering overhead of VS2 (check these points)

- Edit with full screen capability
- Internal reader job submit
- Output removal with remote support
- System maintenance
- Program development
- Data entry
- System debugging
- Text editing
- Performance monitoring support
- User command interface

- Interactive program execution
- Operations/differential console support
- Dataset maintenance
- Catalog management
- ISF support
- Remote entry subsystem support
- Enhanced 3270 capability
- Full ASCII terminal support
- Interactive computing
- Query inquiry

TONE
Software Corp.

write
for
details

(714) 636-9591
11588 Trask Avenue
Garden Grove, CA 92643

To meet (or beat) deadlines,
to handle user requests,
to stay within budget, use

PC-70

The automated system that helps you manage people and projects effectively. PC-70 is applicable to virtually any type of project or project-oriented group, including PD, engineering, R&D, legal, facilities planning, maintenance and construction. Simple, powerful and economical, PC-70 is today's leading project resource management system, with over 500 clients worldwide.

Atlantic Software Inc.

5th & Chestnut Sts.
Philadelphia, PA 19106 / (215) 621-5200
Europe: Telex Software, Paris / 220-86-80

GCS

PAYROLL/PERSONNEL

Data Base System
Structured Design
On Line:

Inquiry
Maintenance
New Employees
Pay Offs
Time Reporting
Any Field Query
Any Field Display

write or call
General Computer Services
P.O. Box 5148
Huntsville, AL 35805
(205) 539-9492

PDP 11

Software for Sale

A/R

A/P

G/L

PAYROLL

Written in 1980L

EXCELLENT USER DOCUMENTATION

will sell with or without hardware

SPIRIDELLIS

& ASSOCIATES, INC.

14 W. 40th St., N.Y.C., N.Y.

(212) 221-7270 (201) 526-1166

HOSPITAL SOFTWARE PACKAGES

Intensive and operations in major hospitals, nationally. Written in IBM 360-370/VS/VS2, Burroughs, Honeywell, Univac, NCR. Fully documented with source code.

- Budget Performance
- Financial Ledger
- Cost Allocation
- Contract Statements
- Report Generator
- Payroll
- Personnel Management
- Inventory Control
- Patient Billing/Accounts Receivable

HOSPITAL FINANCIAL
SYSTEMS, INC.
170 Newport Center Drive
Newport Beach, Calif. 92640
(714) 735-8233

the choice of



Mass Merchandisers

ACCOUNTING IV[®]
GENERAL LEDGER

Our software products—General Ledger, Accounts Receivable, Accounts Payable and Standard Cost—are the choice of leaders like Mass Merchandisers. Not by chance, but by design.
For details, call (213) 887-9121.

Informatics Inc.

Write Largest
Software Products
21500 Vancouver St. Canoga Park, CA 91304

ACCOUNTING SOFTWARE
FOR DEC RSTS/E
CTS-50 USERS

From one of the pioneers in commercial data processing using RSTS, successful installations in manufacturing, service bureau users. Completely on line, interactive system. Installs a RSTS/E or CTS-50 system in first 10 minutes. No special solutions. In ACCOUNTING PAYABLE, GENERAL LEDGER, FINANCIAL REPORTING.

The design specifications for these packages were developed by accountants for use by accountants. All packages provide excellent audit trail, extensive user prompting, fast data entry, full file maintenance and inquiry capabilities, modular design and construction.

These are consolidating packages and support multi-division company and multi-company corporate accounting functions.

For more information, contact us at:

(218) 936-2183
P.O. Box 180
plymouth, in 46563
Div. of Young & Os

Plycom services

RPG II SYSTEMS

- *AIR-OPEN ITEM OR B/F
- *ACCOUNTS PAYABLE
- *GENERAL LEDGER
- *PAYROLL AND LABOR DIST.
- *INVENTORY
- *CREDIT UNION/MAILING, ETC

Extensive Documentation Provided
Bancor Computer Systems
P.O. Box 1533, Dept. C
West Monroe, LA 71291
(318) 386-2236

RSTS/E PAYROLL

Complete Payroll System

- MTD, QTD, and YTD totals for hours, earnings, taxes, and deductions
- Unlimited deductions and distributions per employee
- 14 system defined and 8 user defined deduction calculations
- Piece work, direct labor, job costing, and G/L wage distribution
- Complete array of comprehensive payroll reports
- Most comprehensive payroll system available to RSTS/E users

Contact Jim Hedgcock
Bloodstock Computer Services
1200 Alexander Drive P.O. Box 4097
Lagrange, Ky. 40040
(506) 278-0411
(506) 278-0411

• 14 system defined and 8 user defined deduction calculations

• Piece work, direct labor, job costing, and G/L wage distribution

• Complete array of comprehensive payroll reports

• Most comprehensive payroll system available to RSTS/E users

Contact Jim Hedgcock
Bloodstock Computer Services
1200 Alexander Drive P.O. Box 4097
Lagrange, Ky. 40040
(506) 278-0411
(506) 278-0411

TP DIAGNOSTICS

Our LINE ACTIVITY RECORDER software package helps diagnose Access Method, TCU, and Terminal Protocol problems (MVT, VS1, VS2, IBM 270X compatible TCU).

Communications Diagnostic Systems, Inc. P.O. Box 205
Falls Church, Virginia 22046
(703) 533-0483

BANK SYSTEMS

Central
Information
Financial
Control System
Mortgage Loan

Time Certificates
of Deposit
Commercial Loan
Demand Deposit
Installment Loan
Savings

COMDAR

802 Worcester St.
Wellesley, Mass 02181
(617) 237-5585

Offices: Boston/In Angeles

MEDICAL BILLING

Complete Billing and Insurance Processing for doctors, groups and clinics.

- Complete Insurance Forms
- Profile, RVS, ICD-9 Files
- Self Forward Ledger
- COBOL or RPG II
- DOS or OS
- 360/270 or mini-computers
- On-line, Real-time or Batch Processing

Residential Computer Systems
100 Hollywood Blvd., Dept. C
No. Hollywood, Calif. 91602
(213) 795-5144

TIME & SERVICES

DOS TIME USERS!

Still paying for read checks and intervention required?

We charge only for
REAL TIME USED

- 1/4-MEG 360/40
- Prime or off-shift
- POWER-II Spooling

Contact: Greg Bilsky
Consolidated Computer Svc.
3826 Park Avenue
Edison, NJ 08817
(201) 548-5866

Datatorner 370/158

3 meg VS2
Specializing in
Remote Job Entry
and Batch

Excellent Technical Support
Very Attractive Rates
Contact: Stu Karavsky
(212) 564-3030

Datatorner
120 W. 31st St.
New York, N.Y. 10001

Computer Time Brokers & Specialists

- On-site or remote processing
- Serving the Tri-State Area

BROOKE COMPUTER CORP.
250 W. 57 ST., NEW YORK, NY 10019
212/566-0923

WE ARE BROKERS OF COMPUTER TIME

New York & New Jersey Only
Computer Reserves, Inc.
(201) 876-1861

REMOTE JOB ENTRY

PHENIX-HECHT

- IBM 370/158-3
- Remotely executing Write lines
- Complete systems and software support
- Full specification Library (including all accounting applications)
- 400-Word/line
- Prime time and off hours
- VJ 2, H&P and C&M, RPL-360
- Complete data security including off-site storage

For information
call Walter C. Cheneau
at (212) 867-7100

PHENIX-HECHT
233 N. Michigan Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60601

Thomas National, Inc.

1775 Broadway, N.Y.C.

370/158

TIME SALES

All Major

Systems

Supported

High Speed Low Speed

RJE

Convenient 57th St. Location

Open 24 Hours Every Day

Call (212) 766-8500

I.B.M. 370/155

DOS V/S

PRIME SHIFT

COMPUTER TIME

AVAILABLE

At very reasonable rates. Would like one long term customer to service.

NO BROKERS PLEASE

Please contact:

Pat McGarry

(201) 575-0580

Whether you're buying, selling, swapping, hiring or looking, Computerworld's Classifieds work.

Issue Date: Ad closing is every Friday, 10 days prior to issue date.

Sections: Please be sure to specify the section you want: Time and Services, Software for Sale, Position Announcements and Buy/Sell. (Available upon request: Software Wanted, Turnkey Systems and Real Estate.)

Copy: We'll typeset your ad at no extra charge. Please attach CLEAN typewritten copy.

Cost: Our rates are \$49.70 per column inch. Minimum size is two column inches and costs \$99.40 per inch run. Extra space is available in half-inch increments and costs \$24.85. Box numbers are \$1.00 extra.

Billing: If you're a first-time advertiser, we must have your payment in advance.

Ad Size: Issue (Date): Section:

Signature: _____

Name: _____

Company: _____ Title: _____

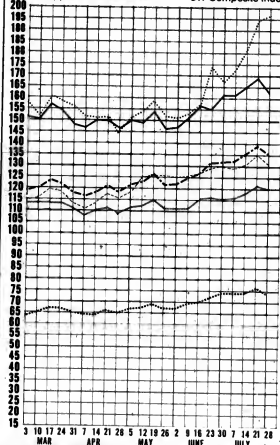
Address: _____ Tel: _____

Send this form to: Kirby Steinberg, Position Announcements or Frank Collins, Classified Advertising

COMPUTERWORLD, 787 Washington St., Newton, Mass. 02160

COMPUTERWORLD
Computer Stocks Trading Indexes

- Computer Systems - - - - Software & EDP Services
- Peripherals & Subsystems - - - - - Leasing Companies
- Supplies & Accessories - - - - - CW Composite Index



Earnings Reports

OCI		
Year Ended April 30		
	1977	1976
5hr Enrd	\$.77	
Revenue	174,020,000	\$128,068,000
Earnings	3,538,000	1842,000

COGNITRONICS		
Three Months Ended March 31		
	1977	1976
Sale Loss	\$04	\$ 06
Revenue	1,152,172	959,771
Loss	62,434	86,225

COMPUTER CONSOLES			
Three Months Ended March 31			
	1977	1976	
Str End	\$ 20	\$ 18	
Revenue	6,312,336	2,848,940	
Tax Cred	\$1,500		
Earnings	375,588	266,000	

COMPUTER ELECTION SYSTEMS			
Year Ended March 31			
	1977	1976	
Shr Em'd	\$1.14	\$.90	
Revenue	12,563,081	6,148,352	
Earnings	1,418,335	1,069,357	
3 Mo Shr	20	.85	
Revenue	3,171,086	3,607,123	
Earnings	248,458	748,560	

COMPUTER NETWORK			
Year Ended March 31			
	1977		1978
Str Emrg		\$.44	\$1.62
Revenue	7,348,903		8,890,577
Spec Cred	79,018		641,789
Tax Cred	511,156		688,739
Earnings	590,174		1,330,518

GENERAL AUTOMATION		
Three Months Ended April 30		
	1977	1976
Shr Eand	\$.08	(\$.57)
Revenue	29,482,000	14,316,000
Earnings	208,000	(1,425,000)
\$ Mo Shr	.38	(\$.50)
Revenue	61,554,000	47,804,000

Computerworld
Sales Offices

Vice-President/Marketing
Roy Einreinhofer
Advertising Administrator
Terry Williams
COMPUTERWORLD
797 Washington Street
Newton, Mass. 02160
Phone: (617) 965-5800
Telex: 115A 02 3500

Boston
Robert Ziegel
Northern Regional Manager
Mike Burman
Account Manager
COMPUTERWORLD
797 Washington Street
Newton, Mass. 02160
Phone: (617) 965-5800

New York
Donald E. Fagan
Eastern Regional Manager
Frank Gallo
Account Manager
COMPUTERWORLD
2125 Center Avenue
Fort Lee, N.J. 07024
Phone: (201) 461-2575

San Francisco
- *Bill Healey*
Western Regional Manager
Jim Richardson
Account Manager
Donna Dezellan
Account Coordinator
COMPUTERWORLD
1212 Hearst Building
San Francisco, Calif. 94103
Phone: (415) 498-9941

Los Angeles
Bill Healey
Western Regional Manager
Jim Richardson
Account Manager
Judy Milford
Account Coordinator
COMPUTERWORLD
1434 Westwood Boulevard
Los Angeles, Calif. 90024
Phone (213) 475-6486

Mr. Shigemasa Takahashi
General Manager
EMPA/COMPUTERWORKS
1-11-15 Higashi Gotanda
Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo 141
Japan
Phone: (03) 445-6101
Telex: J2424401

United Kingdom
Tony Vickers
COMPUTERWORLD
PUBLISHING LTD.
140-146 Camden Street
London NW1 9PF
England
Phone: (01) 485-2248
Telex: UK-26-47-37

West Germany
Hans-Jürgen Balbuth
COMPUTERWORLD GmbH
8000 Munich 40
Tristanstrasse 11
West Germany
Phone (089) 36-40-36
Telex W Ger-S-215230-HKFC

Computerworld Stock Trading Summary

CLOSING PRICES WEDNESDAY, JULY 27, 1977

[illegible]



Intel delivers more semiconductor memory than anyone. Even IBM.

When you select a computer, it often makes sense to choose IBM. Because of their size, industry acceptance, installed base and technological leadership in computers.

But when it's time to select a memory supplier for your IBM computer, it always makes sense to choose Intel.

For the same reasons.

Intel is the world's largest supplier of semiconductor memory. Over 53 billion bits shipped in 1976 alone. That's more than IBM has shipped domestically during the life of System 370.

We became number one in semiconductor memory by applying marketing strength to technological leadership. Technological leadership is what you expect from the company that invented the world's first microprocessor. And marketing strength is what you expect from the world's largest supplier of microprocessors and semiconductor memory.

Intel's financial strength and security take the risk out of selecting an alternative to IBM. We're over a quarter billion dollars strong.

And we've built an organization to equal — and often surpass — the sales, service, support and confidence you expect from IBM. Intel has over 600 IBM 370 series memories installed at companies like yours.

We could not have made it to number one if we didn't offer you more than IBM. Our memories deliver significant cost savings when compared to IBM memory prices. And we're the only independent supplier to offer a complete line of 370 memories — from System 125 through System 168.

Our memories go beyond compatibility with all IBM features and configurations. Enhancements — such as our unique microprocessor-controlled maintenance and diagnostic features — give you operating flexibility and reliability second to none.

Intel is your logical choice for System 370 memory. So whether you're planning a new 370 installation or upgrading existing capability, talk to Intel. Phone us at (408) 734-8102. Or write: Intel Memory Systems, 1302 N. Mathilda Ave., Sunnyvale, CA 94086.

intel delivers.

Headquarters: California 408-734-8102, Ext. 453 • Sales Offices: California 415-692-4782, 219-595-4811 • Canada 416-496-1140, 514-747-0637
Illinois 312-640-0050 • Massachusetts 617-237-4673 • Michigan 313-358-1640 • Minnesota 612-835-6722 • Missouri 314-821-6680 • New York 212-736-0316 • North Carolina 704-568-8966
Ohio 216-836-0457, 513-554-4424 • Pennsylvania 215-884-8857 • Texas 713-771-5781, 214-233-0270 • Virginia 703-790-1191
In Europe contact: Telex International Group. In Japan contact: Kanematsu-Gosho Ltd.